

LUXEMBOURG IN FIGURES EN

2016

STATEC

Institut national de la statistique
et des études économiques

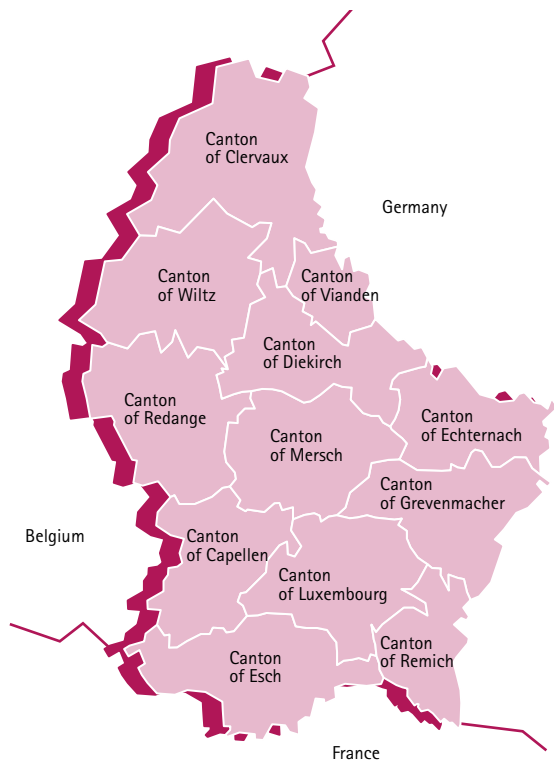
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Luxembourg



Official designation
Form of government

Grand Duchy of Luxembourg
Representative democracy in the form
of a constitutional monarchy

Chief of State
Head of government
President of the Chamber
of Deputies

H.R.H. Grand Duke Henri
Xavier Bettel, Prime Minister

National language
Administrative languages
Currency

Mars Di Bartolomeo
Luxembourgish (Lëtzebuergesch)
French, German, Luxembourgish
Euro

Capital
Administrative divisions

Luxembourg
12 cantons, 105 municipalities

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Territory

Geographical survey

Area

Total area of the Grand Duchy	2586 km²	100%
Area of the two natural regions		
in the north: Éislek (Oesling)	828 km ²	32%
in the south: Guttland (Good country)	1758 km ²	68%

Dimensions

	North-South	East-West
Maximum	82 km	57 km

Length of the border

Total length	356 km
with France	73 km
with Germany	135 km
with Belgium	148 km

Altitudes

Maximum (Wilwerdange)	560 m
Minimum (Wasserbillig)	130 m
Luxembourg-City	300 m

Land use

	2000	2010	2014 in %	2015
Total area	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural and wooded area	87.4	85.7	85.3	85.3
Built-up area	8.1	9.3	9.7	9.7
of which: industrial area and other	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.0
Road-net, railway network, etc.	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.4
Watercourses and waterbody	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

Climate

Climate in Luxembourg-City

Average 1981-2010	January	April	July	October	12 months
Temperature (in °C)					
Average	1.4	8.9	18.6	9.7	9.6
Maximum	11.3	22.9	32.7	21.7	21.9
Minimum	-10.1	-3.0	6.8	-1.4	-2.0
Relative humidity (in %)	86.9	71.7	71.0	85.0	79.1
Hours of sunshine	45.7	166.9	229.8	100.2	1568.1
Rainfall (in mm)	77.1	53.3	64.3	78.9	823.6

Environment

Air quality

Pollution		EU Norm	2010	2014	2015
		Protection of the human health	Highest recorded value		
Sulphur dioxide (SO ₂)	µg/m ³	350 ¹	69	57	45
Nitrogen dioxide (NO ₂)	µg/m ³	40 ²	59	58	48
Nitrogen oxides (NO _x =NO+NO ₂ , in rural areas)	µg/m ³	30 ^{2,3}	21	18	19
Ozone (O ₃)	µg/m ³	180 ^{1,4} /240 ^{1,5}	202	182	282
Carbon monoxide (CO)	µg/m ³	10000 ⁶	1020	933	1220
Benzene (C ₆ H ₆)	µg/m ³	5 ²	0.6	0.5	0.6
Particulate matter (PM _{2.5} <2.5 µm)	µg/m ³	25 ²	19	12	12
Particulate matter (PM ₁₀ <10 µm)	µg/m ³	40 ²	25	20	21
Particulate matter (PM ₁₀ <10 µm)	µg/m ³	50 ⁷	80	77	84
Particulate matter (PM ₁₀ <10 µm)	days	35 ⁸	15	7	6
Lead (Pb)	µg/m ³	0.5 ²	0.06	0.01	0.01
Arsenic (As)	ng/m ³	6 ²	2.2	0.5	0.4
Cadmium (Cd)	ng/m ³	5 ²	1.4	0.1	0.1
Nickel (Ni)	ng/m ³	20 ²	4.4	2.7	1.4
Benzo(a)pyrene (BaP)	ng/m ³	1 ²	0.3	0.2	0.2

¹ hourly average

² annual average

³ protection of the vegetation

⁴ information threshold for the population (1 hour)

⁵ alert threshold (3 consecutive hours)

⁶ average over 8 hours

⁷ average over 24 hours

⁸ number of tolerated days over 50 µg/m³

Organic pollution of the rivers

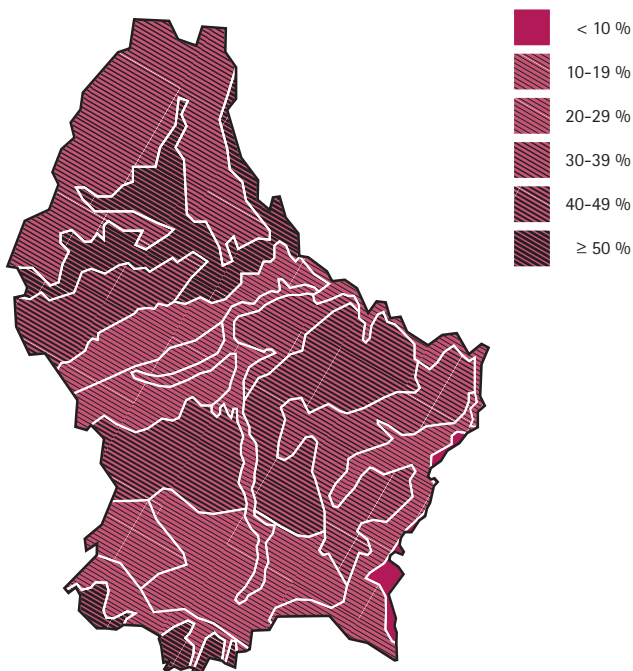
	2009	2015
Ecological status	in %	
good	7	3
moderate	52	66
poor	26	23
bad	16	8
Chemical status		
good	70	-
not good	30	100
Hydromorphological status		
good	63	-
moderate	20	2
poor	16	31
bad	2	67

Wastes collected and treated

	2000	2010	2013	2014
	in 1000 tonnes			
Total¹	285.26	344.26	334.72	342.51
of which: household wastes	238.85	300.01	293.29	300.11
other municipal wastes	46.41	44.25	41.43	42.40
	in %			
recycling	21.6	26.9	28.2	28.3
composting	14.2	19.5	18.1	18.5
incineration with energy recovery	43.2	35.7	35.6	35.3
disposal	21.0	17.9	18.1	17.9
	in kg			
Household wastes per capita	547	592	540	539

¹ without inert wastes

Woodland cover



Forest

	2000	2010	2000	2010
	in hectares		in %	
Wooded land	91450	91400	100.0	100.0
Public forest	40950	42000	44.8	46.0
Municipalities	30000	30900	32.8	33.8
State	9800	9950	10.7	10.9
Public institutions	1150	1150	1.3	1.3
Private forest	50500	49400	55.2	54.0

	1993	2000	2013	2015
	in %			
State of health of the forest				
trees with no damage	42.2	43.6	33.8	30.5
trees slightly damaged	34.0	33.0	33.1	36.6
trees considerably damaged	23.8	23.4	33.1	32.9

Energy

Final consumption of energy

	2010	2013	2014	2014/13
	in 1000 tpe ¹			in %
By product				
Coal	67	48	53	11.4
Natural gas (NCV)	675	597	543	-9.1
Electricity	568	536	535	-0.1
Heat	76	83	92	10.6
Oil products	2838	2746	2638	-3.9
Other (wood, biofuel)	108	123	141	14.6

By use				
Transport	2628	2558	2510	-1.9
Industries	740	635	612	-3.6
Households	511	503	482	-4.2
Services	445	430	393	-8.6
Agriculture	8	7	6	-14.5
Total	4332	4133	4003	-3.1

¹ ton petroleum equivalent

Population

Population structure

Population censuses	1991	2001	2011	2016 ¹
			x 1000	
Total population	384.4	439.5	512.4	576.2
of which: Women	196.1	223.0	257.4	287.1
Luxembourgers	271.4	277.2	291.9	307.0
Foreigners	113.0	162.3	220.5	269.2
of which: Portuguese	39.1	58.7	82.4	93.1
French	13.0	20.0	31.5	41.7
Italians	19.5	19.0	18.1	20.3
Belgians	10.1	14.8	16.9	19.4
Germans	8.8	10.1	12.0	12.8
British	3.2	4.3	5.5	6.1
Dutchmen	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0
Other EU countries	6.6	9.2	21.5	32.1
Other	9.2	22.5	28.7	39.7
Foreigners in %	29.4	36.9	43.0	46.7

