



# LUXEMBOURG IN FIGURES

—

## 2019

STATEC

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# TERRITORY & ENVIRONMENT

## The 12 cantons of Luxembourg



# Territory

## Geographical survey

<b>Total area of the Grand Duchy</b>	<b>2,586 km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>100%</b>
Area of the two natural regions		
in the north: Éislek (Oesling)	828 km <sup>2</sup>	32%
in the south: Guttland (Good country)	1,758 km <sup>2</sup>	68%

<b>Dimensions</b>	<b>North-South</b>	<b>East-West</b>
Maximum	82 km	57 km

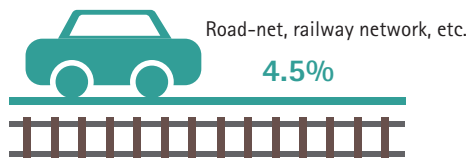
## Length of the border

Total length	356 km
with France	73 km
with Germany	135 km
with Belgium	148 km

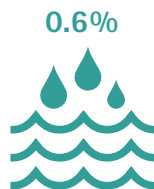
## Altitudes

Maximum (Wilwerdange)	560 m
Minimum (Wasserbillig)	130 m
Luxembourg-City	300 m

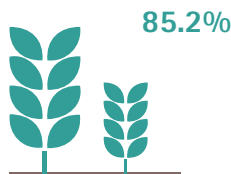
## Land use in 2018



Watercourses and waterbody



Agricultural and wooded area



Built-up area

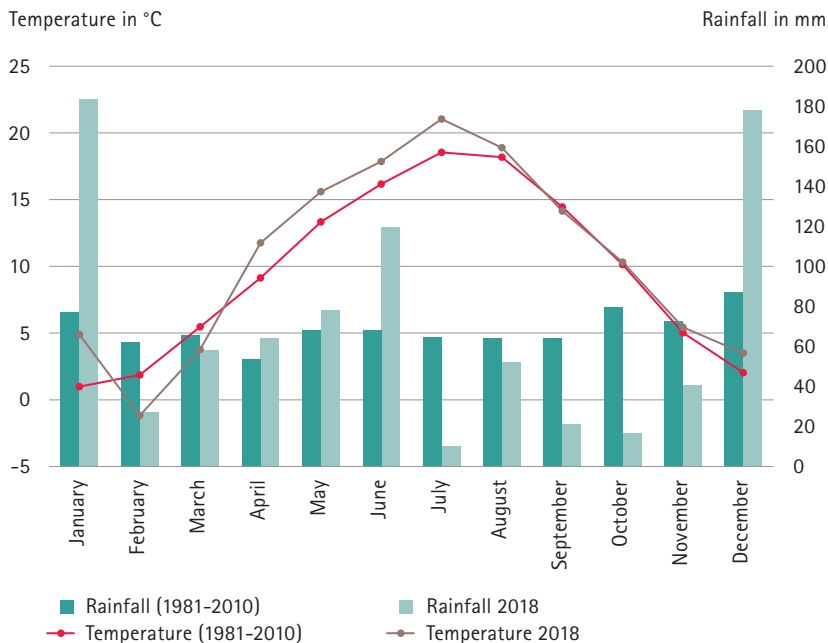
9.7%



# Climate

Luxembourg-City	January	April	July	October	12 months
Average 1981-2010					
Temperature (in °C)					
Average	1.4	8.9	18.6	9.7	9.6
Maximum	11.3	22.9	32.7	21.7	21.9
Minimum	-10.1	-3.0	6.8	-1.4	-2.0
Relative humidity (in %)	86.9	71.7	71.0	85.0	79.1
Hours of sunshine	45.7	166.9	229.8	100.2	1,568.1

## Rainfalls and temperatures in Luxembourg-City



## Environment

Air pollution	EU Norm	2010	2017	2018
Protection of the human health		Highest recorded value		
		µg/m <sup>3</sup>		
Nitrogen dioxide (NO <sub>2</sub> )	40 <sup>1</sup>	59	45	42
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> =NO+NO <sub>2</sub> , in rural area)	30 <sup>1</sup>	21	16	16
Particulate matter (PM <sub>10</sub> , <10 µm)	40 <sup>1</sup>	25	24	21
Ozone (O <sub>3</sub> )	180 <sup>2,3</sup> / 240 <sup>2,4</sup>	202	245	220
Carbon monoxide (CO)	10,000 <sup>5</sup>	1,020	1,140	999

<sup>1</sup> annual average

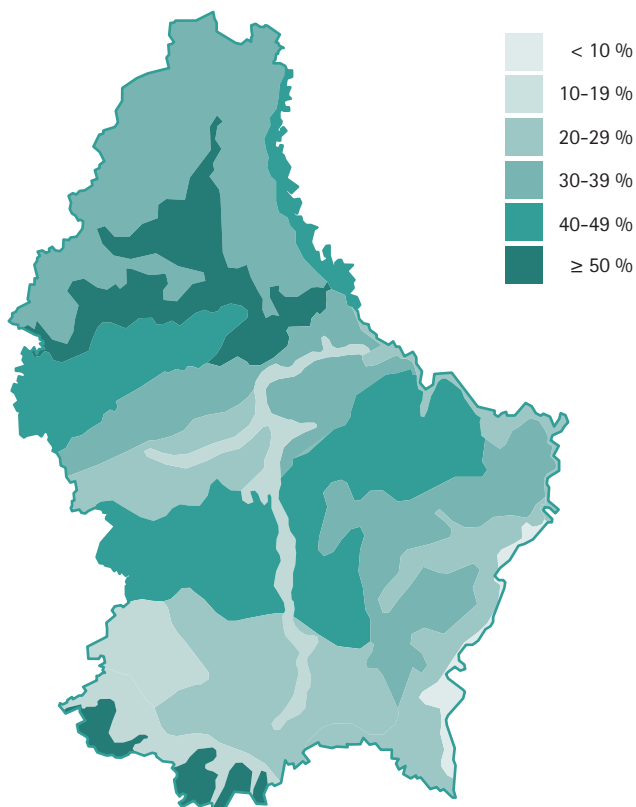
<sup>2</sup> hourly average

<sup>3</sup> information threshold for the population (1 hour)

<sup>4</sup> alert threshold (3 consecutive hours)

<sup>5</sup> average over 8 hours

Status of water bodies	2009	2015
		in %
Ecological status		
good	7	3
moderate	52	66
poor	26	23
bad	16	8
Chemical status		
good	70	-
not good	30	100
Hydromorphological status		
good	63	-
moderate	20	2
poor	16	31
bad	2	67



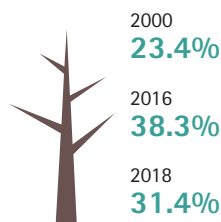
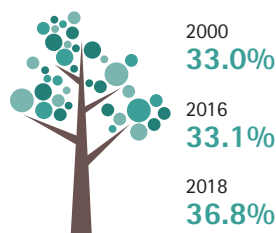
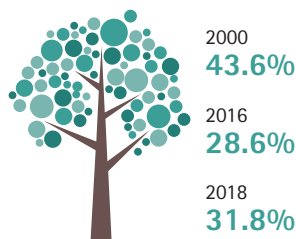
Forest	2000	2010	2000	2010
	in hectares		in %	
Wooded land	91,450	91,400	100.0	100.0
Public forest	40,950	42,000	44.8	46.0
Private forest	50,500	49,400	55.2	54.0

## Forest health status

Trees with no damage

Trees slightly damaged

Trees considerably damaged



## Wastes

	2000	2010	2016	2017
	in 1,000 tonnes			
Total (without inert wastes)	285.26	344.26	354.62	366.53
of which: Household wastes	238.85	300.01	310.89	321.71
	in %			
recycling	21.6	26.9	27.8	28.5
composting	14.2	19.5	20.7	21.7
incineration with energy recovery	43.2	37.7	45.3	43.3
disposal <sup>1</sup>	21.0	15.8	6.3	6.4
	in kg			
Household wastes per capita	547	592	533	540

<sup>1</sup> before biological treatment



# Energy

Final consumption of energy	2010	2016	2017	2017
	in 1,000 tons oil equivalent			in % of the total
<b>By product</b>				
Coal products	67	52	45	1.1
Natural gas (NCV)	675	628	618	14.8
Electricity	567	547	550	13.1
Heat	73	58	66	1.6
Oil products	2,839	2,596	2,721	65.0
Other (wood, biofuel)	108	160	184	4.4
<b>By use</b>				
Transport	2,630	2,434	2,557	61.1
Industries	755	674	642	15.3
Households	511	526	522	12.5
Services	425	402	457	10.9
Agriculture	8	6	6	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,328</b>	<b>4,042</b>	<b>4,184</b>	<b>100.0</b>



# POPULATION & EMPLOYMENT

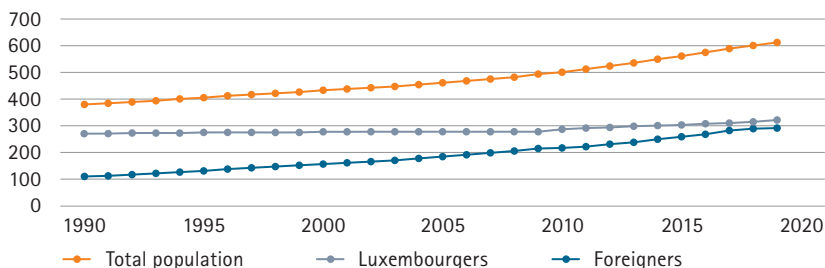
## Population structure

Population censuses	1991	2001	2011	2019 <sup>1</sup>
				x 1,000
<b>Total population</b>	<b>384.4</b>	<b>439.5</b>	<b>512.4</b>	<b>613.9</b>
of which: Women	196.1	223.0	257.4	305.2
Luxembourgers	271.4	277.2	291.9	322.4
Foreigners	113.0	162.3	220.5	291.5
of which: Portuguese	39.1	58.7	82.4	95.5
French	13.0	20.0	31.5	46.9
Italians	19.5	19.0	18.1	22.5
Belgians	10.1	14.8	16.9	20.0
Germans	8.8	10.1	12.0	13.0
Other EU countries	13.3	17.2	30.9	48.2
Other	9.2	22.5	28.7	45.4
Foreigners in %	29.4	36.9	43.0	47.5

