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EDITION 2025

LUXEMBOURG IN FIGURES

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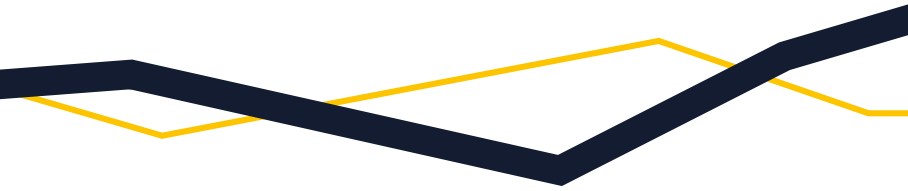
EDITION 2025

LUXEMBOURG IN FIGURES



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p Provisional
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- Nil

TERRITORY & ENVIRONMENT

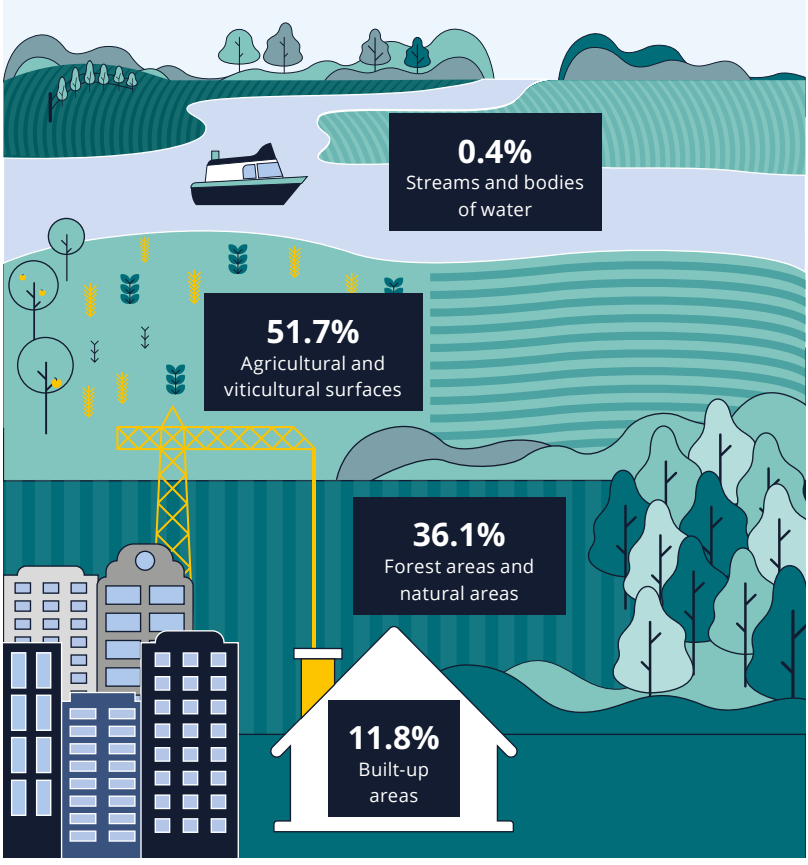
The 12 cantons of Luxembourg

Geographical survey

Area of the Grand Duchy		
Total area	**2,586 km²**	**100%**
Area of the two natural regions		
in the north: Éislek (Oesling)	828 km²	32%
in the south: Guttland (Good country)	1,758 km²	68%
Dimensions		
North-South	82 km	
East-West	57 km	
Length of the border		
Total length	**356 km**	
with France	73 km	
with Germany	135 km	
with Belgium	148 km	
Altitudes		
Maximum (Wilwerdange)	560 m	
Minimum (Wasserbillig)	130 m	
Luxembourg-City	300 m	

Source: Administration du Cadastre et de la Topographie, Statec (Lustat A1100)

Land use in 2021



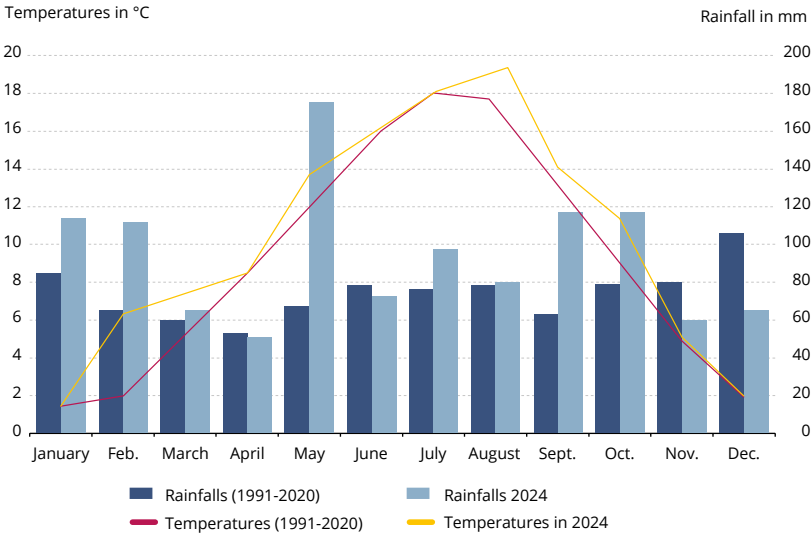
Source: STATEC

Climate in Luxembourg-City

Average 1991-2020	January	April	July	October	12 months
Temperature (in °C)					
Average	1.4	8.9	18.0	9.2	9.3
Maximum	4.7	15.3	24.9	14.7	14.7
Minimum	-1.0	3.5	12.4	5.7	5.1
Relative humidity (in %)	86.9	69.9	70.7	85.6	78.8
Hours of sunshine	46.2	182.7	217.2	105.8	1,606.8

Source: Météolux, STATEC (Lustat A2108)

Rainfalls and Temperatures in Luxembourg-City

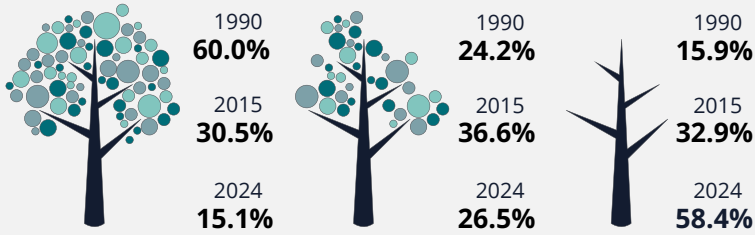


Source: Météolux, STATEC (Lustat A2100, A2102, A2108)

ENVIRONMENT

Forest health status (1)

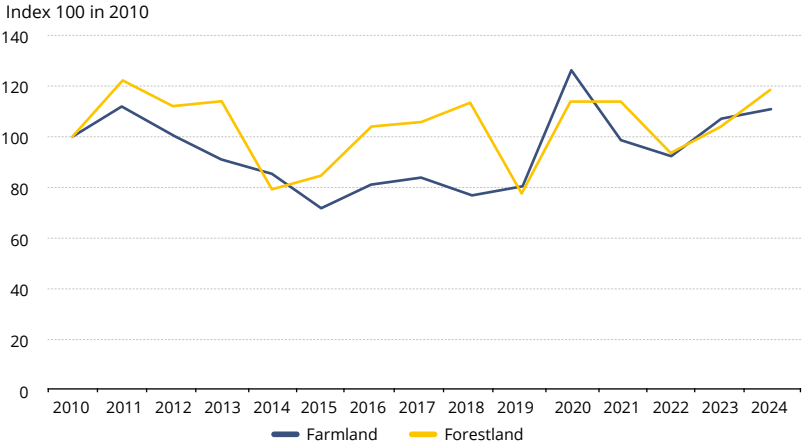
(in %)



(1) Forests + groves + other wooded land

Source: Administration de la nature et des forêts, STATEC (Lustat A3400)

Bird index (1)



(1) Birds play an essential role in the functioning of ecosystems. They are sensitive to environmental changes and are good indicators of the state of nature. The Bird Index is a multi-species indicator that assesses the state of biodiversity by tracking changes in the populations of common birds that depend on specific habitats for food and reproduction.