¹ estimation on January 1st

The most populated municipalities

	1991	2001	2011	2016 ¹
			x 1000	
Luxembourg-City	75.8	76.7	95.1	115.2
Esch-sur-Alzette	24.0	27.2	30.1	33.9
Differdange	15.7	18.2	21.9	24.8
Dudelange	14.7	17.3	18.8	20.0
Pétange	12.4	13.7	16.1	18.0
Sanem	11.6	13.0	14.5	15.7
Hesperange	9.9	10.4	13.3	14.7
Bettembourg	8.0	9.1	9.8	10.4
Käerjeng	6.7	8.7	9.7	10.0
Schifflange	6.9	7.8	8.9	9.9
Mersch	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0
Mamer	6.3	6.6	7.5	8.7

¹ estimation on January 1st

Households, inhabited buildings

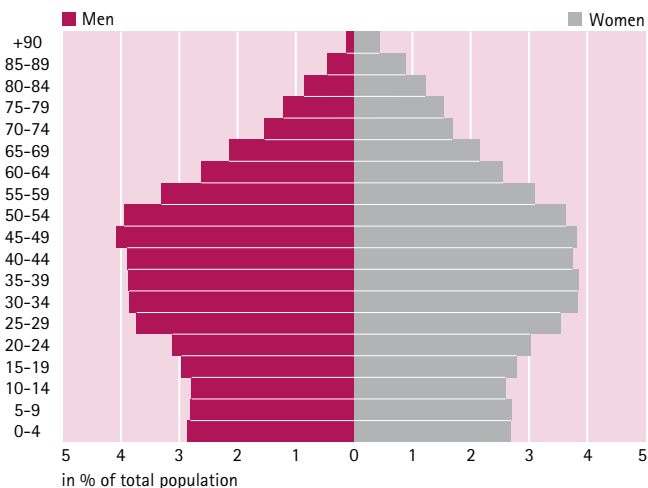
	1970	1991	2001	2011
			x 1000	
Private households	108.7	144.7	172.0	208.6
of which: Foreign households	17.7	39.9	59.2	88.9
Inhabited buildings	80.9	105.8	119.6	130.1

Population by age groups

	1991	2001	2011	2016 ¹
			in %	
Working age (15 to 64 years)	68.4	67.2	68.7	69.3
of which: Women (15 to 64 years)	33.7	33.2	33.8	33.9
Children (0 to 14 years)	17.3	18.9	17.3	16.5
of which: Girls (0 to 14 years)	8.4	9.2	8.4	8.0
Third age (65 years and more)	14.3	13.9	14.0	14.2
of which: Women (65 years and more)	8.2	8.3	8.0	7.9

¹ estimation on January 1st

Total population by age group (January 1st, 2016)



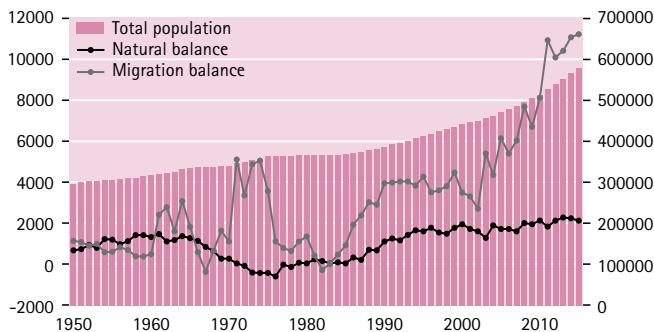
Life expectancy

	1990/92	2000/02	2005/07	2010/12
Males	72.6	74.9	77.6	79.5
Females	79.1	81.0	82.7	84.3

Population movement

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Live births	5723	5874	6070	6115
of which: Girls	2745	2914	2931	2947
Luxembourgers	2917	3029	3179	3166
Foreigners	2806	2845	2891	2949
Births per 1000 inhabitants	13.1	11.6	10.9	10.7
Luxembourgers	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4
Foreigners	17.3	13.0	11.4	11.2
Total fertility rate	1.78	1.63	1.50	1.47
Deaths	3749	3760	3841	3983
of which: Women	1859	1857	1821	2017
Luxembourgers	3202	3049	3023	3184
Foreigners	547	711	818	799
Deaths by some main causes				
Diseases of the circulatory system	1442	1256	1189	...
Neoplasms	991	1061	1164	...
Suicides	66	74	85	...
Deaths < 1 year	29	20	17	17
Rates per 1000 live births	5.0	3.0	2.8	2.8
Natural increase	1969	2114	2229	2132
Luxembourgers	-290	-20	156	-18
Foreigners	2259	2134	2073	2150
Marriages	2148	1749	1657	2052
of which: Same sex marriages	-	-	-	139
Divorces	1030	1083	1453	1345
Naturalisations	684	4311	4991	5306
Adoptions	114	40	...	...

Long-term population development



International protection

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Asylum seekers	627	796	1091	2447
of which: Syrians	-	2	93	630
Iraqis	3	95	15	538
Kosovars	-	-	140	231
Afghans	1	14	7	218
Albanians	129	79	117	153
Returns	...	202	616	731
of which: forced	...	103	135	136

Employment

Employment and unemployment

	2000	2010	2014	2015
	x 1000 (annual average)			
1. Domestic employment	264.0	359.4	395.6	405.6
Wage-earners	245.7	337.3	371.2	380.8
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	18.3	22.1	24.4	24.8
2. Net borderers (a) - (b)	79.5	141.4	157.2	162.8
a. Non-resident borderers	88.6	152.7	168.7	174.3
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	1.1	3.1	3.9	4.1
Wage-earners	87.6	149.6	164.8	170.2
of which from:				
France	46.6	74.1	81.2	84.4
Germany	16.6	37.6	41.9	43.1
Belgium	24.4	37.9	41.7	42.7
b. Resident borderers	9.2	11.3	11.5	11.5
of which:				
International agents and civil servants	7.8	10.1	10.4	10.4
3. National employment (1) - (2)	184.5	218.0	238.4	242.8
4. Unemployed	4.5	13.5	18.3	17.9
of which: Unemployed on the dole	...	5.9	7.1	6.7
5. Active population (3) + (4)	189.1	231.5	256.7	260.6
6. Unemployment rate in % (4) : (5)	2.4	5.8	7.1	6.9
7. Persons in job schemes	2.5	3.8	5.0	5.4

Domestic employment by branches

	2000	2010	2014	2015
			x 1000	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6
Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Manufacturing	34.0	32.9	32.0	32.3
Manufacture of food products	4.6	5.1	5.4	...
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	10.8	9.7	7.9	...
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	6.0	5.9	6.1	...
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
Water supply	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.7
Construction	28.6	39.1	40.8	41.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	37.1	45.0	49.3	50.2
Transportation and storage	17.5	24.2	23.6	23.8
Accommodation and food service activities	12.9	16.3	19.0	19.5
Information and communication	8.8	14.0	17.4	18.0
Financial and insurance activities	30.3	40.9	43.3	44.4
Real estate activities	1.4	2.9	3.5	3.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.3	29.3	35.9	37.8
Legal and accounting activities; Activities of head offices; Management consultancy activities	7.5	17.9	22.8	...
Architectural and engineering activities; Technical testing and analysis	3.8	6.0	6.7	...
Administrative and support service activities	14.3	21.6	23.5	24.8
Public administration and defence	15.0	20.0	22.6	23.0
Education	11.7	16.5	18.3	18.7
Human health and social work activities	17.7	31.9	40.3	41.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.1	3.4	3.9	4.0
Other service activities	5.2	7.4	7.9	8.0
Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	3.9	4.8	5.5	5.6
Total activities	264.0	359.4	395.6	405.6

Living conditions

Income and poverty

	2003	2010	2013	2014
Disposable income				
			in EUR/month	
Mean disposable income per household	4181	5118	5367	5290
Median disposable income per household	3532	4350	4482	4553
Mean disposable income per adult-equivalent	2472	3033	3203	3331
Median disposable income per adult-equivalent	2148	2694	2775	2984

Indicators of poverty and income inequality

At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	11.9	14.5	15.9	16.4
Income quintile share ratio (S80/S20)	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.4
Gini coefficient	0.276	0.279	0.300	0.280

Wages

Average annual gross earnings by economic activity

Full time-workers

	2005	2010	2013	2014
Industry and services				
			in EUR	
Total	43769	51315	55393	56806
Men	45941	53577	57855	59253
Women	38874	46543	50383	51834
Industry				
Total	40488	46314	49311	50319
Men	42064	47828	50761	51829
Women	31810	37540	40853	41701
Construction				
Total	31468	36179	39060	39565
Men	31419	36050	38873	39342
Women	32336	38049	41752	42843
Services				
Total	46397	54348	58614	60299
Men	50543	58808	63496	65337
Women	39559	47261	51077	52567