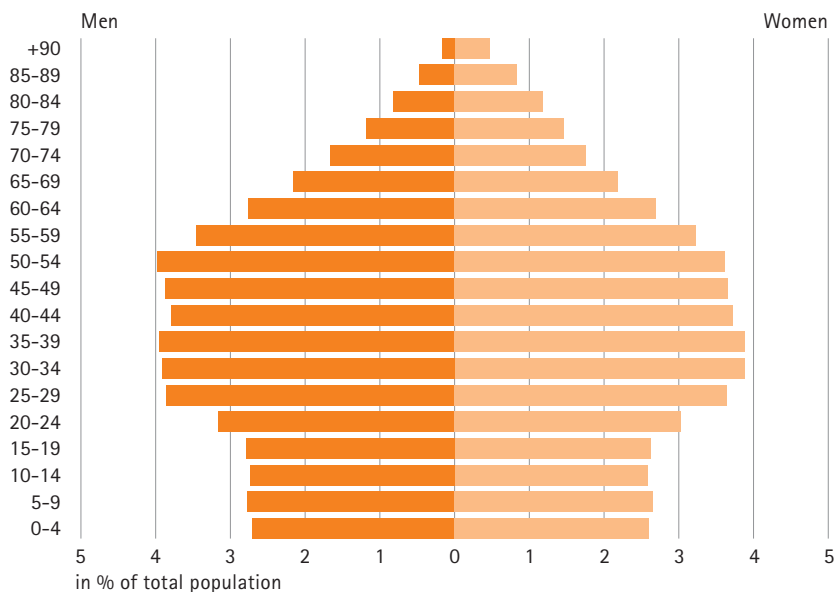
<sup>1</sup> based on the population register on 1st January

## Evolution of total, luxembourgish and foreign population

in 1,000 inhabitants



## Total population by age group on January 1st, 2019



Life expectancy	1990/92	2000/02	2010/12	2016/18
				Age
Males	72.6	74.8	78.6	80.0
Females	79.1	81.0	83.4	84.5

Population by age groups	1991	2001	2011	2019 <sup>1</sup>
				in %
Working age (15 to 64 years)	68.4	67.2	68.7	69.5
of which: Women (15 to 64 years)	33.7	33.2	33.8	34.0
Children (0 to 14 years)	17.3	18.9	17.3	16.1
of which: Girls (0 to 14 years)	8.4	9.2	8.4	7.8
Third age (65 years and more)	14.3	13.9	14.0	14.4
of which: Women (65 years and more)	8.2	8.3	8.0	7.9

<sup>1</sup> based on the population register on 1st January

Population movement	2000	2010	2017	2018
Live births	5,723	5,874	6,174	6,274
of which: Girls	2,745	2,914	3,003	3,078
Luxembourgers	2,917	3,029	3,277	3,195
Foreigners	2,806	2,845	2,897	3,079
Births per 1,000 inhabitants	13.1	11.6	10.3	10.3
Luxembourgers	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.0
Foreigners	17.3	13.0	10.1	10.6
Total fertility rate	1.78	1.63	1.39	1.38
Deaths	3,749	3,760	4,263	4,318
of which: Women	1,859	1,857	2,132	2,123
Luxembourgers	3,202	3,049	3,284	3,298
Foreigners	547	711	979	1,020
Deaths by some main causes				
Diseases of the circulatory system	1,442	1,256	...	...
Neoplasms	991	1,061	...	...
Suicides	66	74	...	...
Deaths < 1 year	29	20	20	27
Rates per 1,000 live births	5.1	3.4	3.2	4.3
Natural increase	1,969	2,114	1,911	1,956
Luxembourgers	-290	-20	-7	-103
Foreigners	2,259	2,134	1,918	2,059
Marriages	2,148	1,749	1,908	1,896
of which: Same sex marriages	-	-	42	48
Divorces	1,030	1,083	1,192	1,230
Naturalisations	684	4,311	9,030	11,876



Births  
in 2018  
**6,274**



Number of children  
per woman in 2018  
**1.38**

Mean age at birth  
of first child  
in 2018  
**30.8**



Deaths  
in 2018  
**4,318**

<b>The most populated municipalities</b>	1991	2001	2011	2019 <sup>1</sup>
				x 1,000
Luxembourg-City	75.8	76.7	95.1	119.2
Esch-sur-Alzette	24.0	27.2	30.1	35.4
Differdange	15.7	18.2	21.9	26.8
Dudelange	14.7	17.3	18.8	21.1
Pétange	12.4	13.7	16.1	19.2
Sanem	11.6	13.0	14.5	17.3
Hesperange	9.9	10.4	13.3	15.5
Bettembourg	8.0	9.1	9.8	11.2
Schifflange	6.9	7.8	8.9	11.2
Käerjeng	6.7	8.7	9.7	10.4

<sup>1</sup> based on the population register on 1st January

<b>Households, buildings</b>	1970	1991	2011	2018
				x 1,000
Private households	108.7	144.7	208.6	252.6
of which: Foreign households	17.7	39.9	88.9	...
Inhabited buildings <sup>1</sup>	80.9	105.8	130.1	142.8

<sup>1</sup> in 2018, estimate of the number of buildings (inhabited or not) on March 1st, 2017

<b>Asylum seekers</b>	2000	2010	2017	2018
Arrivals	627	796	2,318	2,205
of which: Eritreans	-	11	224	392
Syrians	2	19	361	227
Iraqis	3	95	127	196
Afghans	14	16	34	176
Georgians	1	7	138	141
Returns	...	202	411	230
of which: Forced	...	103	94	32

# Labour Market

Employment and unemployment	2000	2010	2017	2018
	x 1,000 (annual average)			
1. Domestic employment	264.0	359.6	432.7	448.9
Wage-earners	245.7	337.4	406.5	422.0
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	18.3	22.1	26.3	27.0
2. Net borderers (a) - (b)	79.3	141.2	175.4	184.4
a. Non-resident borderers	88.1	152.4	188.0	197.0
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	1.1	3.1	4.6	4.9
Wage-earners	87.0	149.3	183.4	192.1
of which from: France	46.5	74.1	92.9	98.2
Germany	16.4	37.5	45.4	47.2
Belgium	24.2	37.8	45.0	46.7
b. Resident borderers	8.8	11.2	12.6	12.6
of which: International agents and civil servants	7.8	10.1	11.3	11.3
3. National employment (1) - (2)	184.7	218.4	257.3	264.5
4. Unemployed	4.5	13.5	16.2	15.3
5. Active population (3) + (4)	189.2	231.9	273.4	279.7
6. Unemployment rate in % (4) : (5)	2.4	5.8	5.9	5.5

Domestic employment by branches	2000	2010	2017	2018
				x 1,000
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.7
Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Manufacturing	34.0	32.7	32.5	32.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5
Water supply	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.8
Construction	28.6	39.0	43.9	45.7
Wholesale and retail trade; Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	37.2	44.7	52.3	53.6
Transportation and storage	17.5	24.2	26.1	27.4
Accommodation and food service activities	12.9	16.5	20.8	21.7
Information and communication	8.8	14.1	18.5	19.4
Financial and insurance activities	30.1	40.9	47.3	48.8
Real estate activities	1.4	2.9	4.2	4.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.4	29.7	42.1	44.3
Administrative and support service activities	14.7	22.4	29.6	31.0
Public administration and defence	15.0	20.1	24.6	25.5
Education	11.7	16.5	19.2	19.9
Human health and social work activities	17.6	32.1	45.4	47.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.1	3.4	4.2	4.4
Other service activities	5.2	7.1	8.3	8.6
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	3.9	4.8	5.7	5.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>264.0</b>	<b>359.6</b>	<b>432.7</b>	<b>448.9</b>



# SOCIAL CONDITIONS

## Social life

Income and poverty	2003	2010	2016	2017
Disposable income			in EUR/month	
Mean disposable income per household	4,181	5,118	5,584	5,880
Mean disposable income per adult-equivalent	2,472	3,033	3,285	3,464
Median disposable income per household	3,532	4,350	4,666	4,957
Median disposable income per adult-equivalent	2,148	2,694	2,818	3,006
Indicators of poverty and income inequality				
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in EUR)	1,289	1,617	1,691	1,804
At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	11.9	14.5	16.5	18.7