Source: STATEC

Wastes

	2010	2015	2020	2022
(in thousand tonnes)				
Total (without inert wastes)	344.3	346.0	357.5	346.8
of which: household wastes	300.0	305.6	315.1	301.2
Other municipal waste	44.2	40.4	42.5	46.6
(in %)				
Recycled	26.9	29.2	30.9	29.8
Composted	19.5	18.3	19.6	21.7
Incinerated with energy recovery	37.7	45.1	44.5	42.0
Disposal ([1])	15.8	7.4	5.0	6.6
(in kg)				
Household wastes per capita	592	536	500	461

([1]) before biological treatment

Source: Administration de l'environnement, STATEC (Lustat A3300)

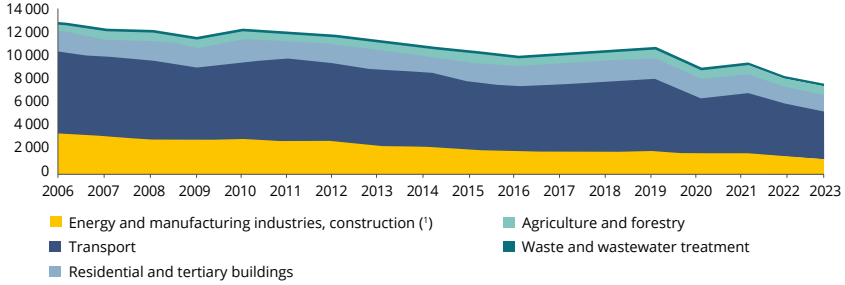
Final consumption of energy

	2020	2022	2023	2023
(in thousand tonnes oil equivalent)				(in % of the total)
By product				
Coal products	37.86	40.60	22.78	0.65
Natural gas (NCV)	621.50	527.67	506.11	14.51
Electricity	526.18	526.84	438.73	12.58
Heat	127.32	121.85	114.68	3.29
Oil products	2,366.05	2,315.41	2,225.03	63.81
Other (wood, biofuel)	200.32	191.99	179.69	5.15
By use				
Transport	2,235.78	2,217.49	2,120.42	60.81
Industries	607.96	562.76	506.48	14.52
Households	526.29	479.30	400.88	11.50
Services	504.44	459.31	455.79	13.07
Agriculture	4.77	5.50	3.44	0.10
Total	**3,879.23**	**3,724.36**	**3,487.01**	**100.00**

Source: STATEC (Lustat A4300, A4302)

Greenhouse gas emissions by sector

in thousand tonnes oil equivalent



(1) including ETS

Source: STATEC

Environmental footprint

	2010	2015	2020	2022
Carbon footprint (t CO_2-eq/capita)	21.1	22.6	18.7	l
Material footprint (t RMC/capita)	32.8	34.0	27.6	32.1

Source: STATEC

POPULATION & EMPLOYMENT

POPULATION STRUCTURE

(in thousand people)

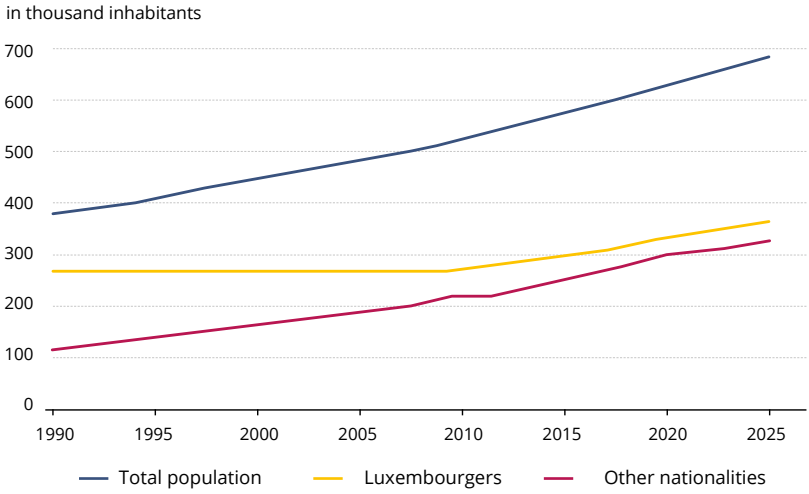
	1981 (1)	1991 (1)	2001 (1)	2011 (1)	2021 (2)	2025 (2)
Total population	**364.6**	**384.6**	**439.5**	**512.4**	**634.7**	**682.0**
of which: women	186.7	196.1	223.0	257.4	315.3	339.2
Luxembourgers	268.8	269.3	277.2	291.9	335.3	361.2
other nationalities	95.8	115.4	162.3	220.5	299.4	320.7
of which: Portuguese	29.3	39.3	58.7	82.4	94.3	89.7
French	11.9	13.2	20.0	31.5	48.5	49.2
Italians	22.3	19.1	19.0	18.1	23.5	25.4
Belgians	7.9	10.3	14.8	16.9	19.6	18.6
Germans	8.9	8.9	10.1	12.0	12.8	12.3
Spaniards	z	2.5	2.8	3.7	7.7	9.9
Romanians	z	0.1	0.4	1.6	6.1	6.9
Poles	0.8	0.4	0.7	2.7	4.9	5.2
Greeks	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.5	3.8	4.6
Dutch	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.8
Other EU-27 countries	z	3.3	6.1	17.4	19.0	18.7
Other European countries (no EU)	z	6.6	16.9	12.7	17.5	23.8
Asia	z	1.6	2.6	4.9	17.5	23.2
Africa	z	1.7	2.7	5.6	12.4	19.5
America	z	1.8	2.2	3.8	7.3	9.4
Australia and Oceania	z	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other	z	2.4	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.3
Share of non Luxembourgers in %	26.3	30.0	36.9	43.0	47.2	47.0

(1) based on the Population Census

(2) based on the population register on 1st January

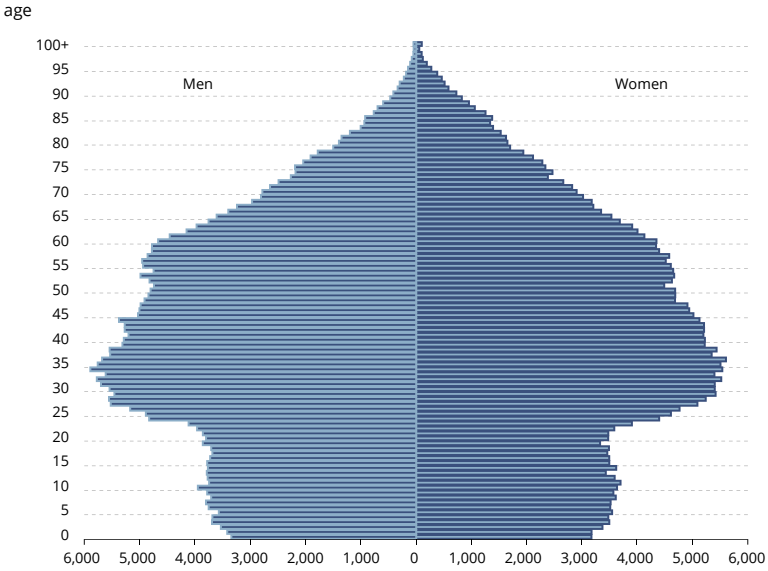
Source: STATEC (Lustat B1101, B1113)

Evolution of the population



Source: STATEC (Lustat B1100)

Total population by age group on 1st January 2025



Source: CTIE, STATEC (Lustat B1102)

Life expectancy at birth (1)

(age)

	1981	1991	2001	2011	2021	2023
Men	70.0	72.6	74.8	78.6	80.5	81.2
Women	76.7	79.1	81.0	83.4	84.8	85.3

Source: STATEC (Lustat B2209)

(1) STATEC calculates life expectancy at birth over a 3-year period.
Thus, life expectancy in 2023 is calculated based on deaths in 2022, 2023, and 2024.