Social minimum wage in January 2016

	Rate in %	Min. hourly gross wage in EUR	Min. monthly gross wage in EUR (Index 775.17)
Qualified adults	120	13.34	2307.56
Unqualified adults	100	11.12	1922.96
17 to <18 years	80	8.89	1538.37
15 to <17 years	75	8.34	1442.22

Mean consumption expenditure of households

	1998	2010	2013 in % ^o	2014
Total	1000.0	1000.0	1000.0	1000.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.8	87.7	86.6	86.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	19.9	14.2	13.6	13.3
Clothing and footwear	59.4	61.6	55.6	54.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	273.5	337.7	352.4	351.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	82.2	62.7	62.9	62.9
Health	23.7	24.7	24.4	23.7
Transport	155.0	144.9	146.9	143.6
Communication	21.1	21.5	23.8	24.6
Recreation and culture	87.0	73.0	71.3	71.7
Education	1.7	3.5	6.1	6.8
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	96.1	75.8	75.4	78.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	79.6	92.8	81.1	82.4

Social security

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Health and maternity insurance				
Number of insured	352636	474966	525414	538932
Number of covered persons	535424	699539	773061	793044
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	1069.4	2217.1	2649.2	2835.4
Long term care insurance				
Number of covered persons	535424	699539	773061	793044
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	223.1	729.1	632.0	667.6
Pension benefits				
Number of contributors	247253	347887	383756	393510
Number of pensions ¹	107571	138483	158645	164679
Total amount paid in pensions (in millions of EUR)	1476.5	2849.5	3638.7	3782.5
Accident insurance				
Number of insured enterprises	24413	40760	46033	...
Claims made	34127	33990	31797	...
Claims paid and surrender of claims	16083	15317	14501	...
Expenditure on benefits (in millions of EUR)				
Goods and services	25.6	36.7	44.3	42.6
Cash payments	114.6	164.7	172.1	162.4

¹ new methodology from 2010 onwards

Health

(Situation on January 1st)

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Practising physicians¹				
General practitioners	279	414	489	498
Specialists (stomatologists included)	...	992	1116	1158
Practising dentists and dental specialists	260	422	476	506
Veterinarians in activity	104	184	256	229
Practising nurses and health care assistants	...	8268	9944	10198
Pharmacies	89	98	101	101
Hospitals	18	12	12	12
Hospital beds ²	...	2721	2746	2746
Practising physicians per 1000 inhabitants (without dentists)				
	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.9
Beds per 1000 inhabitants	...	5.4	4.9	4.8

¹ physicians providing services directly to patients

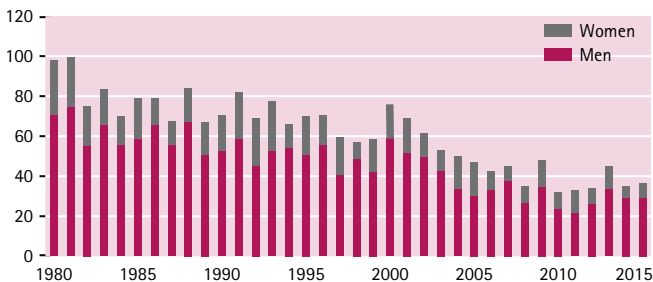
² budgeted by the National Health Fund

	2010	2013	2014	2015
Reported cases of epidemic				
AIDS	7	12	9	10
Tuberculosis	27	36	28	30
Hepatitis C	73	68	68	58

Road accidents

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Accidents resulting in death or injury	901	876	908	983
of which: Fatal accidents	68	29	31	33
Casualty	1333	1217	1261	1384
Killed	76	32	35	36
Injured	1257	1185	1226	1348
of which: Seriously injured	400	266	245	319

Persons killed in road accidents



General crime

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Total	22816	30532	43087	40353
Offences against goods	16407	18531	25545	23561
of which: Burglaries	2951	2413	4368	3608
Thefts linked to vehicles	3886	2018	2428	2182
Other thefts	5552	7218	10259	9293
Offences against people	2351	6134	8935	8355
of which: Acts of violence	1269	2682	4070	3899

Education

	1999/2000	2009/10	2013/14	2014/15
Pupils¹				
Elementary school:				
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	2035	4105	4283	4045
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	10704	10026	10748	10948
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	30475	32312	31894	32152
Technical secondary education	20962	25184	26998	27152
Secondary education	9641	12757	12832	12501
University of Luxembourg	1409	4934	6157	6287
Advanced technician's certificate training (B.T.S.)	205	204	551	555
Students at foreign universities ²	4401	6992	21414	22102
of which: in Belgium	1166	1793	6277	6673
in France	885	1310	6054	6153

Teachers^{1, 3, 4}

Elementary school:				
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	-	381	534	579
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	631	946	997	1104
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	1949	3498	3955	3924
Secondary and technical secondary education	3031	4096	4223	4256

¹ without international and private schools which don't follow the official programs defined by the Ministry of Education

² students on grant

³ including uncertificated teachers

⁴ teachers working both in early childhood education and in pre-primary education are counted within pre-primary education

Elections

Composition of the Chamber of Deputies

	1999	2004	2009	2013
	Number of seats			
All parties	60	60	60	60
Christian Social People's Party (CSP)	19	24	26	23
Luxembourg Socialist Worker's Party (LSWP)	13	14	13	13
Democratic Party (DP)	15	10	9	13
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	5	7	7	6
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) ¹	7	5	4	3
The Left (Déi Lénk)	1	.	1	2
			in %	
Women	15.0	23.3	20.0	28.0

¹ 1994-2004: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

European elections

	1999	2004	2009	2014
	Number of seats			
All parties	6	6	6	6
Christian Social People's Party (CSP)	2	3	3	3
Luxembourg Socialist Worker's Party (LSWP)	2	1	1	1
Democratic Party (DP)	1	1	1	1
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	1	1	1	1

Local elections

District councils (proportional representation)

	1993	1999	2005	2011
	Number of seats			
All parties	349	420	475	555
Christian Social People's Party (CSP)	114	126	151	170
Luxembourg Socialist Worker's Party (LSWP)	114	139	165	168
Democratic Party (DP)	78	106	100	106
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	23 ¹	23	41	74
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) ²	7	11	5	4
The Left (Déi Lénk)	4 ³	6	1	7
Other parties	9	9	12	26

¹ Green list, Ecological Initiative (GLEI) and Green Alternative Party (GAP)

² 1994-2004: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

³ Communist Party (CP)

Culture

	2013	2014	2015
National library			
Registered users	12580	16312	17171
Borrowed documents	87938	89647	89079
Onsite consultation	19645	21263	23844
Interlibrary loan	9599	8823	7679
Online consultation on eluxemburgensia.lu	575640	807073	734121
Visits of cultural institutions			
National Museum of History and Art (MNHA)	43075	42229	60222
National Museum of Natural History (MNHN)	43888	32203	33929
Museum of Modern Art Grand-Duc Jean (MUDAM)	70628	79435	90964
Philharmonie Luxembourg	161371	164537	191705
Centre de Musiques Amplifiées (Rockhal)	220500	166000	178000
Permanent exhibition "The Family of Man"	16874	18489	15733

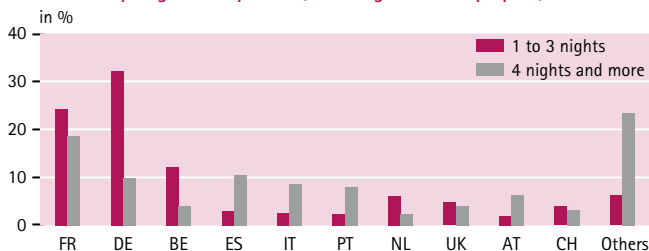
Travelling

	2000	2010	2014 in %	2015
Participation in tourism¹				
Leisure travels	74.6	74.7	82.5	82.9
Business travels	17.2	11.9	17.4	11.1

	2000	2010	2014 in EUR	2015
Average expenditure per person¹				
Leisure travels	643	664	762	749
Business travels	611	799	1031	974

¹ share of residents (aged 15 or over) having made at least one holiday trip of at least one overnight stay per year

Destinations by length of stay, 2015 (Travelling for leisure purpose)



Business demography

Enterprises by economic activity

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Active enterprises				
Industry	981	966	977	957
Construction	3246	3332	3425	3523
Services	28505	29192	30369	31420
Wholesale and retail trade	7156	7202	7414	7517
Transportation and storage	1175	1196	1199	1205
Accommodation and food service activities	2773	2746	2754	2777
Information and communication	1758	1874	1976	2079
Financial and insurance activities	1423	1484	1535	1633
Real estate activities	2774	2824	2969	3097
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5615	5781	6119	6448
Administrative and support service activities	1615	1717	1855	2010
Other service activities (education, health,...)	4216	4368	4548	4654
Total	32732	33490	34771	35900
Enterprises births				
Industry	35	46	55	39
Construction	276	289	310	327
Services	2870	2785	3003	3111
Wholesale and retail trade	635	634	677	713
Transportation and storage	98	118	89	81
Accommodation and food service activities	272	228	256	281
Information and communication	204	225	222	252
Financial and insurance activities	136	138	124	143
Real estate activities	282	288	291	334
Professional, scientific and technical activities	637	571	671	681
Administrative and support service activities	192	234	260	283
Other service activities (education, health,...)	414	349	413	343
Total	3181	3120	3368	3477
Enterprises deaths¹				
Industry	60	41	52	48
Construction	228	246	257	266
Services	2076	2081	2239	2303
Wholesale and retail trade	599	553	642	627
Transportation and storage	77	105	86	80
Accommodation and food service activities	265	247	263	264
Information and communication	119	146	161	167
Financial and insurance activities	73	54	57	79
Real estate activities	185	174	203	206
Professional, scientific and technical activities	433	434	433	473
Administrative and support service activities	125	133	138	156
Other service activities (education, health,...)	200	235	256	251
Total	2364	2368	2548	2617