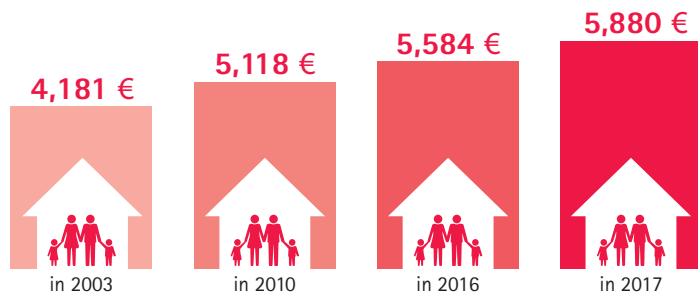
Wages	2005	2010	2017	2018
Average annual gross earnings by economic activity (Full time-workers)				in EUR
Industry and services	43,769	51,315	60,084	61,720
Men	45,941	53,577	62,603	64,170
Women	38,874	46,543	55,106	56,951
Industry	40,488	46,314	51,130	53,009
Men	42,064	47,828	52,588	54,543
Women	31,810	37,540	43,143	44,830
Construction	31,468	36,179	41,770	42,847
Men	31,419	36,050	41,514	42,589
Women	32,336	38,049	45,204	46,302
Services	46,397	54,348	61,798	63,457
Men	50,543	58,808	67,917	69,552
Women	39,559	47,261	52,371	54,189



Social minimum wage as from January 1st, 2019	Rate	Minimum hourly gross wage	Minimum monthly gross wage
Index = 814.40	in %	in EUR	in EUR
Qualified adults	120	14.49	2,507.70
Unqualified adults	100	12.07	2,089.75
17 to <18 years	80	9.66	1,671.80
15 to <17 years	75	9.05	1,567.31

Mean consumption expenditure of households	1998	2010	2016	2017
				in %
Total	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.8	87.7	86.1	83.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	19.9	14.2	13.6	13.4
Clothing and footwear	59.4	61.6	53.0	50.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	273.5	337.7	357.1	365.0
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	82.2	62.7	63.0	60.6
Health	23.7	24.7	25.4	27.6
Transport	155.0	144.9	134.3	132.0
Communication	21.1	21.5	25.9	26.2
Recreation and culture	87.0	73.0	64.7	62.3
Education	1.7	3.5	7.9	7.8
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	96.1	75.8	83.7	85.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	79.6	92.8	85.4	84.7

#### Monthly mean disposable income per household



# Social security & Health

Social security	2000	2010	2017	2018
Health and maternity insurance				
Number of insured	352,636	474,966	572,608	591,831
Number of covered persons	535,424	699,539	835,002	858,357
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	1,069.4	2,217.1	3,101.9	3,263.9
Long term care insurance				
Number of covered persons	535,424	699,539	835,002	858,357
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	223.1	729.1	662.8	715.8
Pension benefits		...		
Number of contributors	247,253	347,886	420,162	436,318
Number of pensions <sup>1</sup>	107,571	138,483	175,893	181,281
Total amount paid in pensions (in millions of EUR)	1,476.5	2,849.5	4,183.1	4,359.4
Accident insurance				
Number of insured enterprises	24,413	40,760	50,330	...
Claims made	34,127	33,990	32,833	...
Claims paid and surrender of claims	16,083	15,317	13,574	...
Expenditure on benefits (in millions of EUR)				
Goods and services	25.6	36.7	38.3	36.8
Cash payments	114.6	164.7	162.5	159.9

<sup>1</sup> new methodology from 2010 onwards

Health (Situation on 1st January)	2000	2010	2017	2018
Practising physicians <sup>1</sup>	938	1,406	1,780	...
General practitioners	279	414	534	...
Specialists physicians (stomatologists included)	...	992	1,246	...
Practising dentists and dental specialists	260	422	581	...
Veterinarians in activity	104	184	249	256
Practising nurses and health care assistants	...	8,268	10,636	...
Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants (without dentists)	2.1	2.8	3.0	...
Pharmacies	89	98	100	102
Hospitals	18	13	12	13
Hospital beds	...	2,821	2,795	2,755
Beds per 1,000 inhabitants	...	5.6	4.7	4.6

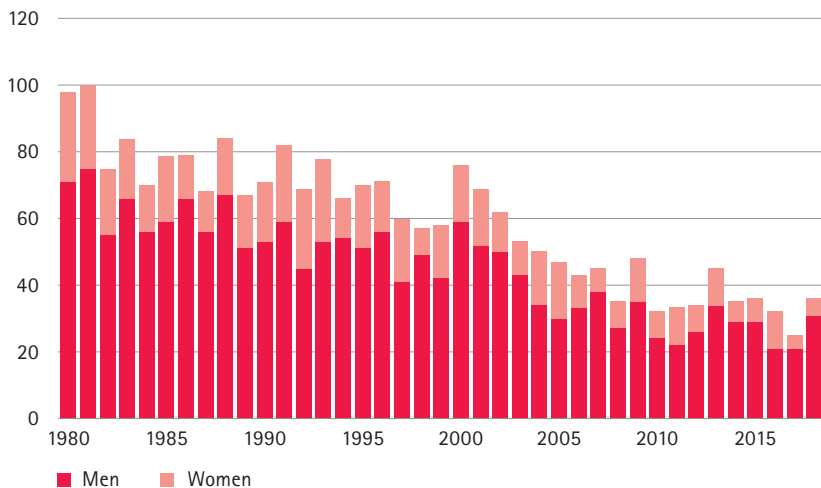
<sup>1</sup> physicians providing services directly to patients

Reported cases of epidemic	2010	2015	2017	2018
AIDS	7	10	8	4
Tuberculosis	27	34	33	43
Hepatitis C	73	61	94	69

## Accidents

Road accidents	2000	2010	2017	2018
Accidents resulting in death or injury	901	876	955	947
of which: Fatal accidents	68	29	24	31
Casualties	1,333	1,217	1,297	1,254
Killed	76	32	25	36
Injured	1,257	1,185	1,272	1,218
of which: Seriously injured	400	266	256	273

### Persons killed in road accidents



## Crime

Offences	2000	2010	2017	2018
Total	22,816	30,532	36,721	37,288
Offences against goods	16,407	18,531	22,319	22,915
of which: Burglaries	2,951	2,413	3,465	3,667
Thefts linked to vehicles	3,886	2,018	2,424	2,568
Other thefts	5,552	7,218	10,213	10,422
Offences against people	2,351	6,134	7,568	7,409
of which: Acts of violence	1,269	2,682	3,617	3,494

## Education

	1999/2000	2009/10	2016/17	2017/18
<b>Pupils<sup>1</sup></b>				
Elementary school:				
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	2,035	4,105	4,380	4,411
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	10,704	10,026	11,008	11,253
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	30,475	32,312	32,931	33,048
Technical secondary education	20,962	25,184	27,221	26,703
Secondary education	9,641	12,757	11,950	11,847
University of Luxembourg	1,409	4,934	6,012	6,416
Advanced technician's certificate training (B.T.S.)	205	274	762	763
Students at foreign universities <sup>2</sup>	4,401	8,562	27,404	28,390
of which: in Belgium	1,166	1,793	6,731	7,464
in France	885	1,310	6,705	5,827

### Teachers<sup>1, 3, 4</sup>

Elementary school:				
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	-	381	495	578
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	631	946	772	985
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	1,949	3,498	4,448	4,397
Secondary and technical secondary education	3,031	4,096	4,504	4,569

<sup>1</sup> without international and private schools which don't follow the official programs defined by the Ministry of Education

<sup>2</sup> students on grant

<sup>3</sup> including uncertificated teachers

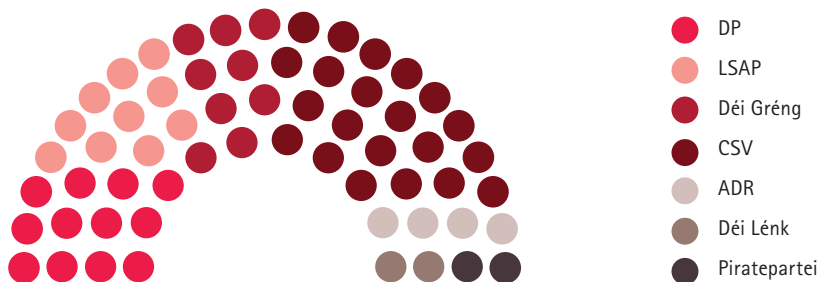
<sup>4</sup> teachers working both in early childhood education and in pre-primary education are counted within pre-primary education

# Politics

National elections	2004	2009	2013	2018
	Number of seats			
All parties	60	60	60	60
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	24	26	23	21
Democratic Party (DP)	10	9	13	12
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	14	13	13	10
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	7	7	6	9
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) <sup>1</sup>	5	4	3	4
The Left (Déi Lénk)	.	1	2	2
Pirate Party Luxembourg (Pirapartei)	.	.	.	2
	in %			
Women	23.3	20.0	28.0	25.0

<sup>1</sup> 2004: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

## Composition of the Chamber of Deputies (2018)



European elections	2004	2009	2014	2019
	Number of seats			
All parties	6	6	6	6
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	3	3	3	2
Democratic Party (DP)	1	1	1	2
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	1	1	1	1
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	1	1	1	1

Local elections	1999	2005	2011	2017
Municipal councils (proportional representation)			Number of seats	
All parties	420	475	555	600
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	126	151	170	209
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	139	165	168	155
Democratic Party (DP)	106	100	106	108
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	23	41	74	77
The Left (Déi Lénk)	6	1	7	8
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) <sup>1</sup>	11	5	4	4
Other parties	9	12	26	39

<sup>1</sup> 1999-2005: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

## Culture & Travelling

	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>National library</b>				
Registered users	17,171	19,232	19,874	21,704
Borrowed documents	89,079	89,716	83,992	83,522
Onsite consultation	23,844	18,972	21,390	16,234
Interlibrary loan	7,679	7,206	6,426	7,992
Online consultation on eluxemburgensia.lu	904,125	953,442	1,147,083	1,815,856