Migration

(number)

		1990	2000	2010	2020	2024
All nationalities	Immigration	10,281	11,765	16,962	22,490	25,725
	Emigration	6,339	8,121	9,302	14,870	16,444
	Net migration	3,942	3,644	7,660	7,620	9,281
Luxembourgers	Immigration	971	973	1,148	1,520	1,830
	Emigration	816	1,096	1,651	2,822	3,346
	Net migration	155	-123	-503	-1,302	-1,516
Germans	Immigration	562	631	1,008	948	847
	Emigration	514	524	604	714	632
	Net migration	48	107	404	234	215
Belgians	Immigration	931	1,295	1,171	1,042	847
	Emigration	587	852	696	740	727
	Net migration	344	443	475	302	120
French	Immigration	1,129	2,271	2,909	3,589	3,084
	Emigration	945	1,086	1,509	2,292	2,230
	Net migration	184	1,185	1,400	1,297	854
Italians	Immigration	378	617	751	1,667	1,818
	Emigration	413	397	450	836	1,121
	Net migration	-35	220	301	831	697
Portuguese	Immigration	3,388	2,193	3,845	3,286	3,469
	Emigration	1,185	1,627	1,696	2,661	2,847
	Net migration	2,203	566	2,149	625	622
Others	Immigration	2,922	3,785	6,130	10,438	13,830
	Emigration	1,879	2,539	2,696	4,805	5,541
	Net migration	1,043	1,246	3,434	5,633	8,289

Source: STATEC (Lustat B2400)

Population by age groups

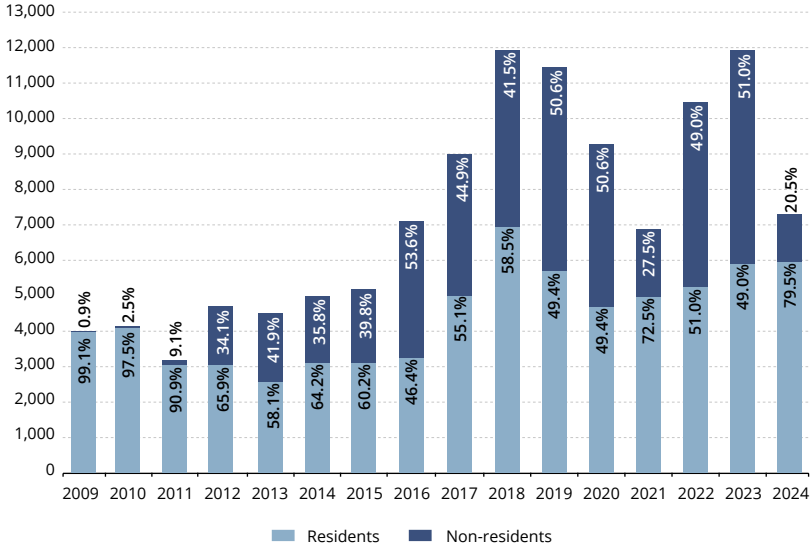
	2001 (1)	2011 (1)	2021 (2)	2025 (2)
Total population (in %)				
Working age (15 to 64 years)	67.2	68.7	69.4	69.1
of which: women (15 to 64 years)	33.2	33.8	33.9	33.8
Children (0 to 14 years)	18.9	17.3	16.0	15.7
of which: girls (0 to 14 years)	9.2	8.4	7.8	7.7
Third age (65 years and more)	13.9	14.0	14.6	15.2
of which: women (65 years and more)	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.2
Mean age per sex and citizenship				
Luxembourgish men	38.6	39.8	40.1	40.0
Non-Luxembourgish men	32.3	35.2	37.7	38.6
Total men	**36.2**	**37.8**	**38.9**	**39.3**
Luxembourgish women	42.2	42.8	42.5	42.2
Non-Luxembourgish women	32.9	35.4	37.9	38.9
Total women	**38.8**	**39.7**	**40.4**	**40.7**
Total	37.5	38.7	39.6	40.0
Dependency ratio (number of inactive people dependent on 100 active people)				
Young-age dependency ratio (0-19 years)	40	37	33	33
Old-age dependency ratio (65+ years)	23	22	23	24
Total dependency ratio (0-19 years and 65+ years)	**63**	**59**	**56**	**57**

(1) based on the Population Census

(2) based on the population register on 1st January

Source: STATEC (Lustat B1102)

Acquisitions of Luxembourg nationality

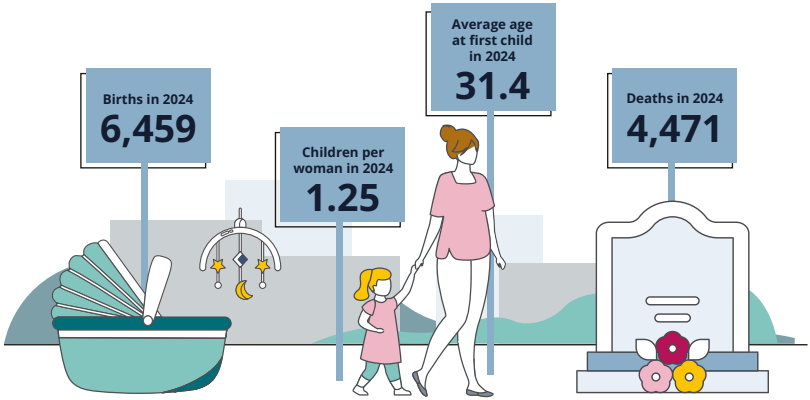


Source: Ministère de la Justice, STATEC (Lustat B2800)

Population movement

	2001	2011	2021	2024
Live births	5,459	5,639	6,690	6,459
of which: girls	2,668	2,726	3,273	3,152
Luxembourgers	2,723	3,000	3,516	3,469
other nationalities	2,736	2,639	3,174	2,990
Births per 1,000 inhabitants	12.40	10.90	10.46	9.55
Luxembourgers	9.80	10.20	10.39	9.69
other nationalities	16.60	11.70	10.54	9.38
Total fertility rate	1.66	1.51	1.38	1.25
Deaths	3,719	3,819	4,489	4,471
of which: women	1,902	1,924	2,195	2,168
Luxembourgers	3,188	3,096	3,397	3,354
other nationalities	531	723	1,092	1,117
Deaths < 1 year	32	24	21	34
Rates per 1,000 live births	6	4	3	5
Natural balance	1,740	1,820	2,201	1,988
Luxembourgers	-465	-96	119	115
other nationalities	2,205	1,916	2,082	1,873
Marriages	1,983	1,714	1,945	2,567
of which: same sex marriages	I	I	36	89
Divorces	1,029	1,218	1,400	1,197
Adoptions	96	72	88	109

Source: Ministère de la Justice, STATEC
(Lustat B2100, B2104, B2200, B2300, B2304, B2508, B2509, B2700)



Source: STATEC (Lustat B2100, B2200)

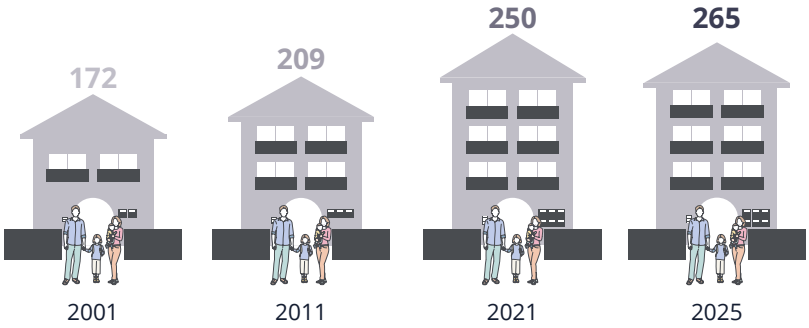
Asylum seekers

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Arrivals	627	795	1,165	2,018
of which: Syrians	2	19	306	307
Eritreans	-	11	187	374
Sudanese	-	5	15	27
Afghans	14	16	97	49
Returns	-	202	90	98
of which: forced	-	103	25	22

Source: Ministère des Affaires intérieures, STATEC (Lustat B2900, B2901)

Households, buildings

in thousand households



Source: STATEC

The most populated municipalities

(in thousand persons)

	1991 (1)	2001 (1)	2011 (1)	2021 (2)	2025 (2)
Luxembourg-Ville	75.8	76.7	95.1	124.5	136.2
Esch-sur-Alzette	24.0	27.1	30.1	36.2	37.9
Differdange	15.7	18.2	21.9	27.9	30.8
Dudelange	14.7	17.3	18.8	21.5	22.2
Pétange	12.4	13.7	16.1	20.1	21.1
Sanem	11.6	13.0	14.5	17.9	19.1
Hesperange	9.9	10.4	13.3	15.7	17.1
Bettembourg	8.0	9.1	9.8	11.4	11.6
Schifflange	6.9	7.8	8.9	11.3	11.6
Mamer	4.9	5.9	7.4	10.2	11.4