¹ estimation in 2014

Enterprises, by employee size class, 2014

Economic activity	no employees	1 to 4 employees	5 to 9 employees	≥ 10 employees
Active enterprises				in %
Industry	22.7	25.6	14.1	37.6
Construction	23.6	32.5	16.6	27.3
Services	41.0	38.2	10.1	10.7
Total	38.8	37.3	10.8	13.0

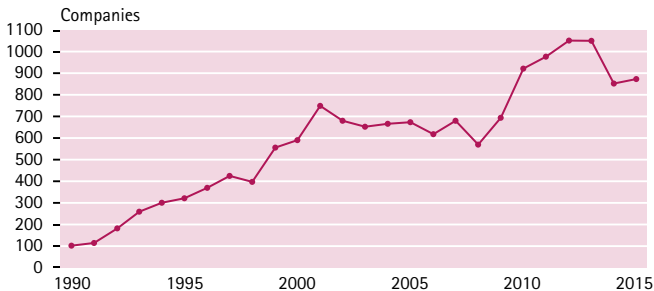
Enterprises births

Industry	48.7	38.5	5.1	7.7
Construction	41.9	39.4	16.5	2.1
Services	59.1	34.8	4.3	1.7
Total	57.4	35.3	5.5	1.8

Enterprises deaths (2013)

Industry	42.3	38.5	13.5	5.8
Construction	43.2	37.0	9.3	10.5
Services	60.6	35.3	3.2	0.9
Total	58.5	35.5	4.0	1.9

Insolvencies



Largest private and public employers

(Situation on January 1st, 2016)

Name	Economic activity	Persons employed
Government		26919
Municipal administration of the City of Luxembourg		3949
Group Post Luxembourg	Wired telecommunications activities	4320
Groupe ArcelorMittal	Manufacture of basic iron, steel and of ferro-alloys	4180
Groupe Cactus	Retail sale in non-specialised stores	4060
Groupe CFL	Passenger rail transport, interurban	4040
BGL BNP Paribas	Monetary intermediation	3830
Groupe Dussmann Luxembourg	Cleaning activities	3450
Goodyear Dunlop Tires Operations SA	Manufacture of rubber products	3290
Groupe PricewaterhouseCoopers	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2570
Luxair SA	Passenger air transport	2470
Fondation Hôpitaux Robert Schuman	Hospital activities	2240
Centre Hospitalier de Luxembourg	Hospital activities	2140
Groupe BIL	Monetary intermediation	1940
Centre Hospitalier Emile Mayrisch	Hospital activities	1930
Fondation Stéftung Hëllef Doheim	Social work activities without accommodation for the elderly and disabled	1900
Sodexo Luxembourg SA	Event catering and other food service activities	1820
SERVIOR	Residential care activities for the elderly and disabled	1810
BCEE Luxembourg	Monetary intermediation	1780
Groupe Deloitte Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	1740
Elisabeth	Residential care activities for mental retardation, mental health and substance abuse	1680
Compass Group Luxembourg	Food service activities	1600
Nettoservice	Cleaning activities	1380
KPMG Luxembourg SC	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	1370
Groupe CERATIZIT	Manufacture of cutlery, tools and general hardware	1360
Cargolux Airlines International SA	Freight air and space transport	1340
RBC Investor Services Bank SA	Monetary intermediation	1290
Groupe Société Générale Bank & Trust	Monetary intermediation	1270
Amazon EU SARL	Retail trade not in stores, stalls or markets	1210
G4S Security Solutions SARL	Private security activities	1190
Groupe Ernst & Young Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	1120
DuPont de Nemours (Luxembourg)	Manufacture of plastics products	1100

Agriculture

General survey

(Situation on April 1st)¹

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Number of farms (total)	2728	2201	2042	2022
Farms of 2 ha and more	2393	1981	1851	1837
Average area (in ha)	53.2	66.1	70.7	71.5
Family farm labour force	5554	4321	3920	3906
Farmers	2568	2116	1932	1922
Others	2986	2205	1988	1984
Wage-earners	650	655	952	926
Total of agricultural labour in AWU ²	4292	3726	3533	3534
Utilised agricultural area (in ha)	127643	131106	131077	131384
of which in %: Cereals	22.4	22.7	21.7	22.3
Forage crops	20.4	19.5	21.2	19.8
Other crops on arable land	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.8
Meadows	16.4	6.7	7.2	7.4
Pastures	34.8	44.7	43.7	43.5
Vineyards	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other crops	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Bovine livestock	205072	198830	198780	201036
Pig livestock	80141	83774	87092	95337
Sheep livestock	7971	9084	8721	9453
Equine livestock	3154	4601	4724	4717

¹ Situation on 15 May in 2000 and 2010

² Annual Working Unit

Crop production

	2000	2010	2014	2015
				in tonnes
Wheat, spealt, rye	64790	88592	83535	96668
Other crops	88040	77593	85029	79848
Colza	8370	15895	15705	13834
Dried pulses	1240	973	1047	1565
Potatoes	23430	19531	18979	12971
Maize (dry matter)	130240	181104	225593	168552
Other forage crops (dry matter)	113757	97048	135691	87150
Grassland and pasturage (dry matter)	632534	467926	604953	411860

Animal products

	2000	2010	2014	2015
				in 1000 tonnes
Meat ¹	24.4	31.7	31.6	31.9
Milk	264.5	295.3	317.0	346.3

¹ slaughterings + export of live animals - import of live animals

Forestry

	2000	2010	2013	2014
	in 1000 m ³			
Production of raw wood	266	495	280	329
Import of raw wood	753	906	642	380
Export of raw wood	219	265	251	194

Wine-growing

	1999/2000	2009/10	2014/15	2015/16
	in 1000 hectolitres			
1. Wine production	184.3	134.8	124.9	110.7
of which: Rivaner	73.7	47.2	37.9	33.2
Elbling	26.9	16.1	10.9	9.2
Auxerrois	19.9	19.5	17.9	16.3
Riesling	19.0	14.5	13.5	10.7
Pinot blanc	19.3	14.0	16.7	15.4
Pinot gris	17.9	13.9	16.1	14.7
Pinot noir	5.6	6.6	8.4	8.2
Chardonnay	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Gewürztraminer	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Others	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4
2. Import	255.6	222.0	222.8	...
3. Stock variation	42.0	5.0	2.5	...
4. Total offer (4) = (1) + (2) - (3)	397.9	351.8	345.2	...
5. Total Export	101.4	79.9	67.8	...
of which: Export	57.7	52.3	45.5	...
Re-export	43.7	27.6	22.3	...
6. Domestic sales (6) = (4) - (5)	296.5	271.9	277.4	...

Handicraft

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Number of enterprises	4153	5499	6600	6890
of which: Construction	1944	2818	3361	3519
Employed persons	51165	72988	82635	85973
of which: Construction	33494	49959	56655	57517
Number of employees	46756	68261	76921	80013
of which: Construction	31708	47899	54178	54909

Industry

Activity indices

	2012	2013	2014	2015
	Index 100 in 2010			
Production				
Total industry	98.0	95.4	97.6	99.7
Intermediate products	93.7	93.0	97.3	95.3
Capital goods	109.7	104.1	107.7	112.1
Consumer goods	99.6	97.8	96.3	101.2
Energy	87.6	80.6	82.4	80.6
Iron and steel	94.6	88.2	99.1	84.3
Other industries	98.3	95.9	97.5	101.0

Turnover

Total industry	102.5	106.2	99.2	90.0
Intermediate products	99.0	102.5	93.1	76.4
Capital goods	112.9	113.6	114.9	119.7
Consumer goods	106.9	114.3	110.2	119.3
Iron and steel	90.7	79.9	81.8	74.9
Other industries	104.5	110.8	102.3	92.7

Producer price index

	2012	2013	2014	2015
	Index 100 in 2010			
Total industrial products	108.99	106.18	103.04	101.91
Intermediate products	110.60	104.87	101.73	100.69
Capital goods	106.33	106.07	106.12	104.75
Consumer goods	104.04	104.77	105.27	105.86
Energy goods	109.96	112.17	103.05	100.27
Domestic market prices	108.16	109.53	104.30	103.76
EU market prices	109.85	105.52	103.22	102.02
Export prices	107.26	102.57	100.08	98.08

Steel industry

	2012	2013	2014	2015
	in 1000 tonnes			
Production				
Steel	2214	2090	2193	2127
Rolled steel products	2455	2377	2509	2395
Finished rolled products	2117	2015	2124	2034
Shapes (joists, etc.)	1460	1372	1472	1454
Merchants products	84	89	93	77
Sheets and coils	573	554	559	503
Semi-finished products	338	362	385	361