### Visits of cultural institutions

National Museum of History and Art (MNHA)	60,222	63,974	63,988	82,913
National Museum of National History (MNHN)	33,929	26,602	48,813	54,063
Museum of Modern Art Grand-Duc Jean (MUDAM)	90,964	97,081	99,865	133,595
Philharmonie Luxembourg	191,705	190,050	192,331	...
Centre de Musiques Amplifiées (Rockhal)	178,000	230,824	...	...
Permanent exhibition "The Family of Man"	15,733	16,040	15,310	14,308

Leisure trips in the resident population aged 15 and over	2000	2010	2016	2017
Level of participation <sup>1</sup> (in %)	74.6	74.6	80.9	80.7
among 15-24 years old	83.7	72.9	83.8	87.5
among 25-44 years old	82.5	80.4	85.1	86.3
among 45-64 years old	74.3	78.7	82.7	82.7
among 65 years and over	49.6	55.1	66.7	59.2
Average duration in nights	9.6	7.1	7.2	7.5
By plane (in %)	31.6	31.5	40.5	41.0
By car (rented cars are excluded) (in %)	52.7	56.0	50.0	48.4
Average cost by person (in EUR)	643	664	770	808

<sup>1</sup> at least 1 overnight leisure trip during the reference year

### Main destination countries for leisure trips (2017)



19.4%



13.7%



10.6%



8.6%

Business trips in the active population	2017
Level of participation <sup>1</sup> (in %)	34.7
among men	40.6
among women	28.2
among employees, civil servants	33.5
among self-employed	47.3
Average duration in nights	3.6
Average cost by person (in EUR)	875
Main destinations (in %)	
Germany	17.8
France	16.5
Belgium	11.4
United Kingdom	8.5

<sup>1</sup> at least 1 overnight business trip during the reference year



# ENTERPRISES

## Business demography

Enterprises by economic activity in 2016	Active	Births	Deaths
Industry	930	48	53
Construction	3,722	344	260
Services	32,661	2,888	2,496
Wholesale and retail trade	7,408	584	646
Transportation and storage	1,229	81	81
Accommodation and food service activities	2,764	260	276
Information and communication	2,304	270	196
Financial and insurance activities	1,669	96	86
Real estate activities	3,307	279	220
Professional, scientific and technical activities	6,891	679	539
Administrative and support service activities	2,167	250	184
Other service activities (education, health, ...)	4,922	389	268
<b>Total</b>	<b>37,313</b>	<b>3,280</b>	<b>2,809</b>

Enterprises, by employee size class, 2016	no employees	1 to 4 employees	5 to 9 employees	≥ 10 employees
				in %
Active enterprises	39.0	37.2	10.5	13.2
Enterprises births	59.5	35.6	3.8	1.1
Enterprises deaths (2015)	58.2	36.4	3.9	1.5



## Companies



## Largest private and public employers (Situation on January 1st, 2019)

Name	Economic activity	Persons employed
Government		28,326
Municipal administration of the City of Luxembourg		4,061
Group Post Luxembourg	Wired telecommunications activities	4,540
Groupe CFL	Passenger rail transport, interurban	4,360
Groupe Cactus	Retail sale in non-specialised stores	4,320
Groupe Dussmann Luxembourg	Cleaning activities	4,060
BGL BNP Paribas	Monetary intermediation	3,900
Groupe ArcelorMittal	Manufacture of basic iron and steel and of ferro-alloys	3,810
Goodyear Dunlop Tires Operations SA	Manufacture of rubber products	3,430
Luxair SA	Passenger air transport	2,950
Groupe PricewaterhouseCoopers	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2,870
Centre Hospitalier de Luxembourg	Hospital activities	2,360
Fondation Hôpitaux Robert Schuman	Hospital activities	2,270
Amazon.com	Activities of head offices	2,250
Groupe Deloitte à Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2,200
Sodexo Luxembourg SA	Event catering and other food service activities	2,140
Centre Hospitalier Emile Mayrisch	Hospital activities	2,020

# Agriculture

General survey (Situation on 1st April) <sup>1</sup>	2000	2010	2017	2018
<b>Number of farms (total)</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>2,201</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>1,906</b>
Farms of 2 ha and more	2,393	1,981	1,773	1,746
Family farm labour force	5,554	4,321	...	...
Wage-earners	650	655	...	...
Total of agricultural labour in AWU <sup>2</sup>	4,292	3,726	...	...
Average area (in ha)	53.2	66.1	74.0	75.3
Utilised agricultural area (in ha)	127,643	131,106	131,163	131,559
of which in %: Cereals	22.4	22.7	21.3	20.0
Forage crops	20.4	19.5	20.8	21.8
Meadows	16.4	6.7	7.7	8.0
Pastures	34.8	44.7	43.6	43.4
Vineyards	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other crops	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.8
Bovine livestock	205,072	198,830	202,281	196,127
Pig livestock	80,141	83,774	96,761	91,736
Sheep livestock	7,971	9,084	8,478	8,654
Equine livestock	3,154	4,601	4,692	4,662
Hens and chickens	71,785	89,581	122,609	123,462

<sup>1</sup> situation on 15 May in 2000 and 2010

<sup>2</sup> Annual Working Unit

Crop production	2000	2010	2017	2018
				in tonnes
Wheat, spelt, rye	64,787	88,592	82,415	84,457
Other crops	88,043	77,593	66,874	69,779
Colza	8,370	15,895	11,317	10,951
Dried pulses	1,235	973	1,610	1,540
Potatoes	27,858	19,531	21,284	16,211
Maize (dry matter)	130,236	181,104	243,517	190,523
Other forage crops (dry matter)	168,705	99,073	101,181	113,237
Grassland and pasturage (dry matter)	639,715	479,438	439,549	456,511

Animal products	2000	2010	2017	2018
				in 1,000 tonnes
Meat <sup>1</sup>	24.4	31.7	33.7	32.9
Milk	264.5	295.3	387.2	407.6

<sup>1</sup> slaughterings + export of live animals - import of live animals



Bovine livestock  
**196,127**



Hens and chickens  
**123,462**



Pig livestock  
**91,736**



Sheep livestock  
**8,654**

## Forestry

	2000	2010	2017	2018
				in 1,000 m <sup>3</sup>
Production of raw wood	266	495	351	428
Import of raw wood	753	906	832	738
Export of raw wood	219	265	362	279

## Wine-growing

	1999/2000	2009/10	2017/18	2018/19
				in 1,000 hectolitres
1. Wine production	184.3	134.8	81.2	135.9
of which: Rivaner	73.7	47.2	23.8	38.7
Auxerrois	19.9	19.5	12.0	21.9
Pinot gris	17.9	13.9	11.6	17.9
Pinot blanc	19.3	14.0	12.6	17.5
Riesling	19.0	14.5	9.0	13.6
Others	34.5	25.7	12.2	26.3
2. Import	255.6	222.0	232.0	...
3. Stock variation	42.0	5.0	-10.8	...
4. Total offer (4) = (1) + (2) - (3)	397.9	351.8	324.0	...
5. Total Export	101.4	79.9	54.9	...
of which: Export	57.7	52.3	30.1	...
Re-export	43.7	27.6	24.8	...
6. Domestic sales (6) = (4) - (5)	296.5	271.9	269.1	...

## Handicraft

Group of crafts	Enterprises		Employees	
	2010	2018	2010	2018
Food	263	240	5,684	7,642
Fashion, health and hygiene	1,166	1,455	5,011	6,003
Mechanics	839	1,168	9,362	13,489
Construction	2,818	3,748	49,959	63,581
Communication, multimedia and performing arts	346	616	2,763	3,407
Miscellaneous craft activities	67	232	209	630
Total	5,499	7,459	72,988	94,752

## Industry

Steel industry	2000	2010	2017	2018
Production			in 1,000 tonnes	
Steel	2,571	2,548	2,172	2,228
Rolled steel products	3,360	2,506	2,408	2,555
Finished rolled products	2,918	2,276	2,016	2,166
Shapes (joists, etc.)	1,058	1,272	1,444	1,480
Merchants products	750	427	71	121
Sheets and coils	1,033	577	501	565
Semi-finished products	442	230	392	389

# Construction & Housing

<b>Building permissions</b>	2000	2010	2017	2018
Number of buildings	1,642	1,901	2,298	2,156
Number of dwellings	3,412	3,892	5,048	5,468
Interior space (1,000 m <sup>3</sup> )	5,450	5,496	7,812	7,403

<b>Finished buildings</b>	2000	2010	2015	2016
Buildings	1,066	1,018	1,459	1,530
Dwellings	1,671	2,824	3,091	3,856
of which: One-dwelling residential buildings	896	747	1,194	1,182
Two and more dwelling residential buildings	642	1,331	1,329	2,233
Total floor area (in m <sup>2</sup> )	594,297	703,549	829,127	938,959

<b>Building price index</b>	2010	2016	2017	2018
Index 100 in 1970 (annual average)	682.08	762.94	777.88	793.02

<b>Average apartment prices</b>	2010	2016	2017	2018
Average price (in EUR)	322,336	413,765	441,098	472,656
Average floor area (in m <sup>2</sup> )	82	80	82	83
Average price by floor area (in EUR/m <sup>2</sup> )	3,973	5,262	5,522	5,829

# Tourism

**General survey** (Situation on December 31st)

## Number of establishments

Hotels and similar establishments	343	262	225	228
Camping sites	116	99	87	82

## Capacities

Hotels and similar establishments (rooms)	8,103	8,415	7,262	7,472
Camping sites (persons)	51,464	48,777	43,828	42,280