(1) based on the Population Census

(2) based on the population register on 1st January

Source: STATEC (Lustat B1104, X021)

Employment and unemployment

(in thousand persons, annual average)

	2000	2010	2020	2023	2024
1. Domestic employment	**264.0**	**359.0**	**471.6**	**512.0**	**517.7**
Wage-earners	245.7	337.0	443.8	482.3	487
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	18.2	22.0	27.7	29.7	30.7
2. Net cross-border workers (a) - (b)	**79.3**	**141.2**	**196.1**	**218.9**	**221.6**
a. Non-resident cross-border workers	88.1	152.4	209.8	233.1	235.9
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	1.1	3.1	5.5	6.5	6.8
Wage-earners	87.0	149.3	204.3	226.6	229.1
of which from: - France	46.4	74.1	105.5	119.7	122.1
- Germany	16.3	37.4	50.1	54.5	54.5
- Belgium	24.2	37.8	48.7	52.4	52.4
b. Resident cross-border workers	8.8	11.2	13.7	14.2	14.3
of which: International agents and civil servants	7.8	10.1	11.9	12.7	12.7
3. National employment (1) - (2)	**184.7**	**217.8**	**275.5**	**293.1**	**296.2**
4. Unemployed	**4.5**	**13.5**	**18.7**	**16.2**	**18.0**
5. Active population (3) + (4)	**189.2**	**231.3**	**294.2**	**309.3**	**314.2**
6. Unemployment rate in % (4): (5)	**2.4**	**5.8**	**6.3**	**5.2**	**5.7**

Source: STATEC (Lustat B3100)

Population aged 18 and over by marital status

(in % of total population)

	1981 (1)	1991 (1)	2001 (1)	2011 (1)	2021 (2)	2025 (2)
Single	21.3	24.8	25.6	29.6	32.6	33.2
Divorced	2.4	5.0	6.5	8.1	8.7	8.7
Married	64.4	60.8	59.2	53.5	47.9	47.0
In a civil partnership	z	z	z	1.6	4.8	5.3
Separated	1.8	z	z	z	< 0.1	< 0.1
Widowed	10.1	9.5	8.2	6.9	5.4	5.0
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7

(1) based on the Population Census

(2) based on the population register on 1st January

Source: STATEC

Domestic employment by branches

(in thousand persons)

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.3
Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Manufacturing	34.1	32.8	33.2	32.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0
Water supply	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.5
Construction	28.4	39.0	49.4	49.1
Wholesale and retail trade; Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	36.9	44.3	53.6	54.6
Transportation and storage	17.5	24.2	28.7	31.1
Accommodation and food service activities	12.8	16.5	21.8	23.9
Information and communication	8.9	14.2	20.3	23.1
Financial and insurance activities	30.1	40.8	49.9	54.8
Real estate activities	1.4	3.0	5.3	5.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.3	30.0	50.7	57.8
Administrative and support service activities	14.7	22.3	30.9	34.8
Public administration and defence	15.0	20.1	26.8	32.7
Education	11.6	16.4	22.1	25.8
Human health and social work activities	17.5	32.0	51.9	61.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.0	3.3	4.4	6.0
Other service activities	5.0	6.9	8.4	10.1
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	3.9	4.8	5.5	5.1
Total	**264.0**	**359.0**	**471.6**	**517.7**

Source: STATEC (Lustat E2309)

SOCIAL CONDITIONS

SOCIAL LIFE

Disposable income

(in EUR/month)

	2010	2015	2020	2024
Mean disposable income per household	5,118	5,363	5,716	7,713
Mean disposable income per adult-equivalent	3,033	3,309	3,641	4,867
Median disposable income per household	4,350	4,514	4,897	6,428
Median disposable income per adult-equivalent	2,694	2,939	3,154	4,233

Source: STATEC (Lustat C1100)

Poverty ([1])

	2010	2015	2020	2024
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in EUR)	1,617	1,763	1,892	2,540
At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	14.5	15.3	17.4	18.1

([1]) Indicators of poverty and income inequality

Source: STATEC (Lustat C1103, C1106)

Wages ([1])

(in EUR)

	2010	2015	2020	2024
Industry and services	**51,315**	**57,730**	**66,254**	**77,954**
Men	53,577	60,279	68,592	80,297
Women	46,543	52,660	62,109	73,998
Industry	**46,314**	**50,342**	**54,591**	**63,848**
Men	47,828	51,782	55,946	65,202
Women	37,540	42,291	47,505	57,400
Construction	**36,179**	**40,107**	**45,856**	**53,613**
Men	36,050	39,882	45,572	53,187
Women	38,049	43,297	49,356	58,511
Services	**54,348**	**61,287**	**70,665**	**79,484**
Men	58,808	66,498	76,061	86,288
Women	47,261	53,407	63,041	70,208

([1]) Full time-workers - average annual gross earnings by economic activity

Source: IGSS, STATEC (Lustat C1202)

Social minimum wage

(as from 1st September 2025, index 968.04)

	Rate	Minimum hourly gross wage	Minimum monthly gross wage
	(in %)	(in EUR)	(in EUR)
Qualified adults	120	18.75	3,244.48
Unqualified adults	100	15.63	2,703.74
17 to <18 years	80	12.50	2,162.99
15 to <17 years	75	11.72	2,027.80

Source: IGSS, STATEC (Lustat C1201)

Mean household consumption expenditures

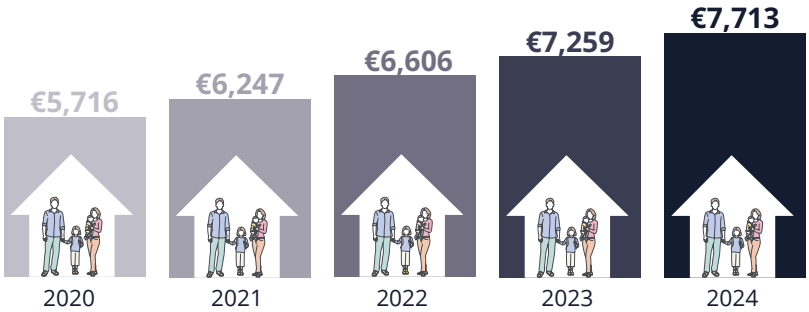
(in EUR)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total household expenditures ([1])	64,800	66,091	66,104	72,179	72,345
Food products and non-alcoholic beverages	5,419	6,451	5,977	6,870	6,892
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	706	994	822	887	826
Clothing and footwear	2,937	2,968	2,856	3,206	2,948
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	22,361	22,515	23,268	26,141	27,420
Furnishings, household equipments and routine household maintenance	4,186	4,193	4,300	4,276	3,696
Health	1,536	1,597	1,778	2,015	1,596
Transports	9,477	10,549	10,975	9,807	9,815
Communication	1,423	1,720	1,683	1,949	1,876
Recreation and culture	4,274	3,774	3,566	4,090	4,032
Education	432	260	284	403	398
Restaurants and hostels	5,785	4,772	3,847	5,626	5,815
Other goods and services	6,263	6,299	6,748	6,909	7,032
Loan reimbursement	8,712	9,345	9,752	11,288	10,684

([1]) Loan repayments not included

Source: STATEC (Lustat C1302)

Monthly mean disposable income per household



Source: STATEC (Lustat C1100)

Monthly salaries by municipality in 2024

(in EUR)