Construction

Building permissions

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Number of buildings	1642	1901	2470	1850
Number of dwellings	3412	3892	6360	4558
Interior space (1000 m ³)	5450	5496	8326	7990

Finished buildings

	2000	2010	2012	2013
Buildings	1066	1018	1202	1316
Dwellings	1671	2824	2304	2642
of which: one-dwelling residential buildings	896	747	1013	1078
two and more dwelling residential buildings	642	1331	1062	1238
Total floor area (in m ²)	83320	187465	140563	167061

Activity indices

	2012	2013	2014	2015
	Index 100 in 2010			
Production	97.7	93.5	96.7	95.7
Building and civil engineering	100.4	93.5	99.6	96.8
Specialized construction activities	96.4	93.4	94.5	94.8

Building price index

Index 100 in 1970 (annual average)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	669.88	677.10	682.08	702.03	720.99	734.91	747.63	755.30

Average apartment prices

	2010	2013	2014	2015
Average price (in EUR)	322336	363681	377368	395105
Average floor area (in m ²)	82	81	81	82
Average price by floor area (in EUR/m ²)	3973	4558	4696	4899

Tourism

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Number of establishments				
Hotels and similar establishments	367	264	238	232
Camping sites	121	101	91	88

Capacities

Hotels and similar establishments (rooms)	8409	8267	7771	7601
Camping sites (persons)	52298	49113	46051	45427

x 1000

Arrivals of tourists

All types of accommodation	895	855	1143	1196
Hotels and similar establishments	607	686	904	939
Camping sites	192	125	147	156
Other types of accommodation	96	44	92	101

x 1000

Overnight stays of tourists

All types of accommodation	2677	1860	2868	2980
Hotels and similar establishments	1263	1252	1699	1738
Camping sites	1042	487	935	999
Other types of accommodation	372	120	235	243

Transport

Roads

(Situation on January 1st)

	2000	2010	2014	2015 ¹
			in km	
National network	2863	2899	2899	2908
of which: Motorways	115	152	152	161

¹ situation on 23 September

	2000	2010	2014	2015
			in millions of tkm ¹	
Road goods transport				
Total	7476	8655	7912	7095
Inland traffic	448	572	712	698
International traffic	7028	8083	7200	6397

¹ tonne-kilometre

Motor vehicles

(Situation on January 1st)

	2000	2010	2015	2016
Type of vehicles				
Total	318914	411443	443250	453837
of which: Motorcycles	10810	15551	17890	18569
Passenger cars	263475	331503	372827	381103
Motor coaches	984	1623	1778	1857
Lorries	19226	29191	33832	35072
Road tractors and special vehicles	5258	8006	7538	7546

	2000	2010	2015	2016
Passenger cars by label			in %	
Volkswagen	13.8	13.9	14.6	14.5
BMW	5.4	8.6	9.8	10.2
Audi	5.7	7.6	8.8	8.8
Mercedes	5.2	6.9	7.1	7.3
Renault	8.7	7.5	6.6	6.4
Peugeot	6.2	6.9	6.0	5.8
Ford (D)	9.4	5.8	5.2	5.1
Citroën	4.2	5.7	5.2	4.9
Opel	7.4	4.5	4.0	3.9
Hyundai	0.7	3.9	3.7	3.5
Others	33.3	28.9	29.0	29.6

New registrations of new motor vehicles (four wheels and more)

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Total	47064	54951	55373	52533
of which: Passenger and estate cars	41896	49726	49793	46473

Railways

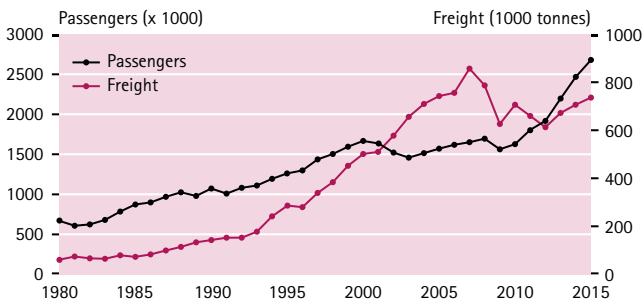
	2000	2010	2014	2015
Utilised railways (in km)	274	275	275	275
Passenger-km (in millions)	332	344	366	418
Tonnes-kilometres (in millions)	683	323	225	231

Port of Mertert

	2000	2010	2014	2015
	in 1000 tonnes			
Loaded	491	147	150	224
of which: Steel products	160	141	139	141
Unloaded	1109	685	602	546
of which: Fuel	420	446	359	305
Construction materials	87	21	73	55
Agricultural products	81	55	55	55
Steel products	422	133	105	39

Luxembourg airport

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Passengers (in thousands)	1669	1630	2468	2687
of which: Transit	7	-	-	-
Freight (in tonnes)	500811	705370	708426	738136
of which: Transit	3	732	993	1141



Financial activities

Banking

(Situation on December 31st)

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Number of banks	202	145	144	143
Employees	23035	26255	25823	25897
of which: Women	10613	12040	11768	11879

in billions of EUR

Total balance sheet	647.7	769.3	739.1	746.8
Total credits	446.4	555.2	552.5	565.2
Bank credits	317.3	364.0	370.8	367.8
Client credits	129.1	191.2	181.7	197.4
Total deposits	521.4	614.0	594.8	606.1
Bank deposits	297.7	348.2	285.7	276.6
Client deposits	223.7	265.8	309.1	329.4
Net profit (after taxes)	2.4	3.9	4.2	4.1

Banks by geographical origin

May 2016

Geographical origin



Undertaking for collective investment (UCI)

(Situation on December 31st)

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Unit investment trust funds				
Number	914	1944	1763	1684
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	462.8	652.2	762.7	829.9
Investment companies (SICAV)				
Number	840	1701	2095	2151
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	404.0	1540.1	2315.3	2655.8
Other UCI				
Number	31	22	47	43
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	7.8	6.7	17.0	20.5

Insurance

(Situation on December 31st)

	2000	2010	2014	2015 ¹
	in millions of EUR			
Total amount of gross premiums written	6865.4	24691.0	26937.7	24764.9
of which: Life	6028.6	22384.9	23766.9	21326.7
Non-life	836.8	2306.1	3170.8	3438.2
of which: Fire, natural elements	64.7	274.0	345.7	371.3
Accidents - Civil liability	189.1	462.8	514.6	560.8
Legal protection insurance	9.3	37.1	30.0	32.8
	Number			
Insurance companies	93	95	97	94
Reinsurance companies	264	244	224	219

¹ provisional figures

Interest rates

	2000	2010	2014	2015
	in %			
Savings deposit rate ^{1,2}	3.35	0.88	0.63	0.54
Mortgage rate ¹	5.98	2.31	2.07	2.02
Legal interest rate	5.00	3.50	3.25	3.00

¹ situation in December

² since 2003, deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years

Luxembourg Stock Exchange

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Quotation lines	19690	44916	39442	37930
Turnover (in millions of EUR)	2820	219	283	229
Price by ingot of 1 kg of fine gold (in EUR) ¹	9732	29862	30723	33682

¹ daily average

Telecommunication

Electronic communications

(Situation on December 31st)	2010	2013	2014	2015
			x 1000	
Fixed telephone lines	272.0	267.8	271.0	276.6
Mobile phone subscriptions	727.0	870.0	883.0	906.0
Broad band Internet subscriptions	155.0	176.5	186.7	195.3
Television line subscriptions ¹	...	138.2	135.3	140.7

¹ Satellite TV not included

Information society

Access of households to information and communication technologies (ICT)

	2008	2010	2014	2015
			in % of households	
Access at home to a computer	83	90	...	95
Access to Internet	80	90	96	97
			in % of households having Internet access	
E-commerce	43	51	65	65
E-banking	60	63	70	67
Reading newspapers/news online	51	66	86	85

Equipment of enterprises

	2009	2011	2013	2015
			in %	
Enterprises using IT	97	98	99	100
Enterprises with Internet access	96	97	98	100
Enterprises with Internet access and website	71	75	79	79
Internet connection used by enterprises				
Broadband	91	95	98	96
ISDN or analog modem	33	26	27	...
DSL	86	87	87	...
Other fixed connections	20	28	39	...
Wireless connection	40	54	53	...