## Arrivals of tourists

x 1,000

All types of accommodation	895	855	1,156	1,139
Hotels and similar establishments	607	686	898	902
Camping sites	192	125	151	132
Other types of accommodation	96	44	107	105

## Overnight stays of tourists

x 1,000

All types of accommodation	2,677	1,860	2,892	2,920
Hotels and similar establishments	1,263	1,252	1,694	1,714
Camping sites	1,042	487	939	952
Other types of accommodation	372	120	259	254

## Overnight stays of tourists by country of residence 2018

All types of accommodation



746,634

Netherlands

505,704

Belgium

316,776

Germany

1,108,115

Other European countries

243,016

Rest of the world

# Transport

<b>Roads</b> (Situation on 1st January)	2000	2010	2018	2019
				in km
National network	2,863	2,899	2,914	2,914
of which: Motorways	115	152	165	165

<b>Motor vehicles</b> (Situation on January 1st)	2000	2010	2018	2019
Type of vehicles				
Total	318,914	411,443	482,001	496,326
of which: Motorcycles	10,810	15,551	20,601	21,672
Passenger cars	263,475	331,503	403,282	415,145
Motor coaches	984	1,623	1,963	2,042
Lorries and vans	19,226	29,191	38,558	40,181
Road tractors and special vehicles	5,258	8,006	7,906	8,322

<b>Passenger cars by label</b> (Situation on January 1st)	2000	2010	2018	2019
				in %
Volkswagen	13.8	13.9	14.2	14.1
BMW	5.4	8.6	10.5	10.4
Audi	5.7	7.6	8.7	8.6
Mercedes	5.2	6.9	7.8	8.1
Renault	8.7	7.5	6.1	5.9
Peugeot	6.2	6.9	5.4	5.3
Ford (D)	9.4	5.8	4.8	4.5
Citroën	4.2	5.7	4.3	3.9
Opel	7.4	4.5	3.8	3.6
Hyundai	0.7	3.9	3.3	3.2
Others	33.3	28.9	31.1	32.4

<b>New motor vehicle registrations (four wheels and more)</b>	2000	2010	2017	2018
Total	47,064	54,951	59,827	60,042
of which: Passenger and estate cars	41,896	49,726	52,775	52,811

<b>Road goods transport</b>	2000	2010	2017	2018
			in millions of tkm <sup>1</sup>	
Total	7,476	8,655	7,269	7,858
Inland traffic	448	572	721	807
International traffic	7,028	8,083	6,548	7,051

<sup>1</sup> tonne-kilometre

<b>Railways</b>	2000	2010	2017	2018
Utilised railways (in km)	274	275	271	271
Passenger-km (in millions)	332	347	438	443
Tonnes-kilometres (in millions)	683	300	213	223

<b>Port of Mertert</b>	2000	2010	2017	2018
			in 1,000 tonnes	
Loading	491	147	260	248
Unloading	1,109	685	595	579

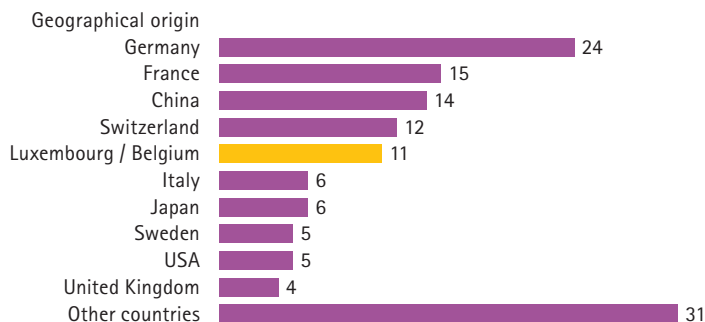
<b>Luxembourg airport</b>	2000	2010	2017	2018
Passengers (in thousands)	1,669	1,630	3,599	4,037
of which: Transit	7	-	0	-
Freight (in tonnes)	500,811	705,370	897,569	895,079
of which: Transit	3	732	437	314



## Financial services

<b>Banking</b> (Situation on December 31st)	2000	2010	2017	2018
Number of banks	202	144	139	135
Employees	23,035	26,255	26,111	26,317
of which: Women	10,613	12,040	11,857	11,873
in billions of EUR				
Total balance sheet	647.7	769.3	746.4	768.7
Total credits	446.4	555.2	599.6	625.2
Bank credits	317.3	364.0	380.1	395.3
Client credits	129.1	191.2	219.5	230.0
Total deposits	521.4	614.0	598.6	620.0
Bank deposits	297.7	348.2	245.4	252.0
Client deposits	223.7	265.8	353.1	368.0
Net profit (after taxes)	2.4	3.9	3.8	...

### **Banks by geographical origin** (Situation on May 2019)



<b>Luxembourg Stock Exchange</b>	2000	2010	2017	2018
Quotation lines	19,690	44,916	35,703	36,213
Turnover (in millions of EUR)	2,820	219	198	177
Price by ingot of 1 kg of fine gold (in EUR) <sup>1</sup>	9,510	33,920	34,930	36,170

<sup>1</sup> end of year

<b>Undertaking for collective investment (UCI)</b> (Situation on December 31st)	2000	2010	2017	2018
<b>Unit investment trust funds</b>				
Number	914	1,944	1,518	1,426
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	462.8	652.2	864.1	795.7
<b>SICAV<sup>1</sup> investment fund</b>				
Number	840	1,701	2,196	2,166
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	404.0	1,540.1	3,222.4	3,184.7
<b>Other UCI<sup>2</sup></b>				
Number	31	22	44	42
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	7.8	6.7	26.5	28.7
<b>SICAR<sup>3</sup> investment companies</b>				
Number	.	.	286	274
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	.	.	46.6	55.5

<sup>1</sup> investment company with variable capital

<sup>2</sup> undertakings for collective investment

<sup>3</sup> investment company in risk capital

<b>Insurance</b> (Situation on December 31st)	2000	2010	2017	2018 <sup>1</sup>
in millions of EUR				
Total amount of gross premiums written	6,865.4	24,691.0	27,047.1	28,452.5
of which: Life	6,028.6	22,384.9	23,323.0	23,898.3
Non-life	836.8	2,306.1	3,724.1	4,554.2
of which Fire, natural elements	64.7	274.0	387.6	706.3
Accidents - Civil liability	189.1	462.8	642.5	708.0
Legal protection insurance	9.3	37.1	34.2	30.7
Number				
Insurance companies	93	95	90	96
Reinsurance companies	264	244	204	198

<sup>1</sup> provisional figures

<b>Interest rates</b>	2000	2010	2017	2018
in %				
Savings deposit rate <sup>1,2</sup>	3.35	0.88	0.27	0.26
Mortgage rate <sup>1</sup>	5.98	2.31	1.87	1.84
Legal interest rate	5.00	3.50	2.25	2.00

<sup>1</sup> situation in December

<sup>2</sup> since 2003, deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years

## Telecommunications

<b>Electronic communications</b> (Situation on December 31st)	2010	2016	2017	2018
				x 1,000
Fixed telephone lines	272.0	276.4	275.5	273.5
Mobile phone subscriptions	727.0	896.6	932.0	951.8
High-speed internet access subscriptions	146.9	93.9	92.5	84.0
Ultra high-speed internet access subscriptions	8.1	109.2	122.2	140.4

## Information society

<b>Access of households to information and communication technology systems (ICT)</b>	2010	2016	2017	2018 <sup>1</sup>
				in % of households
Access to Internet	90	97	97	93
				in % of households having Internet access
E-commerce	51	70	71	62
E-banking	63	73	78	70
Social networks	...	69	70	66
Sending/receiving e-mails	93	95	94	88

<sup>1</sup> break in series

<b>Equipment of enterprises</b>	2010	2016	2017	2018
				in %
Enterprises with Internet access	98	100	100	100
Enterprises with Internet access and website	70	81	82	83



# ECONOMY & FINANCES

## National accounts

Main aggregates	2000	2010	2017	2018
<b>Production approach</b>	in billions of EUR			
1. Output (at basic prices)	55.1	115.5	198.5	211.2
2. Intermediate consumption	34.5	79.4	148.4	157.9
3. Gross value added (1-2)	20.6	36.1	50.2	53.3
4. Taxes less subsidies on products	2.5	4.0	5.1	5.6
<b>Expenditure approach</b>				
5. Final consumption expenditure (6+7+8)	12.2	19.8	26.4	28.1
6. of households	8.5	12.4	16.0	16.9
7. of NPISH <sup>1</sup>	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1
8. of general government	3.4	6.8	9.4	10.1
9. Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	7.2	10.5	10.8
10. Exports (11+12)	34.3	70.1	123.4	132.3
11. of goods	9.2	16.0	21.3	21.8
12. of services	25.1	54.1	102.1	110.5
13. Imports (14+15)	28.5	56.9	105.0	112.3
14. of goods	11.7	16.6	20.6	21.0
15. of services	16.8	40.3	84.3	91.3
<b>Income approach</b>				
16. Compensation of employees	10.7	19.9	27.9	29.6
17. Operating surplus	9.6	15.9	21.5	23.0
18. Taxes on production and imports	2.8	4.4	5.9	6.3
19. GDP <sup>2</sup> (3+4=5+9+10-13=16+17+18)	23.1	40.2	55.3	58.9
20. Balance of compensation of employees with ROW <sup>3</sup>	-2.6	-6.7	-9.5	...
21. Balance of taxes on production and imports with ROW <sup>3</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.1	...
22. Balance of property income with ROW <sup>3</sup>	-0.8	-4.0	-6.5	...
23. Gross national income (19+20+21+22)	19.7	29.4	39.2	...
24. Consumption of fixed capital	2.8	4.9	7.0	...
25. Net national income (23-24)	16.9	24.6	32.2	...
26. GDP <sup>2</sup> growth rate (in %)	8.2	4.9	1.5	2.6
27. Compensation of employees per capita (in thousands of EUR)	43.5	58.9	68.6	70.0