N°	Municipality	Median	Average
1	Niederanven	7,236.93	14,258.07
2	Schuttrange	6,932.26	12,252.27
3	Strassen	6,930.00	11,920.46
4	Weiler-la-Tour	6,879.20	10,118.23
5	Reckange-sur-Mess	6,866.83	9,049.55
6	Leudelange	6,788.27	11,916.72
7	Bertrange	6,773.08	10,904.75
8	Kopstal	6,669.31	12,567.76
9	Mamer	6,633.85	10,102.22
10	Contern	6,577.40	9,864.79
11	Sandweiler	6,516.59	10,282.66
12	Kehlen	6,433.48	9,248.36
13	Garnich	6,409.78	9,244.89
14	Betzdorf	6,391.42	9,398.12
15	Steinsel	6,330.00	10,369.36
16	Hesperange	6,325.31	9,512.86
17	Junglinster	6,325.31	9,028.36
18	Lorentzweiler	6,153.85	8,543.21
19	Walferdange	6,126.95	9,505.74
20	Bech	6,126.95	8,023.42
21	Lenningen	6,079.00	8,148.74
22	Koerich	6,072.33	8,693.66
23	Luxembourg	6,049.94	10,218.71
24	Heffingen	5,958.45	8,177.67
25	Dippach	5,906.03	8,232.06
26	Flaxweiler	5,854.60	7,685.96
27	Bous-Waldbredimus	5,837.67	7,448.39
28	Helperknapp	5,823.77	7,077.86
29	Saeul	5,807.47	6,985.69
30	Nommern	5,789.98	7,164.74
31	Steinfort	5,716.39	7,721.21
32	Roeser	5,644.49	8,587.04
33	Manternach	5,625.31	6,693.87
34	Fischbach	5,593.58	7,339.53

Monthly salaries by municipality in 2024 (continued)

(in EUR)

N°	Municipality	Median	Average
35	Frisange	5,562.77	7,625.82
36	Biwer	5,526.59	7,993.64
37	Stadtbredimus	5,487.80	7,160.20
38	Mondercange	5,433.54	8,045.27
39	Useldange	5,384.38	6,232.00
40	Waldbillig	5,294.44	7,261.57
41	Habscht	5,267.41	7,149.68
42	Dalheim	5,252.46	6,843.46
43	Groussbus-Wal	5,201.75	6,144.15
44	Käerjeng	5,159.15	6,912.79
45	Vichten	5,142.75	5,866.91
46	Lintgen	5,133.42	7,087.56
47	Schengen	5,121.19	6,509.32
48	Bettembourg	5,101.78	6,872.27
49	Erpeldange-sur-Sûre	5,024.98	6,455.30
50	Préizerdaul	5,004.17	5,916.18
51	Mertzig	5,002.08	6,412.58
52	Beckerich	4,998.51	6,501.48
53	Wormeldange	4,995.34	7,538.95
54	Ell	4,991.47	6,180.14
55	Bissen	4,913.27	6,229.77
56	Mersch	4,890.69	6,762.75
57	Rosport-Mompach	4,879.98	6,132.94
58	Colmar-Berg	4,874.93	6,084.70
59	Feulen	4,873.31	6,074.46
60	Goesdorf	4,872.46	6,246.27
61	Mertert	4,870.71	6,231.70
62	Sanem	4,853.84	6,127.86
63	Redange	4,837.65	6,040.01
64	Boulaide	4,804.59	5,517.41
65	Consdorf	4,760.51	6,233.01
66	Bourscheid	4,692.85	5,665.19
67	Mondorf-les-Bains	4,651.96	6,444.10
68	Schieren	4,598.54	6,101.08

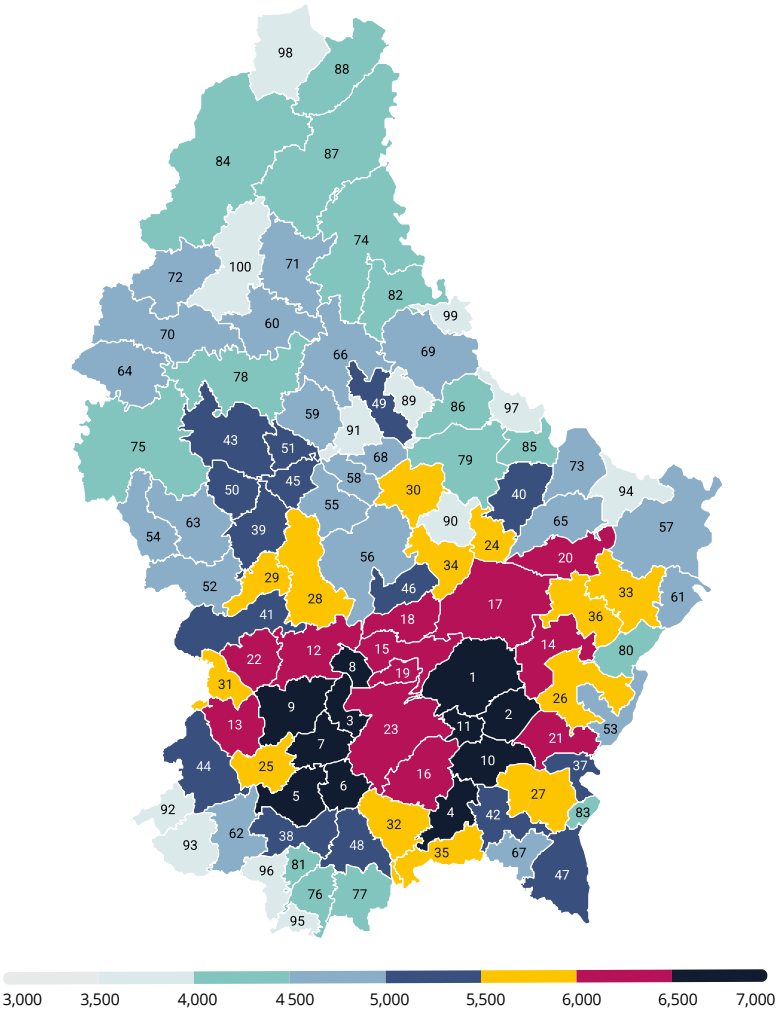
Monthly salaries by municipality in 2024 (continued)

(in EUR)

N°	Municipality	Median	Average
69	Tandel	4,579.20	5,524.60
70	Lac de la Haute-Sûre	4,569.78	5,686.64
71	Kiischpelt	4,560.54	5,649.02
72	Winseler	4,527.16	6,053.45
73	Berdorf	4,510.36	5,645.04
74	Parc Hosingen	4,498.67	5,524.63
75	Rambrouch	4,485.75	5,847.49
76	Kayl	4,431.77	5,575.59
77	Dudelange	4,422.71	5,880.38
78	Esch-sur-Sûre	4,422.28	5,602.24
79	Vallée de l'Ernz	4,403.09	5,574.32
80	Grevenmacher	4,350.00	6,406.98
81	Schifflange	4,300.56	5,475.28
82	Putscheid	4,289.70	5,312.00
83	Remich	4,279.67	6,442.64
84	Wincrange	4,255.40	5,152.69
85	Beaufort	4,192.15	5,087.79
86	Bettendorf	4,113.04	5,118.43
87	Clervaux	4,091.34	5,207.80
88	Weiswampach	4,059.38	5,127.87
89	Diekirch	3,980.10	5,408.58
90	Larochette	3,973.67	5,168.13
91	Ettelbruck	3,894.98	5,541.18
92	Pétange	3,812.48	4,832.56
93	Differdange	3,747.27	4,650.26
94	Echternach	3,706.17	5,213.71
95	Rumelange	3,692.82	4,663.07
96	Esch-sur-Alzette	3,657.78	5,095.77
97	Reisdorf	3,653.16	4,386.25
98	Troisvierges	3,648.69	4,911.03
99	Vianden	3,618.59	4,660.79
100	Wiltz	3,508.47	4,518.23

Source: STATEC (Lustat C1600)

Monthly salaries by municipality 2024



3,000 3,500 4,000 4 500 5,000 5,500 6,000 6,500 7,000

Social security

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Health and maternity insurance				
Number of insured	352,636	474,966	625,383	693,288
Number of covered persons	535,424	699,539	896,548	973,016
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	1,069.4	2,032.0	4,296.2	5,154.3
Long term care insurance				
Number of covered persons	535,424	699,539	896,548	973,016
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	223.1	448.5	860.5	1,035.2
Pension benefits				
Number of contributors	247,253	347,886	461,345	504,742
Number of pensions ([1])	107,571	138,483	194,441	225,513
Total amount paid in pensions (in millions of EUR)	1,476.5	2,849.5	4,966.7	6,988.0
Accident insurance				
Number of insured enterprises	24,413	40,760	51,076	I
Claims made	34,127	33,990	24,971	I
Claims paid and surrender of claims	16,083	15,317	12,493	I
Expenditure for benefits (in millions of EUR)				
Goods and services	25.6	36.7	39.3	44.7
Cash payments	114.6	164.7	163.9	191.9