National accounts

Main aggregates

	2000	2010	2014	2015
	in billions of EUR			
Production approach				
1. Output (at basic prices)	55.0	115.0	157.9	176.0
2. Intermediate consumption	34.2	79.3	114.2	128.9
3. Gross value added (1-2)	20.8	35.7	43.6	47.2
4. Taxes on products	2.6	4.2	5.5	5.2
5. Subsidies on products	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Expenditure approach				
6. Final consumption expenditure (7+8+9)	12.1	19.6	23.6	24.0
7. of households	8.5	12.5	14.5	14.5
8. of NPISH ¹	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8
9. of general government	3.3	6.5	8.3	8.7
10. Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	7.3	9.5	9.3
11. Exports (12+13)	34.2	70.8	99.4	111.4
12. of goods	9.2	16.0	18.7	18.6
13. of services	25.1	54.8	80.7	92.8
14. Imports (15+16)	28.2	58.2	83.6	92.6
15. of goods	11.6	16.6	19.1	18.6
16. of services	16.6	41.6	64.5	74.0
Income approach				
17. Compensation of employees	10.6	19.8	24.0	24.8
18. Operating surplus	9.9	15.5	19.2	21.7
19. Taxes on production and imports	2.7	4.2	5.7	5.6
20. GDP² (3+4-5=6+10+11-14=17+18+19)	23.2	39.5	48.9	52.1
21. Balance of compensation of employees with ROW ³	-2.6	-6.7	-8.2	...
22. Balance of taxes on production and imports with ROW ³	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
23. Balance of property income with ROW ³	-2.1	-3.4	-8.0	...
24. Gross national income (20+21+22+23)	18.6	29.4	32.7	...
25. Consumption of fixed capital	2.7	5.2	5.4	...
26. Net national income (24-25)	15.8	24.3	27.3	...
27. GDP² at constant prices	30.2	39.5	43.7	45.8
28. GDP² growth rate (in %)	.	5.7	4.1	4.8
29. GDP ² per capita (in thousands of EUR)	53.1	77.9	87.6	91.6
30. Compensation of employees per capita (in thousands of EUR)	43.0	58.6	64.7	65.2

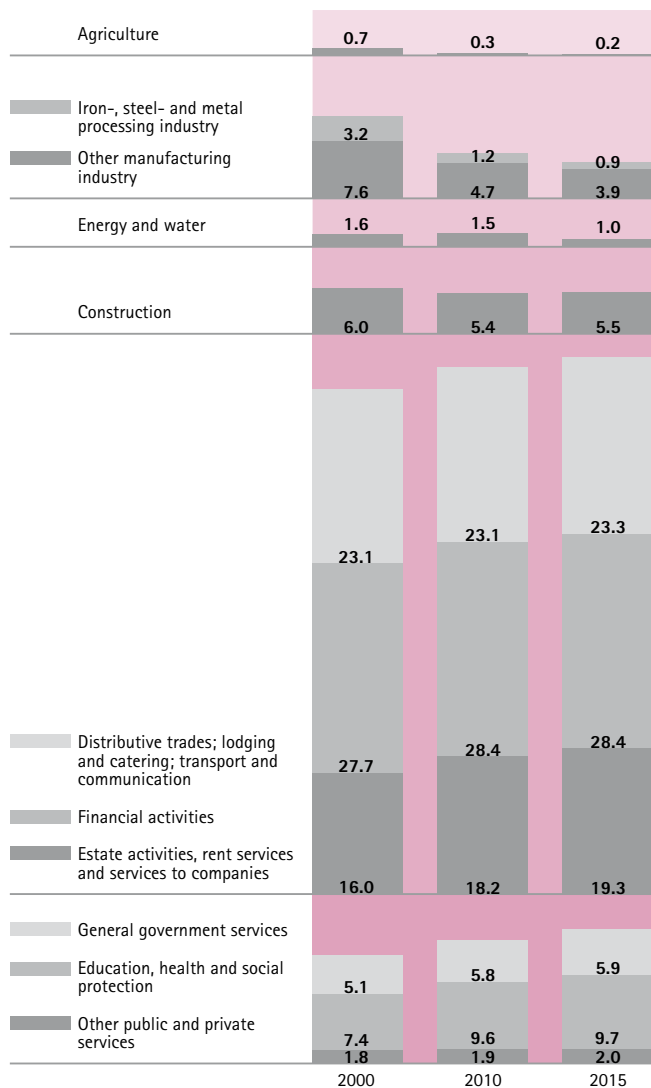
European System of integrated economic Accounts (ESA 2010)

¹ NPISH: non-profit institutions serving households

² GDP: Gross Domestic Product

³ ROW: rest of the world

Structure of the gross value added at basic prices (in %)



Public finances

General government expenditure and revenue

	2000	2010	2014	2015
	in millions of EUR			
General government consolidated				
Expenditure	8726.9	17728.8	20738.7	21647.5
Gross capital formation	892.5	1892.1	1716.7	2000.6
Social benefits	3906.7	8345.3	10125.0	10316.5
Revenue	10085.9	17464.3	21573.0	22295.3
Taxes on production and imports	3055.8	4914.7	6507.3	6209.7
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	3283.7	5731.0	6813.3	7440.1
Social contributions	2527.9	4886.0	6024.8	6242.0
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	1359.0	-264.5	834.3	647.8

Central government

Expenditure	6358.3	12939.2	15035.3	15637.8
Revenue	7027.1	11995.6	14957.6	15406.4
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	668.8	-943.6	-77.7	-231.3

Local governments

Expenditure	1144.8	2097.8	2398.5	2472.1
Revenue	1255.4	2161.7	2556.2	2596.1
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	110.6	63.9	157.6	123.9

Social security funds

Expenditure	3522.3	7276.5	8823.0	9096.8
Revenue	4101.9	7891.7	9577.3	9852.0
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	579.6	615.2	754.3	755.2

Public debt

	2000	2010	2014	2015
	in millions of EUR			
Central government	1043.2	6989.4	10178.2	10087.7
of which: Foreign debt	42.7	147.5	160.1	163.2
Local governments	454.3	960.1	1030.7	1085.8
Social security funds	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	1497.7	7949.5	11208.9	11173.5

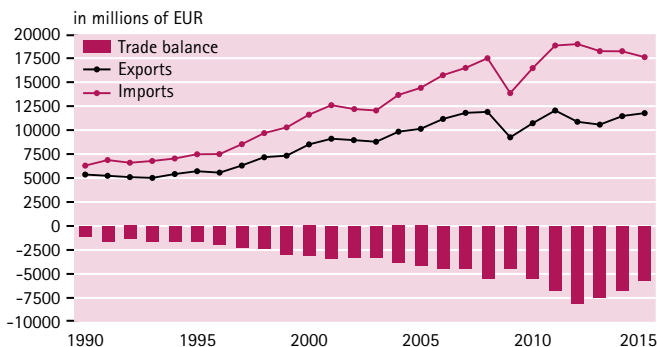
External trade

Exports and imports by section

in millions of EUR Group of divisions of the SITC ¹	Exports		Imports	
	2014	2015	2014	2015
Total	11431.1	11784.3	18174.5	17597.2
1. Food and live animals	956.1	985.6	1607.0	1639.7
2. Beverages and tobacco	218.7	226.4	530.7	508.6
3. Crude materials, oils, fats and waxes	289.2	281.1	1315.4	1186.5
4. Mineral fuels, lubricants	87.9	54.7	2281.9	1631.4
5. Chemicals and related products	1082.4	1322.0	1888.2	2084.4
6. Manufactured goods in metals	3011.0	2834.9	1490.5	1407.5
7. Other manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1794.7	1850.6	1376.1	1340.3
8. Machinery	1783.5	2096.6	2420.3	2648.8
9. Transport equipment	978.0	1059.6	3444.9	3313.0
10. Other manufactured goods	1229.6	1072.9	1819.6	1837.1

¹ Standard international trade classification

Trade balance



External trade by countries

	Exports		Imports	
	2014	2015	2014	2015
in millions of EUR				
Total	11431.1	11784.3	18174.5	17597.2
Europe	9863.6	9923.2	16456.9	15451.8
European Union (28 countries)	9091.7	9365.9	16301.2	15273.7
of which: Germany	3172.5	3214.4	4945.5	4825.7
Austria	202.3	213.6	122.3	116.5
Belgium	1486.2	1480.1	6212.6	5813.3
Denmark	87.1	102.8	41.2	50.7
Spain	230.1	268.5	141.1	144.7
Finland	37.1	46.9	24.8	23.9
France	1557.7	1612.2	2402.5	2020.6
Greece	36.3	33.0	7.2	13.2
Hungary	49.0	47.4	64.8	66.6
Ireland	38.1	35.4	100.2	86.0
Italy	393.0	454.8	420.3	426.6
Netherlands	567.9	607.5	984.6	882.8
Poland	252.6	251.0	172.4	165.5
Portugal	29.6	42.2	49.4	55.8
Czech Republic	114.0	109.2	96.3	125.1
United Kingdom	475.6	481.1	320.0	289.6
Slovakia	48.9	48.4	29.8	20.9
Slovenia	29.1	31.2	14.6	15.7
Sweden	170.0	168.7	98.5	77.7
Other countries of Europe	772.0	557.2	155.7	178.1
of which: Switzerland	379.7	203.9	91.0	124.0
Russia	126.4	106.1	13.0	7.2
Turkey	128.4	115.9	29.6	23.1
Outside of Europe	1567.5	1861.2	1717.6	2145.5
America	693.5	696.8	1291.3	1612.2
of which: USA	438.8	450.9	1164.1	1488.8
Canada	107.6	99.3	115.8	105.5
Brazil	36.5	59.4	4.4	4.2
Asia	662.1	922.2	408.9	494.6
of which: China	202.5	231.8	105.1	121.2
Japan	60.7	65.5	154.5	196.4
Hong Kong	44.5	54.3	11.9	7.0
Taiwan	9.6	54.3	18.2	23.7
South Korea	26.4	45.0	8.1	11.2
Indonesia	5.4	9.5	0.6	0.5
India	32.3	41.1	7.2	8.7
Africa	185.9	216.2	5.8	35.2
Oceania	25.1	23.4	1.7	2.0
Others	0.9	2.6	9.8	1.5