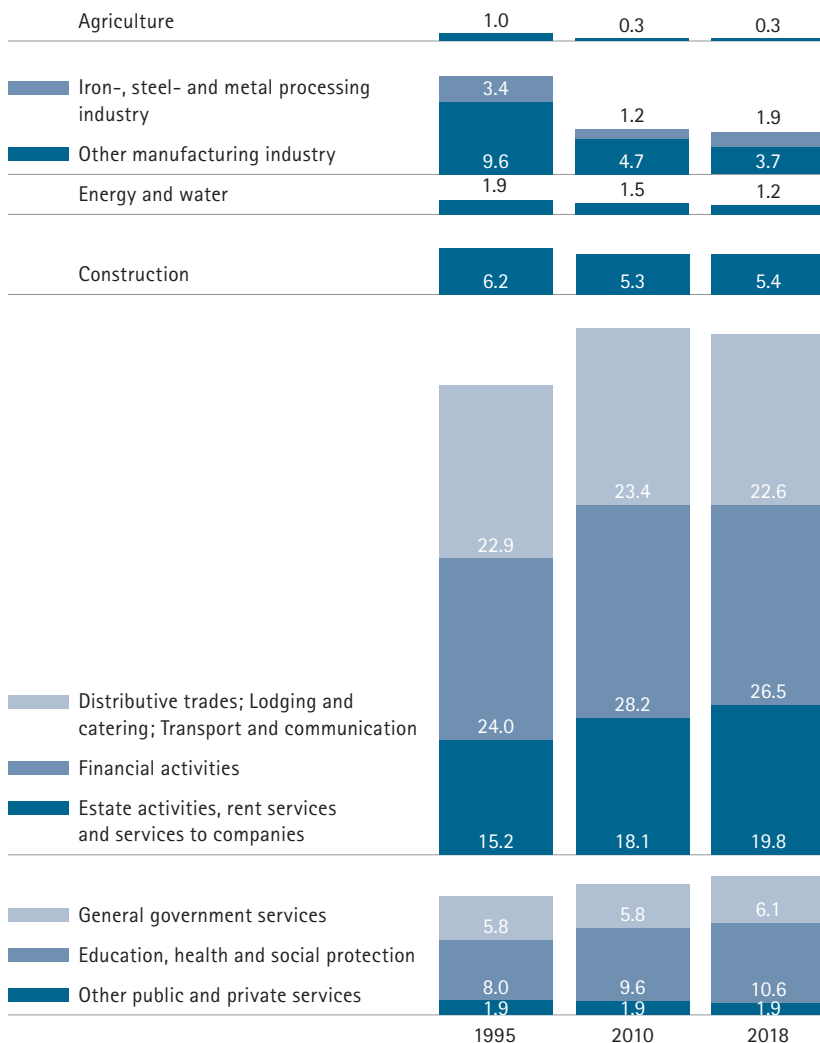
European System of integrated economic Accounts (ESA 2010)

<sup>1</sup> NPISH: non-profit institutions serving households

<sup>2</sup> GDP: Gross Domestic Product

<sup>3</sup> ROW: rest-of-the-world

## Structure of the gross value added at basic prices (in %)



## Public finances

General government expenditure and revenue	2000	2010	2017	2018
<b>General government consolidated</b>	in millions of EUR			
Expenditure	8,726.9	17,728.8	23,764.4	25,378.1
Gross capital formation	892.5	1,892.1	2,296.1	2,397.3
Social benefits	3,906.7	8,345.3	11,197.3	11,713.6
Revenue	10,085.9	17,464.3	24,556.9	26,796.1
Taxes on production and imports	3,055.8	4,914.7	6,569.0	7,105.7
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	3,283.7	5,731.0	8,539.9	9,834.7
Social contributions	2,527.9	4,886.0	6,917.7	7,277.2
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	1,359.0	-264.5	792.6	1,418.0
<b>Central government</b>				
Expenditure	6,358.3	12,939.2	17,183.8	18,506.8
Revenue	7,027.1	11,995.6	16,909.3	18,592.3
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	668.8	-943.6	-274.6	85.5
<b>Local governments</b>				
Expenditure	1,144.8	2,097.8	2,649.8	2,834.2
Revenue	1,255.4	2,161.7	2,726.6	3,105.1
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	110.6	63.9	76.8	270.9
<b>Social security funds</b>				
Expenditure	3,522.3	7,276.5	9,836.2	10,353.1
Revenue	4,101.9	7,891.7	10,826.6	11,414.6
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	579.6	615.2	990.4	1,061.6
<b>Government debt</b>	2000	2010	2017	2018
	in millions of EUR			
Central government	1,043.2	6,989.4	11,738.9	11,635.1
of which: Foreign debt	129.5	2,763.0	5,396.7	5,389.6
Local government	454.3	960.1	956.2	949.9
Social security funds	0.3	0.0	2.0	1.6
Total	1,497.7	7,949.5	12,697.1	12,586.6

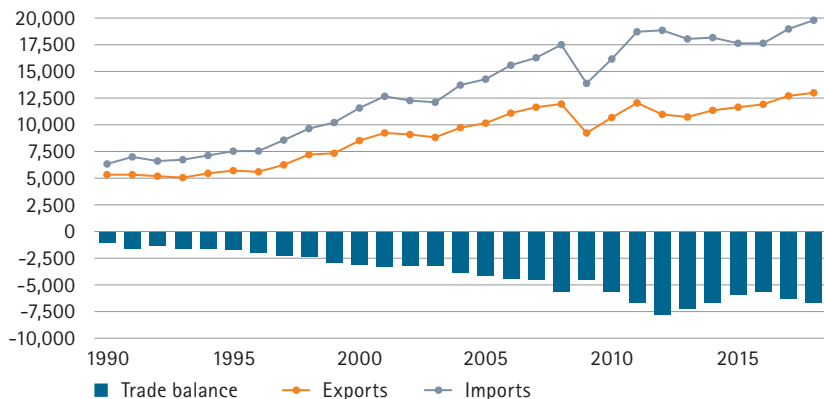
## External trade

Exports and Imports by product type	Exports		Imports	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
Group of divisions of the SITC <sup>1</sup>				
	in millions of EUR			
Total	12,660.5	12,998.0	18,983.8	19,838.6
1. Food and live animals	898.8	934.0	1,597.4	1,716.1
2. Beverages and tobacco	224.0	232.5	594.9	662.7
3. Crude materials, oils, fats and waxes	300.5	265.4	1,384.8	1,481.2
4. Mineral fuels, lubricants	9.9	12.5	1,574.1	2,022.9
5. Chemicals and related products	1,402.5	1,518.0	2,196.3	2,385.8
6. Manufactured goods in metals	3,015.3	3,222.6	1,555.5	1,721.8
7. Other manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,944.2	1,984.8	1,366.1	1,428.9
8. Machinery	2,403.8	2,519.1	3,153.8	3,208.9
9. Transport equipment	1,240.4	1,171.6	3,654.6	3,199.5
10. Other manufactured goods	1,221.2	1,137.3	1,906.4	2,010.8

<sup>1</sup> standard international trade classification

## Trade balance

in millions of EUR



External trade by countries	Exports		Imports	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
in millions of EUR				
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,660.5</b>	<b>12,998.0</b>	<b>18,983.8</b>	<b>19,838.6</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>11,064.3</b>	<b>11,452.5</b>	<b>17,108.6</b>	<b>18,256.1</b>
European Union (28 countries)	10,346.7	10,831.7	16,929.5	18,067.3
of which: Germany	3,523.5	3,559.5	5,036.7	5,286.5
France	1,862.8	1,909.1	2,321.4	2,355.8
Belgium	1,471.5	1,545.8	6,407.0	7,105.2
Netherlands	701.8	780.9	972.7	1,083.5
United Kingdom	517.8	546.5	425.2	354.9
Italy	502.2	531.5	448.1	521.0
Poland	300.4	353.5	239.0	269.6
Spain	299.7	321.0	224.7	195.3
Austria	264.4	286.1	135.3	133.9
Sweden	176.5	187.8	79.7	91.2
Czech Republic	161.8	185.2	173.3	178.0
Denmark	93.5	107.4	49.5	69.8
Ireland	45.8	76.1	145.4	138.0
Hungary	77.2	71.6	66.7	74.3
Portugal	58.7	67.8	62.3	78.5
Slovakia	47.3	54.1	26.6	27.1
Finland	50.9	52.3	24.2	30.0
Slovenia	38.4	34.4	12.3	18.0
Greece	26.7	25.2	12.1	4.3
Other countries of Europe	717.6	620.8	179.1	188.8
of which: Switzerland	319.7	179.7	120.0	122.1
Turkey	114.2	166.9	16.6	28.4
Russia	151.9	128.7	14.4	15.5
<b>Outside Europe</b>	<b>1,596.2</b>	<b>1,545.5</b>	<b>1,875.3</b>	<b>1,582.5</b>
America	672.0	629.8	972.5	759.7
of which: USA	428.5	373.4	801.6	679.8
Canada	106.3	86.3	82.9	52.0
Brazil	47.3	37.1	17.9	5.0
Asia	699.3	696.8	800.8	812.3
of which: China	214.8	222.0	165.7	231.0
Japan	77.4	78.5	491.6	413.6
South Korea	48.2	47.9	22.0	41.9
India	30.3	38.0	5.6	6.3
Hong Kong	32.8	29.4	9.0	9.0
Africa	177.2	189.2	84.8	5.7
Oceania	30.1	25.8	5.2	4.5
Others	17.6	3.9	12.0	0.3