([1]) new methodology from 2010 onwards

Source : IGSS, STATEC (Lustat C2101, C2104, C2105, C2207)

Health

(Situation on 1st January)

	2010	2015	2020	2024 (1)	2025
Pharmacies open to the public	91	95	98	102	102
Hospital pharmacies	7	6	5	5	5
Hospitals	13	12	13	I	I
Hospital beds	2,821	2,825	2,659	I	I
Beds per 1,000 inhabitants	5.6	5.0	4.2	I	I

(1) Situation on 6th August 2024

Source: Ministère de la Santé et de la Sécurité sociale, Observatoire national de la santé, STATEC (Lustat C3109)

Reported cases of transmissible diseases

	2010	2020	2022	2023	2024
AIDS	8	9	5	9	7
HIV, newly detected cases	-	33	68	55	39
Tuberculosis	27	34	48	46	50

Source: Ministère de la Santé

Road accidents

Accidents resulting in death or injury

	2010	2015	2022	2024
Number of accidents	**876**	**983**	**1,094**	**1,136**
of which: fatal accidents	29	33	35	18
Number of casualties	**1,217**	**1,384**	**1,447**	**1,470**
Killed	32	36	36	18
Injured	1,185	1,348	1,411	1,452
of which: seriously injured	266	319	267	308

Source: Police Grand-Ducale, STATEC (Lustat C4100)

Victims killed by type of road user

	1991	1992	1993	2023	2024
Total victims killed	**83**	**69**	**78**	**26**	**18**
Pedestrians	16	9	18	4	3
Cyclists	5	1	1	2	0
Moped riders	1	0	0	0	0
Motorcyclists	7	3	2	5	9
4-wheel drivers	35	37	43	11	6
4-wheel passengers	18	19	14	4	0
2-wheel passengers	1	0	0	0	0

Source: Police Grand-Ducale, STATEC (Lustat C4105)

Offences

	2010	2015	2020	2024
Total	**30,532**	**40,353**	**40,134**	**61,976**
Offences against goods	18,531	23,561	22,098	41,594
of which: burglaries	2,413	3,608	2,984	3,817
thefts linked to vehicles	2,018	2,182	2,508	4,513
other thefts	7,218	9,293	9,384	18,417
Offences against people	6,134	8,355	8,375	11,245
of which: acts of violence	2,682	3,899	3,618	4,965

Source : Police Grand-Ducale, STATEC (Lustat C5201)

EDUCATION

Pupils ([1])

	1999/ 2000	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023	2023/ 2024 ([6])
National basic education:						
cycle 1 - early childhood education	2,035	4,532	4,397	4,587	4,727	4,975
cycle 1 - pre-primary education	10,704	11,989	12,153	12,586	12,534	12,682
cycles 2 to 4 - primary education	30,475	34,196	34,704	35,150	35,648	36,387
National secondary education ([2]):						
General secondary education and vocational training ([3])	20,962	23,391	22,969	23,443	23,770	23,873
Classical Secondary education	9,641	11,806	11,899	11,992	12,137	12,256
International primary education ([4])	I	1,168	1,487	1,949	2,210	2,373
International ([4]) and German-Luxembourgish secondary education	I	2,590	3,209	3,933	4,709	5,451
University of Luxembourg	1,409	6,566	6,708	6,824	7,110	7,500
Advanced technician's certificate training (B.T.S.)	205	796	893	853	835	809
Students at foreign universities ([5, 6])	4,401	15,689	16,654	16,844	16,256	15,455
of which: in Belgium	1,166	3,252	3,496	3,530	3,416	3,105
in France	885	2,349	2,368	2,340	2,269	2,319
in Germany	I	4,632	4,776	4,743	4,525	4,219

([1]) without private schools

([2]) National secondary education includes only students enrolled in initial training. Students in the second qualification pathway (i.e. evening classes, adult education) are not included.

([3]) General secondary education and vocational training includes all classes of general secondary education, vocational training, professional integration and welcoming classes.

([4]) International education includes all classes of international, British and European schooling in public schools for primary and secondary education.

([5]) includes only residents who have applied for financial aid for an eligible study program abroad.

([6]) starting from the 2023/2024 academic year, only winter semester enrollments are taken into account, in order to align the figures with the publications of the Ministry of Higher Education and Research. Previous years include all unique students, regardless of their semester of enrollment.

Source: Ministère de l'Education nationale, de l'Enfance et de la Jeunesse, Ministère de la Recherche et de l'Enseignement supérieur, STATEC (Lustat X046, C6300, C6401)

Teachers ([1,2,3])

(number)

	1999/ 2000	2019/ 2020	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023	2023/ 2024
Elementary school:					
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	I	675	670	688	700
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	631	1,055	1,219	1,170	1,247
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	1,949	4,577	4,743	4,793	5,035
Secondary and technical secondary education	3,031	4,773	5,052	5,169	5,263

([1]) without international and private schools which don't follow the official programs defined by the Ministry of Education

([2]) certified teachers and lecturers

([3]) teachers working both in early childhood education and in pre-primary education are counted within pre-primary education

Source: Ministère de l'Education nationale, de l'Enfance et de la Jeunesse, STATEC
(Lustat C6100, C6200, C6201, C6303)

National elections

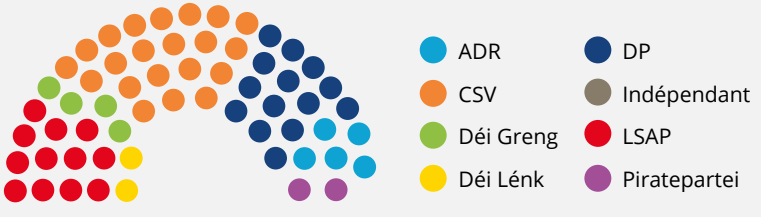
(number of seats)

	2004	2009	2013	2018	2023
All parties	**60**	**60**	**60**	**60**	**60**
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	24	26	23	21	21
Democratic Party (DP)	10	9	13	12	14
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	14	13	13	10	11
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) ([1])	5	4	3	4	5
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	7	7	6	9	4
Pirate Party Luxembourg (Piratepartei)	z	z	z	2	3
The Left (Déi Lénk)	z	1	2	2	2
seats in %					
Women	23.3	20.0	28.0	25.0	35.0

([1]) 2004: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

Source: SIP, CTIE, STATEC (Lustat C7103)

Composition of the Chamber of Deputies (2024)



Source: SIP, CTIE, STATEC (Lustat C7101)

European elections

(in number of seats)

	2004	2009	2014	2019	2024
All parties	**6**	**6**	**6**	**6**	**6**
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	3	3	3	2	2
Democratic Party (DP)	1	1	1	2	1
Luxembourg Socialist Worker's Party (LSAP)	1	1	1	1	1
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	1	1	1	1	1
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) ([1])	0	0	0	0	1

([1]) 1994-2005: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

Source: SIP, CTIE

Local elections

(municipal councils by proportional representation in number of seats)

	1999	2005	2011	2017	2023
All parties	**420**	**475**	**555**	**600**	**722**
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	126	151	170	209	193
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	139	165	168	155	155
Democratic Party (DP)	106	100	106	108	134
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	23	41	74	77	64
Pirate Party Luxembourg (Piratepartei)	-	-	-	3	13
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) ([1])	11	5	4	4	9
The Left (Déi Lénk)	6	1	7	8	6
Other parties	9	12	26	36	148

([1]) 1994-2005: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

Source: SIP, CTIE

National library

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Registered users	37,406	33,812	37,515	40,781
Borrowed documents (1)	65,645	68,046	76,062	74,791
Onsite consultation (2)	33,040	16,313	6,512	5,888
Interlibrary loan (3)	2,857	2,938	1,285	1,029
Online consultation on eluxemburgensia.lu	2,428,126	2,197,523	2,367,245	2,886,235

(1) mobile library included

(2) including reading room reservations until Oct. 2021

(3) Since 2023, the University of Luxembourg has been handling its international interlibrary loan requests independently.