Balance of current account

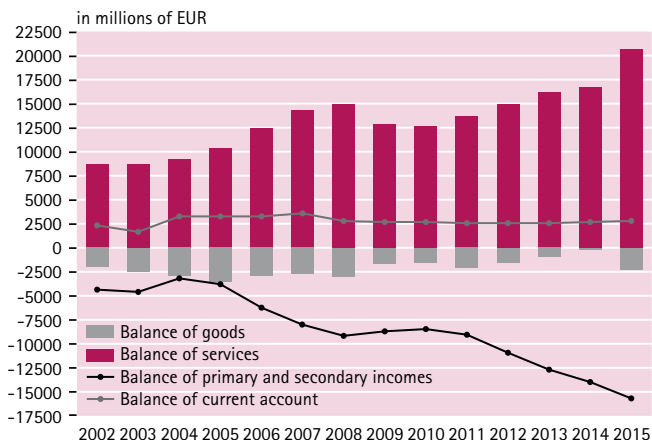
Current account

	2010	2013 ¹	2014 ¹	2015 ¹
	in millions of EUR			
1. Goods (balance)	-1558	-959	-181	-2177
Exports	14883	18187	18516	16046
Imports	16441	19146	18697	18223
2. Services (balance)	12711	16250	16814	20693
Exports	47122	67052	74735	84981
Imports	34411	50802	57921	64288
3. Primary income (balance)	-8599	-13022	-14347	-15961
3.a. of which: Compensation of employees (balance)				
Credit	1225	1293	1357	1384
Debit	7932	9113	9461	9696
3.b. of which: Investment income (balance)				
Credit	109874	211039	161542	181501
Debit	111817	216284	167820	189630
4. Secondary income (balance)	128	373	409	320
Credit	6597	7769	7859	8256
Debit	6469	7395	7450	7936

Current account balance (1 + 2 + 3 + 4)	2682	2642	2695	2874
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¹ provisional figures

Balance of current account



International trade in services by partner

	Exports		Imports	
	2014	2015	2014	2015
in millions of EUR				
Total (Rest of the World)	74735	84981	57921	64288
Europe	60879	68540	41013	46288
European Union (28 countries)	53761	60351	34828	39174
of which: United Kingdom	11390	13635	9278	11478
Germany	12336	14211	7524	8196
France	7588	8004	4681	4637
Italy	5393	6344	2065	2274
Belgium	4887	5270	2133	2246
Netherlands	2872	2870	1926	2093
Ireland	851	1020	2984	3286
Spain	1870	2081	906	1229
Sweden	1809	1847	881	1158
Austria	594	634	418	468
Denmark	485	454	481	449
Portugal	473	536	302	322
EU institutions	645	671	5	5
Poland	354	433	242	215
Finland	564	475	134	150
Hungary	247	284	211	232
Czech Republic	266	326	129	155
Romania	179	208	115	151
Greece	149	167	148	139
Cyprus	170	189	41	48
Other european countries	7118	8189	6184	7114
of which: Switzerland	4910	5888	5284	6109
Norway	356	294	263	342
Jersey	257	300	99	126
Turkey	223	249	147	131
America	6463	7594	12109	12573
of which: United States	3861	4814	9950	9980
Bermuda	233	293	1531	1915
Canada	427	393	197	200
Asia	5681	7108	4415	5036
of which: Singapore	659	737	2455	2851
Hong Kong	1048	1179	1084	1128
China	677	1334	144	189
Japan	864	857	196	241
United Arab Emirates	185	237	103	192
Africa	1168	1191	248	273
of which: South Africa	284	295	52	44
Oceania	521	530	90	65
of which: Australia	290	262	47	51
International Organisations	23	17	47	54

Prices

Consumer prices by June 2016 (in EUR)

Wheat flour (1 kg)	0.96	Coffee (250 g)	3.51
Bread (500 g sliced)	2.11	Mineral water without fizz (1.5 l)	0.51
Croissant (1 piece)	1.00	Medical consultation, general practitioner	38.60
Porc chop (1 kg)	9.21	Medical consultation, specialist	
Fresh milk (1 l)	1.33	(internal medicine)	39.10
Eggs (a dozen)	3.40	Petrol 95 octane (1 l)	1.13
Butter (250 g)	2.03	Fuel oil (1 l)	0.50
Apples (1 kg)	2.84	Diesel (1 l)	0.95
Fresh bananas (1 kg)	2.17	Movie ticket	8.50
Potatoes (5 kg)	7.22	Daily newspaper (1 unit)	1.53
White sugar (1 kg)	1.19	Urban bus transport (single ticket)	2.00

National consumer price index

	2013	2014	2015
	change rate in %		
General index (= Inflation rate)	1.7	0.6	0.5
Food, non-alcoholic beverages	3.6	0.6	0.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3.7	2.6	2.6
Clothing and shoes	1.3	0.6	0.4
Housing, water, electricity and combustible	0.6	-1.0	-0.9
Furniture, household outfit and repair	1.7	1.6	1.3
Health	0.8	0.3	0.0
Transport	0.6	0.0	-0.7
Communication	-0.3	-1.4	-1.0
Leisure, spectacle and culture	2.2	1.7	0.9
Education	1.8	2.3	1.3
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2.9	2.1	3.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	3.1	1.2	0.9

Adjustment dates in the wage indexation system

Date of the adjustment	Wage index	Wage increase in %
01/10/2013	775.17	2.5
01/10/2012	756.27	2.5
01/10/2011	737.83	2.5
01/07/2010	719.84	2.5
01/03/2009	702.29	2.5
01/03/2008	685.17	2.5
01/12/2006	668.46	2.5

Consumption

Final consumption of households on the economic territory (including VAT and self-consumption)

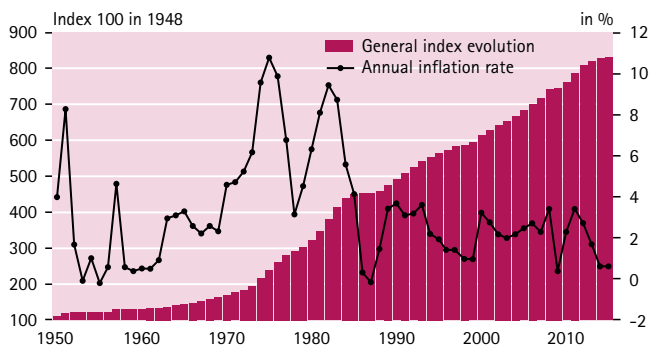
	2011	2012	2013	2014
	in millions of EUR			
1. Food, non-alcoholic beverages	1496	1563	1635	1664
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1347	1385	1419	1564
3. Clothing and shoes	778	806	802	867
4. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	3559	3738	3916	4055
5. Furniture, household outfit and repair	1033	1061	1097	1135
6. Health	355	403	380	364
7. Transport	2977	3048	2867	2827
8. Communication	256	277	300	301
9. Leisure, entertainment and culture	1090	1102	1126	1178
10. Education	138	156	167	178
11. Hotels, cafes and restaurants	1122	1171	1243	1295
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	1896	2065	2133	2315
Total (at current prices)	16048	16773	17084	17742

	in %			
1. Food, non-alcoholic beverages	9.32	9.32	9.57	9.38
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	8.39	8.26	8.30	8.82
3. Clothing and shoes	4.85	4.80	4.70	4.89
4. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	22.18	22.29	22.92	22.85
5. Furniture, household outfit and repair	6.44	6.33	6.42	6.39
6. Health	2.21	2.40	2.22	2.05
7. Transport	18.55	18.17	16.78	15.94
8. Communication	1.60	1.65	1.75	1.70
9. Leisure, entertainment and culture	6.79	6.57	6.59	6.64
10. Education	0.86	0.93	0.98	1.00
11. Hotels, cafes and restaurants	6.99	6.98	7.27	7.30
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	11.82	12.31	12.49	13.05
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

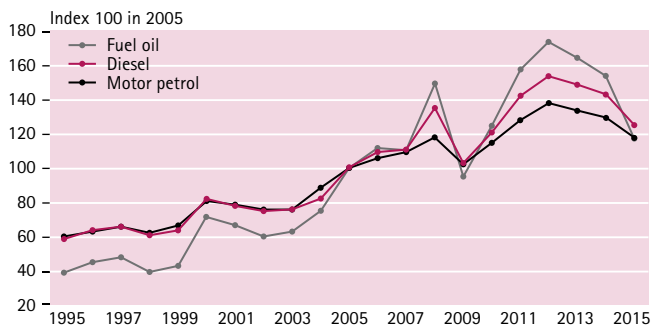
Individual consumption of residents

	2011	2012	2013	2014
	in millions of EUR			
1. Actual individual consumption on the economic territory	16048	16773	17084	17742
2. Actual individual consumption of non-residents on the economic territory	3979	4152	4206	4437
3. Actual individual consumption of residents abroad	1047	1060	1082	1179
4. Actual individual consumption of residents (4) = (1) - (2) + (3)	13116	13681	13961	14485