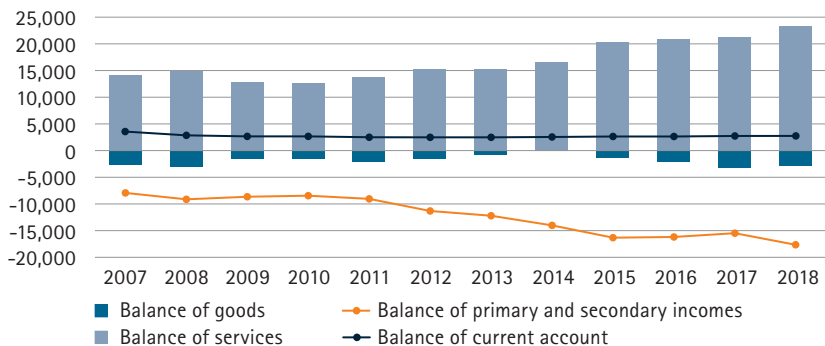
## Balance of current account

Current account	2010	2016 <sup>1</sup>	2017 <sup>1</sup>	2018 <sup>1</sup>
in millions of EUR				
1. Goods - bop concept (balance)	-1,558	-2,074	-3,155	-2,847
Exports	14,883	17,841	17,899	18,658
Imports	16,441	19,915	21,054	21,505
2. Services (balance)	12,711	20,993	21,414	23,309
Exports	47,122	88,478	91,523	97,395
Imports	34,411	67,485	70,109	74,086
3. Primary income (balance)	-8,599	-16,901	-15,223	-17,228
3.a (of which:) Compensation of employees (balance)	-6,708	-8,906	-9,446	-9,854
Credit	1,225	1,492	1,618	1,650
Debit	7,932	10,397	11,064	11,505
3.b (of which:) Investment income (balance)	-1,943	-7,938	-5,693	-7,267
Credit	109,874	189,550	207,498	217,599
Debit	111,817	197,488	213,191	224,866
4. Secondary income (balance)	128	678	-280	-443
Credit	6,597	8,503	9,106	10,722
Debit	6,469	7,825	9,386	11,165
Current account balance (1 + 2 + 3 + 4)	2,682	2,696	2,755	2,791

<sup>1</sup> provisional figures

## Balance of current account

in millions of EUR

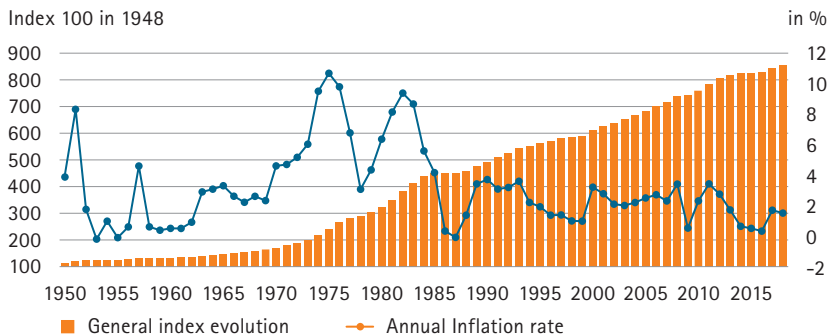


International trade in services by partner	Exports		Imports	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
in millions of EUR				
<b>Total (Rest of the World)</b>	<b>91,523</b>	<b>97,395</b>	<b>70,109</b>	<b>74,086</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>75,544</b>	<b>80,767</b>	<b>52,257</b>	<b>54,660</b>
European Union (EU28)	67,164	72,476	46,063	49,332
of which: Germany	16,537	18,062	11,308	11,674
United Kingdom	13,148	14,474	12,432	13,156
France	10,340	11,058	5,770	6,078
Italy	7,898	8,553	3,418	3,957
Belgium	5,286	5,423	2,630	2,764
Spain	3,030	3,741	1,545	1,842
Netherlands	2,836	3,071	1,960	2,071
Sweden	1,802	1,791	1,490	1,418
Ireland	930	1,062	2,334	3,189
EU institutions	805	764	15	15
Finland	538	626	176	158
Austria	590	614	438	433
Denmark	492	512	319	311
Portugal	538	457	354	359
Poland	486	403	524	567
Czech Republic	336	366	259	234
Hungary	311	223	281	230
Cyprus	194	221	98	107
Greece	226	182	140	143
Romania	206	161	170	211
Other European countries	8,380	8,291	6,194	5,328
of which: Switzerland	6,273	6,246	5,214	4,399
Norway	266	278	280	265
<b>America</b>	<b>7,722</b>	<b>8,012</b>	<b>12,049</b>	<b>12,821</b>
of which: United States	4,764	4,623	9,831	10,559
Cayman Islands	547	740	34	36
Canada	477	554	209	282
<b>Asia</b>	<b>6,664</b>	<b>7,095</b>	<b>5,411</b>	<b>6,237</b>
of which: Hong Kong	1,229	1,266	892	953
Singapore	888	1,124	3,375	4,166
Japan	997	1,005	288	285
China	846	937	203	203
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>249</b>
of which: South Africa	247	257	36	67
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>61</b>
of which: Australia	349	345	41	31
<b>International Organisations</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>58</b>

## Prices & Inflation

National consumer price index	2016	2017	2018
	change rate in %		
General index (= Inflation rate)	0.3	1.7	1.5
Food, non alcoholic beverages	1.5	2.8	2.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.7	1.6	1.6
Clothing and shoes	1.2	1.3	0.7
Housing, water, electricity and combustible	-1.6	1.7	3.2
Furniture, household outfit and repair	0.6	1.1	0.8
Health	0.1	1.5	-0.8
Transport	-0.7	1.6	2.1
Communication	0.3	-2.6	-2.8
Leisure, spectacle and culture	0.3	2.5	2.3
Education	2.2	2.0	4.1
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	1.4	1.8	2.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	1.0	2.0	-0.3

### Consumer price index



### Adjustment dates in the wage indexation system

Date of the adjustment	Wage index	Wage increase in %
01/08/2018	814.40	2.5
01/01/2017	794.54	2.5
01/10/2013	775.17	2.5
01/10/2012	756.27	2.5
01/10/2011	737.83	2.5

## Consumer prices by June 2019 (in EUR)



Bread  
500 g sliced  
**2.36**



Croissant  
1 piece  
**1.21**



Pork chop  
1 kg  
**11.37**



Fresh milk  
1 litre  
**1.50**



Eggs  
a dozen  
**2.73**



Butter  
250 g  
**2.30**



Apples  
1 kg  
**2.75**



Potatoes  
5 kg  
**9.08**



Coffee  
250 g  
**3.46**



Mineral water  
without fizz, 1.5 litre  
**0.58**



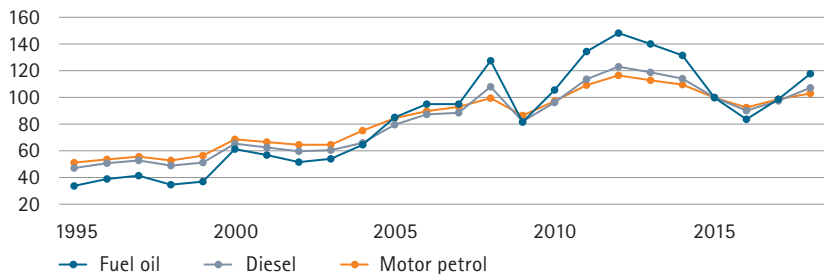
Medical consultation  
general practitioner  
**46.10**



Public transport  
single ticket  
**2.00**

## Consumer price index for fuel (annual average)

Index 100 in 2015



# Consumption

Final consumption of households on the economic territory (including VAT and self-consumption)	2016	2017	2016	2017
	in millions of EUR		in %	
1. Food, non-alcoholic beverages	1,736	1,740	9.58	9.17
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1,494	1,533	8.24	8.07
3. Clothing and shoes	1,004	988	5.54	5.20
4. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	4,450	4,617	24.54	24.32
5. Furniture, household outfit and repair	972	1,073	5.36	5.65
6. Health	562	619	3.10	3.26
7. Transport	2,605	2,754	14.37	14.51
8. Communication	269	267	1.48	1.41
9. Leisure and culture	1,098	1,121	6.05	5.90
10. Education	203	208	1.12	1.10
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	1,341	1,366	7.39	7.19
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	2,396	2,697	13.22	14.21
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,131</b>	<b>18,984</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Individual consumption of residents	2014	2015	2016	2017
	in millions of EUR			
1. Actual individual consumption on the economic territory	17,800	17,771	18,131	18,984
2. Actual individual consumption of non-residents on the economic territory	4,404	3,971	4,076	4,375
3. Actual individual consumption of residents abroad	1,257	1,301	1,344	1,379
4. Actual individual consumption of residents (4) = (1) - (2) + (3)	14,653	15,100	15,400	15,988