Source: BNL, STATEC (Lustat C8102)

Visits of cultural institutions

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
National Library of Luxembourg	55,782	42,959	91,138	142,018	322,264
National Museum of Archeology,History and Art (MNAHA)	45,511	66,586	81,534	92,694	102,492
National Museum of National History (MNHN)	30,475	40,139	57,845	73,546	76,184
Museum of Modern Art Grand-Duc Jean (MUDAM)	49,582	72,167	99,648	111,808	108,312
Philharmonie Luxembourg	62,752	61,885	181,473	210,145	204,391
Centre de Musiques Amplifiées (Rockhal)	51,082	14,986	248,781	227,729	257,147
Permanent exhibition "The Family of Man"	14,125	13,850	15,727	19,714	19,968

Source: STATEC

SPORT

Total licence holders in 2023

Football

46,210

Tennis

13,681

Gymnastics

8,588

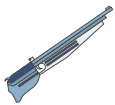
Basketball

7,647

Table tennis

5,183

Shooting



4,401

Swimming and rescue

3,514

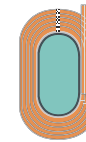
Golf

3,246

Volleyball

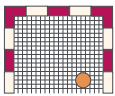
3,237

Athletics



3,137

Handball



3,001

Karaté

2,790

Triathlon

2,188

Martial arts

2,111

Climbing, hiking and mountaineering

1,864

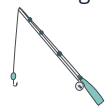
Badminton

1,780

Cycling

1,667

Sport fishing



1,546

Judo

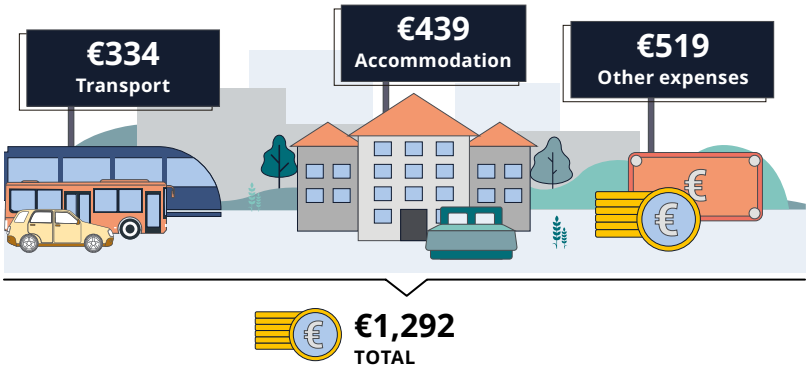
1,512

Nine-pin bowling

1,490

Source: Ministère des Sports, STATEC (Lustat C8201, C8202)

Leisure trips : holidays and friends/family visits
Average expenditure per person and per trip (2024)



Source: STATEC

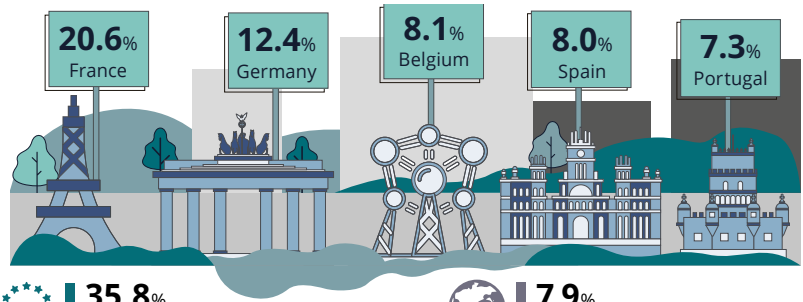
Leisure trips in the resident population aged 15 and over

(in %)

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Level of participation	74.6	74.6	70.3	83.1
among 15-24 year-olds	83.7	72.9	78.2	86.1
among 25-44 year-olds	82.5	80.4	76.5	87.7
among 45-64 year-olds	74.3	78.7	71.9	83.4
among 65 years and over	49.6	55.1	47.8	69.4
Share of trips by plane	31.6	31.5	26.4	37.2
Share of trips by private car	52.7	56.0	65.0	51.3
Average duration in nights (number)	9.6	7.1	7.7	7.2

Source: STATEC

Country of destination for leisure trips (2024)



Source: STATEC

Business trips in the employed population

(in %)

	2017	2020	2021	2024
Level of participation	34.7	26.2	26.9	25.5
among men	40.6	31.7	27.5	29.0
among women	28.2	20.1	26.2	21.6
among employees, civil servants	33.5	23.9	26.3	24.4
among self-employed	47.3	31.5	33.3	38.8
Average duration in nights (number)	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.3
Average cost/person/trip (in EUR)	879	1,105	975	1,558

Source: STATEC

Country of destination of business trips

(in %)

	2020	2021	2022	2024
France	24.4	24.7	20.7	17.9
Germany	13.0	18.1	18.2	14.8
Belgium	14.8	10.8	10.5	7.9
Other European countries	43.1	41.8	42.4	46.4
Non-European countries	4.7	4.6	8.2	13.0
Total	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**

Source: STATEC

ENTERPRISES

BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY

Enterprises by economic activity in 2022

	Active	Births	Deaths
Industry	1,018	74	44
Construction	4,569	427	286
Services	39,434	4,246	2,878
Wholesale and retail trade	7,471	619	613
Transportation and storage	1,284	103	75
Accommodation and food service activities	2,675	207	201
Information and communication	3,068	398	250
Financial and insurance activities	1,481	75	75
Real estate activities	4,227	339	280
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10,171	1,134	764
Administrative and support service activities	2,357	224	177
Other service activities (education, health,...)	6,700	1,147	443
Total	**45,021**	**4,747**	**3,208**

Source: STATEC (Lustat D1300, D1302, D1304)

Enterprises, by employee size class, 2022

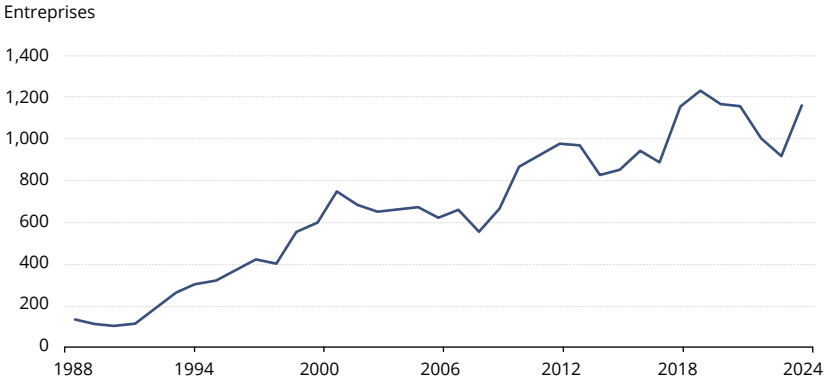
(in % of total enterprises)

	no employees	1 to 4 employees	5 to 9 employees	≥ 10 employees
Active enterprises	44.49	34.01	9.16	12.34
Enterprises created	74.19	24.20	1.12	0.48
Enterprises discontinued ([1])	63.24	34.77	1.50	0.49

([1]) year 2021

Source: STATEC (Lustat D1301, D1303, D1305)

Insolvencies



Source: STATEC (Statistics portal)

Largest private and public employers

(Situation by 1st January, 2025)

Name	Economic activity	Persons employed
État		37,359
Groupe CFL	Passenger rail transport, interurban	5,110
Groupe Dussmann Luxembourg	Cleaning activities	4,880
Ville de Luxembourg		4,547
Groupe Post Luxembourg	Wired telecommunications activities	4,450
Amazon.com	Activities of head offices	4,370
Groupe Cactus	Retail sale in non-specialised stores	4,310
BGL BNP Paribas	Monetary intermediation	3,890
Groupe PricewaterhouseCoopers	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	3,610
Groupe ArcelorMittal	Manufacture of basic iron and steel and of ferro-alloys	3,520
Goodyear Dunlop Tires Operations SA	Manufacture of rubber products	3,390
Cargolux Airlines International SA	Freight air transport and space transport	3,200
Centre Hospitalier de Luxembourg	Hospital activities	2,900
Université du Luxembourg	Higher education	2,870
Groupe Deloitte à Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2,580
SERVIOR	Residential care activities for the elderly and disabled	2,460
Sodexo Luxembourg SA	Event catering and other food service activities	2,440
Fondation Hôpitaux Robert Schuman	Hospital activities	2,430