Consumer price index



Consumer price index for fuel (annual average)



International comparison

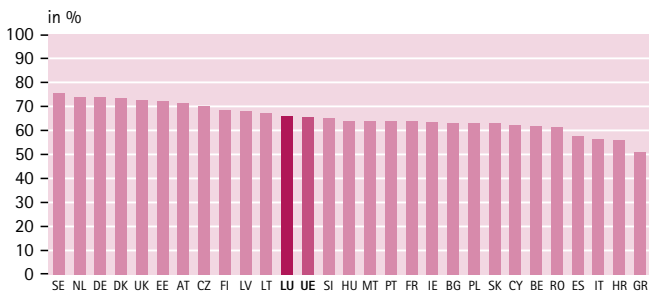
Population and employment

	Total population	Population density	Employment ¹	Employment rate ²	Unemployment rate
	2015	2014	2015	2015	2015
	x1000	inhabit./km ²	x1000	in %	in %
EU (28 countries)	508451	117	215006	65.6	9.6
Belgium, BE	11258	370	4499	61.8	8.6
Bulgaria, BG	7202	66	2974	62.9	9.2
Czech Republic, CZ	10538	136	4934	70.2	5.1
Denmark, DK	5660	132	2678	73.5	6.3
Germany, DE	81198	227	39176	74.0	4.7
Estonia, EE	1313	30	613	71.9	6.3
Ireland, IE	4629	68	1899	63.3	9.6
Greece, GR	10858	83	3548	50.8	25.1
Spain, ES	46450	93	17717	57.8	22.2
France, FR	66415	105	26079	63.8	10.4
Croatia, HR	4225	75	1564	55.8	16.5
Italy, IT	60796	201	21973	56.3	12.1
Cyprus, CY	847	93	353	62.4	15.2
Latvia, LV	1986	32	868	68.1	10.1
Lithuania, LT	2921	47	1301	67.2	9.3
Luxembourg, LU	563	215	255	66.1	6.7
Hungary, HU	9856	106	4176	63.9	6.8
Malta, MT	429	1352	182	63.9	5.5
Netherlands, NL	16901	501	8115	74.1	6.9
Austria, AT	8576	104	4068	71.1	5.8
Poland, PL	38006	124	15810	62.9	7.6
Portugal, PT	10375	113	4309	63,9	12.9
Romania, RO	19871	87	8235	61.4	7.0
Slovenia, SI	2063	102	902	65.2	9.1
Slovakia, SK	5421	111	2405	62.7	11.5
Finland, FI	5472	18	2368	68.5	9.6
Sweden, SE	9747	24	4660	75.5	7.6
United Kingdom, UK	64875	266	29930	72.7	5.4
Iceland, IS	329	3	174	84.7	4.2
Norway, NO	5166	17	2545	74.8	4.4
Switzerland, CH	8238	205	4428	80.2	4.7

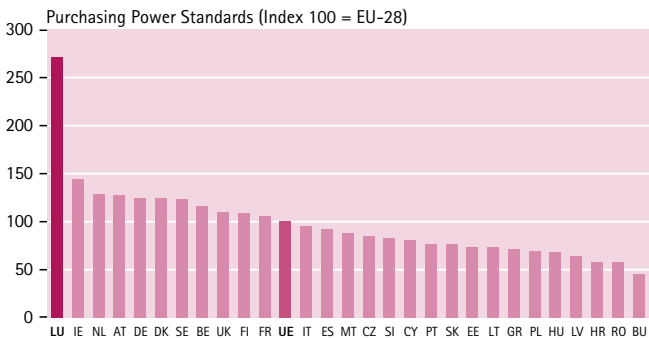
¹ European Labour force survey LFS, employment by place of residence

² males and females, 15-64 years

Employment rate in 2015



GDP per inhabitant in 2015



Business economy (except financial and insurance activities)

	Persons employed per enterprise	Personnel costs per employee	Share of employees in persons employed	Share of the gross operating surplus in turnover
	2013 number	2013 thousands EUR	2013 in %	2013 in %
Belgium	4.8	52	78	8.3
Bulgaria	5.9	6	88	8.7
Czech Republic	3.5	16	77	9.5
Denmark	7.6	49	95	11.1
Germany	12.1	37	92	9.0
Estonia	6.4	14	95	8.8
Ireland	...	...	...	...
Greece	3.0	20	65	9.9
Spain	4.5	31	81	9.5
France	5.1	48	91	6.2
Croatia	6.8	12	92	11.7
Italy	3.8	36	70	9.6
Cyprus	4.4	22	93	10.9
Latvia	6.0	9	97	9.2
Lithuania	5.7	9	93	7.6
Luxembourg	7.9	50	96	5.4
Hungary	4.8	12	88	9.2
Malta	4.8	17	84	13.4
Netherlands	5.2	38	87	9.7
Austria	8.5	44	89	9.6
Poland	...	...	...	...
Portugal	3.7	17	82	8.7
Romania	8.8	7	97	12.3
Slovenia	4.5	22	86	8.5
Slovakia	3.6	15	76	9.7
Finland	6.3	43	91	8.0
Sweden	4.6	57	85	8.6
United Kingdom	10.2	31	96	13.1
Norway	5.5	71	95	17.8
Switzerland	19.1	...	...	5.5

National accounts

	GDP at market prices	GDP per inhabitant	Real growth of GDP	Private consump. expendi- ture	Consump. of general govern- ment
	2015 in bil. of EUR	2015 in PPS ¹	2015 in %	2015 in % of GDP	2015 in % of GDP
EU (28 countries)	14635	100	2.0	56.5	20.6
Belgium	409	117	1.4	51.5	24.2
Bulgaria	44	46	3.0	60.9	16.3
Czech Republic	167	85	4.5	47.0	19.5
Denmark	266	124	1.0	48.0	26.1
Germany	3026	125	1.7	54.0	19.4
Estonia	20	74	1.1	51.9	19.9
Ireland	215	145	7.8	40.6	15.4
Greece	176	71	-0.2	70.3	20.0
Spain	1081	92	3.2	57.6	19.3
France	2181	106	1.3	55.1	23.9
Croatia	44	58	1.6	59.3	19.7
Italy	1636	95	0.8	61.1	19.0
Cyprus	17	81	1.6	70.2	15.8
Latvia	24	64	2.7	61.4	18.0
Lithuania	37	74	1.6	64.1	17.9
Luxembourg	52	271	4.8	29.4	16.6
Hungary	109	68	2.9	49.5	19.9
Malta	9	89	6.4	52.9	19.4
Netherlands	677	129	2.0	44.6	25.3
Austria	337	127	0.9	53.3	20.1
Poland	428	69	3.6	58.7	18.0
Portugal	179	77	1.5	65.9	18.1
Romania	160	57	3.8	61.4	13.5
Slovenia	39	83	2.9	51.9	18.5
Slovakia	78	77	3.6	56.0	19.0
Finland	207	108	0.5	55.8	24.6
Sweden	445	123	4.2	45.2	26.1
United Kingdom	2569	110	2.3	65.0	19.3
Iceland	15	124	4.0	50.1	23.6
Norway	350	163	1.6	42.6	23.2
Switzerland	...	162	...	...	...
USA	...	148	...	68.5	14.8
Japan	...	99	...	...	...

¹ Purchasing Power Standards. Index 100 = EU-28

Prices and finances

	Harmonised inflation	Price level index	Social protection expenditures	General government consolid. debt
	2015 in %	2015 EU-28=100	2013 in % of GDP	2015 in % of GDP
EU (28 countries)	0.0	100.0	...	...
Belgium	0.6	107.1	30.2	106.0
Bulgaria	-1.1	46.7	17.6	26.7
Czech Republic	0.3	63.3	20.2	41.1
Denmark	0.2	136.8	33.0	40.2
Germany	0.1	99.8	29.0	71.2
Estonia	0.1	75.2	14.8	9.7
Ireland	0.0	122.5	22.0	93.8
Greece	-1.1	83.4	...	176.9
Spain	-0.6	90.2	25.7	99.2
France	0.1	105.4	33.7	95.8
Croatia	-0.3	65.4	21.7	86.7
Italy	0.1	100.9	29.8	132.7
Cyprus	-1.5	87.4	22.3	108.9
Latvia	0.2	69.2	14.4	36.4
Lithuania	-0.7	62.7	15.3	42.7
Luxembourg	0.1	119.2	23.1	21.4
Hungary	0.1	57.2	20.9	75.3
Malta	1.2	80.5	18.4	63.9
Netherlands	0.2	109.1	31.3	65.1
Austria	0.8	105.2	29.7	86.2
Poland	-0.7	54.8	...	51.3
Portugal	0.5	80.9	27.6	129.0
Romania	-0.4	51.9	14.8	38.4
Slovenia	-0.8	79.9	25.0	83.2
Slovakia	-0.3	66.6	18.4	52.9
Finland	-0.2	119.7	31.2	63.1
Sweden	0.7	121.3	30.0	43.4
United Kingdom	0.0	131.3	28.1	89.2
Iceland	0.3	125.0	23.6	...
Norway	2.0	137.2	25.0	...
Switzerland	-0.8	163.3	27.0	...
USA	-0.7	107.4
Japan	...	100.7

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