## International comparison

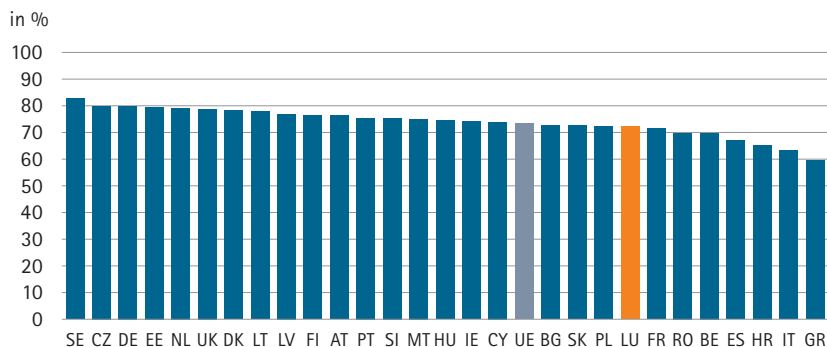
Population and employment	Total population <sup>1</sup> 2018	Population density 2017	Employment <sup>2</sup> 2018	Employment rate <sup>3</sup> 2018	Unemployment rate 2018
	x 1,000	inhabit/km <sup>2</sup>	x 1,000	in %	in %
European Union (28 countries)	512,379	118	219,494	73.2	7.0
Austria, AT	8,822	107	4,102	76.2	4.9
Belgium, BE	11,399	374	4,646	69.7	6.0
Bulgaria, BG	7,050	64	3,055	72.4	5.2
Croatia, HR	4,105	74	1,610	65.2	8.4
Cyprus, CY	864	93	387	73.9	8.4
Czech Republic, CZ	10,610	137	5,124	79.9	2.2
Denmark, DK	5,781	137	2,625	78.2	5.0
Estonia, EE	1,319	30	622	79.5	5.4
Finland, FI	5,513	18	2,392	76.3	7.4
France, FR	66,926	106	26,316	71.3	9.1
Germany, DE	82,792	234	39,551	79.9	3.4
Greece, GR	10,741	82	3,737	59.5	19.3
Hungary, HU	9,778	107	4,383	74.4	3.7
Ireland, IE	4,830	70	2,120	74.1	5.8
Italy, IT	60,484	203	22,480	63.0	10.6
Latvia, LV	1,934	31	868	76.8	7.4
Lithuania, LT	2,809	45	1,313	77.8	6.2
<b>Luxembourg, LU</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Malta, MT	476	1,495	225	75.0	3.7
Netherlands, NL	17,181	501	7,949	79.2	3.8
Poland, PL	37,977	124	16,051	72.2	3.9
Portugal, PT	10,291	113	4,575	75.4	7.0
Romania, RO	19,531	84	8,294	69.9	4.2
Slovakia, SK	5,443	112	2,519	72.4	6.5
Slovenia, SI	2,067	103	950	75.4	5.1
Spain, ES	46,658	93	19,002	67.0	15.3
Sweden, SE	10,120	25	4,784	82.6	6.3
United Kingdom, UK	66,274	272	30,098	78.7	4.0
Iceland, IS	348	3	176	86.5	2.8
Norway, NO	5,296	17	2,489	79.2	3.9
Switzerland, CH	8,484	212	4,276	82.5	4.9

<sup>1</sup> population on 1st January

<sup>2</sup> European Union Labour Force Survey (LFS), employment by place of residence, males and females: 20-64 years

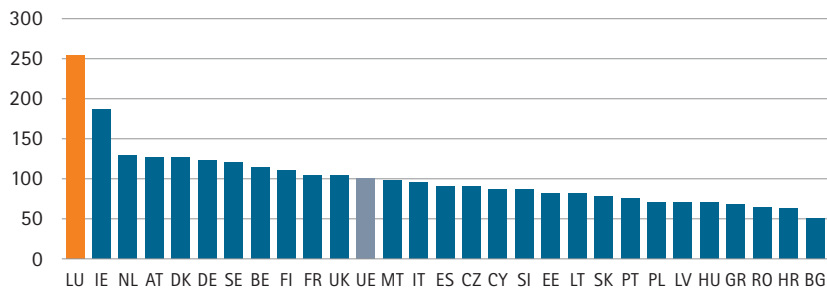
<sup>3</sup> males and females, 20-64 years

## Employment rate in 2018



## GDP per inhabitant in 2018

Purchasing Power Standards (Index 100 = EU-28)



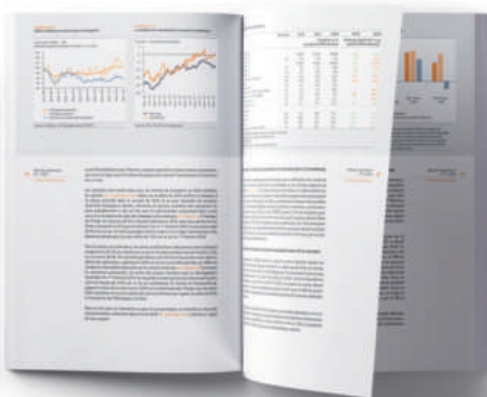
National accounts	GDP at market prices 2018	GDP per inhabitant 2018	Real growth of GDP 2018	Private consump. expenditure 2018	Consump. of general government 2018
	in bil. of EUR	in PPS <sup>1</sup>	in %	in % of GDP	in % of GDP
European Union (28 countries)	15,884	100	2.0	...	20.1
Austria	386	127	2.7	51.7	19.2
Belgium	451	115	1.4	51.1	23.3
Bulgaria	55	50	3.1	61.9	16.5
Croatia	51	63	2.6	57.5	19.7
Cyprus	21	87	3.9	67.5	15.2
Czech Republic	208	90	3.0	47.5	20.0
Denmark	298	126	1.5	47.2	24.6
Estonia	26	81	3.9	49.9	19.7
Finland	232	110	1.7	53.8	22.9
France	2,353	104	1.7	53.9	23.4
Germany	3,386	123	1.4	52.4	19.5
Greece	185	68	1.9	68.0	19.1
Hungary	132	70	4.9	49.1	19.1
Ireland	318	187	6.7	30.9	11.9
Italy	1,757	95	0.9	60.7	18.8
Latvia	30	70	4.8	58.8	17.7
Lithuania	45	81	3.5	62.6	16.5
<b>Luxembourg</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>
Malta	12	98	6.7	43.8	16.2
Netherlands	774	129	2.6	44.1	24.2
Poland	496	71	5.1	58.2	17.7
Portugal	202	76	2.1	65.0	17.3
Romania	203	64	4.1	62.4	16.6
Slovakia	90	78	4.1	54.4	19.5
Slovenia	46	87	4.5	50.8	17.8
Spain	1,208	91	2.6	57.7	18.4
Sweden	467	121	2.4	44.1	26.2
United Kingdom	2,394	104	1.4	66.1	18.2
Iceland	22	133	4.6	...	23.6
Japan	...	98	...	...	...
Norway	368	150	1.4	...	23.5
Switzerland	597	157	2.5	...	11.8
United States	...	143	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup> Purchasing Power Standards. Index 100 = EU-28



Prices and finances	Harmonised inflation	Price level index	Social protection expenditures	General government consolid. debt
	2018	2018	2016	2018
	in %	EU-28=100	in % of GDP	in % of GDP
European Union (28 countries)	1.9	100.0	28.1	...
Austria	2.1	109.6	29.9	73.8
Belgium	2.3	111.1	29.6	102.0
Bulgaria	2.6	50.6	17.5	22.6
Croatia	1.6	68.2	21.3	74.6
Cyprus	0.8	88.8	19.1	102.5
Czech Republic	2.0	70.8	18.9	32.7
Denmark	0.7	137.9	31.1	34.1
Estonia	3.4	80.1	16.6	8.4
Finland	1.2	122.5	31.9	58.9
France	2.1	110.3	34.3	98.4
Germany	1.9	104.3	29.4	60.9
Greece	0.8	84.2	26.2	181.1
Hungary	2.9	62.4	19.1	70.8
Ireland	0.7	127.3	15.8	64.8
Italy	1.2	100.6	29.5	132.2
Latvia	2.6	73.8	15.1	35.9
Lithuania	2.5	65.7	15.4	34.2
<b>Luxembourg</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>126.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.4</b>
Malta	1.7	82.2	16.4	46.0
Netherlands	1.6	112.1	29.5	52.4
Poland	1.2	57.4	20.3	48.9
Portugal	1.2	86.8	25.1	121.5
Romania	4.1	52.8	14.6	35.0
Slovakia	2.5	70.2	18.3	48.9
Slovenia	1.9	84.9	23.3	70.1
Spain	1.7	92.5	24.3	97.1
Sweden	2.0	118.5	29.6	38.8
United Kingdom	2.5	116.5	26.2	86.8
Iceland	0.7	156.1	...	...
Japan	...	104.8	...	...
Norway	3.0	147.7	29.0	...
Switzerland	0.9	151.9	28.1	...
United States	2.2	108.4	...	...

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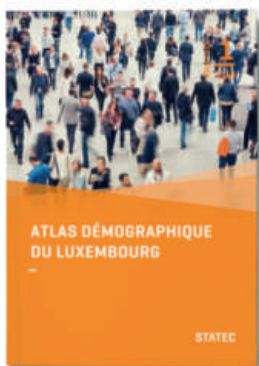
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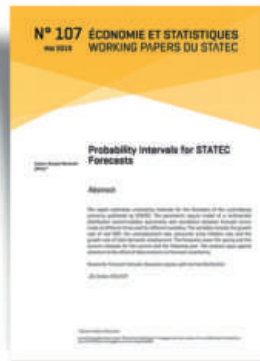
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