Largest private and public employers (continued)

(Situation by 1st January, 2025)

Name	Economic activity	Persons employed
elisabeth	Residential care activities for mental retardation, mental health and substance abuse	2,360
Voyages Emile Weber	Other passenger land transport	2,310
Compass Group Luxembourg	Event catering and other food service activities	2,290
Centre Hospitalier Emile Mayrisch	Hospital activities	2,110
Groupe Ernst & Young Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2,110
Stëftung Hëllef Doheem	Social work activities without accommodation for the elderly and disabled	2,070
Groupe Caceis	Monetary intermediation	2,020
KPMG Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	1,960
Banque et Caisse d'Epargne de l'Etat Luxembourg	Monetary intermediation	1,920
Luxair SA	Passenger air transport	1,880
Groupe BIL	Monetary intermediation	1,790
La Provençale SARL	Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	1,690
Croix-Rouge Luxembourgeoise	Other social work activities without accommodation	1,680
WISAG Luxembourg	Cleaning activities	1,650

Source: STATEC (Lustat D1500)

AGRICULTURE

General survey

(Situation on 1st April) (1)

	2000	2010	2020	2023	2024
Number of farms (total)	**2,728**	**2,201**	**1,881**	**1,834**	**1,821**
Farms of 2 ha and more	2,393	1,981	1,697	1,665	1,645
Family farm labour force	5,554	4,321	3,522	3,550	3,512
Wage-earners	650	655	1,145	1,144	1,045
Total of agricultural labour in AWU (2)	4,292	3,726	3,547	3,495	3,357
Average area (in ha)	53.2	66.1	77.8	79.8	80.8
Utilised agricultural area (in ha) (3)	127,643	131,106	132,136	133,008	133,040
of which: cereals	28,639	29,713	25,479	26,797	27,023
forage crops	26,079	25,536	30,261	27,027	27,830
meadows	20,870	8,719	11,451	13,116	13,788
pastures	44,407	58,608	56,625	56,104	55,558
vineyards	1,249	1,266	1,264	1,247	1,203
other utilised agricultural areas	1,439	1,561	1,756	1,922	2,003
of which: organic utilised agricultural land (4)	1,012	3,505	6,123	8,738	9,567
Bovine livestock	205,072	198,830	191,360	185,657	183,165
Pig livestock	80,141	83,774	85,048	67,459	67,661
Sheep livestock	7,971	9,084	9,518	9,014	9,635
Equine livestock	3,154	4,601	4,170	4,181	4,422
Hens and chickens	71,785	89,581	136,130	182,672	186,393

(1) situation on 15th May in 2000 and 2010

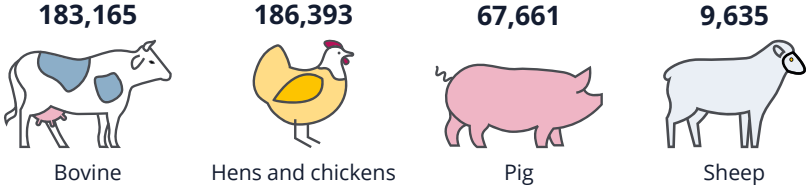
(2) Annual Working Unit

(3) area cultivated by Luxembourg farms, including areas abroad

(4) including areas being converted to organic farming

Source: Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Alimentation et de la Viticulture
(Lustat D2100, D2101, D2102, D2107, D2113)

Livestock in 2024



Source: Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Alimentation et de la Viticulture (Lustat D2107)

Crop production

(in tonnes)

	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022	2024
Wheat, spelt, rye	64,787	88,592	75,582	83,465	89,925	72,137
Other crops	88,043	77,593	67,918	64,223	77,015	68,976
Colza	8,370	15,895	8,792	4,448	7,279	8,965
Dried pulses	1,235	973	1,293	943	1,406	1,146
Potatoes	27,858	19,531	16,368	16,224	14,606	17,732
Maize (dry matter)	130,236	181,104	222,220	261,197	186,901	237,227
Other forage crops (dry matter)	168,705	99,073	93,920	149,779	110,619	140,155
Grassland and pasturage (dry matter)	639,715	479,438	371,015	573,747	469,960	652,694

Source: Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Alimentation et de la Viticulture (Lustat D2104)

Animal products

(in 1,000 tonnes)

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Meat (1)	24.4	30.4	29.9	26.7
Milk	264.5	295.3	447.3	482.9 p

(1) slaughterings + export of live animals - import of live animals

Source: Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Alimentation et de la Viticulture, STATEC (D2109, D2111)

VITICULTURE

(in 1,000 hectolitres)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
1. Wine production	99.7	88.1	81.2	76.5
of which: Rivaner	25.4	20.4	19.8	3.8
Auxerrois	16.0	14.0	13.0	18
Pinot blanc	14.7	13.4	12.1	12.8
Pinot gris	14.4	13.2	10.6	12.5
Riesling	9.4	8.6	7.9	11.5
Pinot noir	8.5	8.6	9.5	6.1
Others	11.3	9.9	8.3	11.9
2. Import	233.6	230.8	232.0	203.9
3. Stock variation	6.0	0.7	l	l
4. Total offer (4) = (1) + (2) - (3)	327.3	318.2	313.2 p	l
5. Total Export	57.4	58.4	55.4	49.4
of which: Export	32.2	32.2	28.3	l
Re-export	25.0	27.9	25.4	l
6. Domestic sales (6) = (4) - (5)	269.0	259.8	257.8 p	l

Source: Institut Viti-Vinicole, STATEC (Lustat D2200, D2207, D2205)

FORESTRY

(in thousand m³)

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Production of raw wood	266	495	342	299
Import of raw wood	753	906	670	832
Export of raw wood	219	265	255	242

Source: STATEC (Lustat D2302)

Cluster of crafts

	Enterprises		Employees	
	2014	**2024**	**2014**	**2024**
Artisanal food production	245	255	5,980	7,183
Healthcare	187	162	1,204	1,311
Personal Care	974	1,282	3,467	4,197
Fashion	1,493	220	850	910
Metal processing & metal constructions	268	276	3,506	4,115
General mechanical sector	89	100	1,146	1,723
Automotive, industrial and agricultural mechanics	339	398	6,360	8,292
Automobile service	472	610	2,709	3,336
Structural & civil engeneering	870	1,099	18,120	19,100
Technical equipment of buildings	923	1,114	13,860	17,406
Building's envelope	345	490	3,628	4,517
Interior Construction	913	990	9,840	10,199
Building cleaning services	194	573	9,302	16,164
Florist and landscaper	177	346	710	1,928
Communication, multimedia and performing arts	332	880	1,675	2,212
Artistic craft and miscellaneous craft activities	79	325	186	741
Total	**6,600**	**9,120**	**82,543**	**103,334**

Source: Chambre des métiers, STATEC (Lustat D1400)

INDUSTRY

Steel industry

(in 1,000 tonnes)

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Production				
Steel	2,571	2,548	1,886	1,825
Rolled steel products	3,360	2,506	1,816	1,776
Finished rolled products	2,918	2,276	1,816	1,776
of which: shapes (joists, etc.)	1,058	1,272	1,243	1,268
merchants products	750	427	69	48
sheets and coils	1,033	577	504	465
Semi-finished products	442	230	-	-

Source: ArcelorMittal, STATEC (Lustat D3300)

CONSTRUCTION & HOUSING

Building permits

	2015	2020	2023	2024
Number of buildings	1,850	2,552	1,763	1,481
Number of dwellings	4,558	5,112	4,458	4,025
Useful floor area (1,000m²)	1,984	1,681	1,119	918

Source: STATEC (Lustat D4111, D4121, D4131)

Building price index

	2015	2020	2022	2023	2024
Index 100 in 1970 (annual average)	755.30	841.52	1,037.72	1,133.94	1,148.21

Source: STATEC (Lustat D4401)

Average apartment prices

	2015	2020	2023	2024
Average price (in EUR)	395,101	591,661	648,863	615,599
Average floor area (in m²)	82	83	80	80
Average price by floor area (in EUR/m²)	4,899	7,415	8,342	7,974

Source: STATEC (Statistics portal D4011)

Tourism establishments

	2015	2020	2023	2024
Establishments				
Total	**299**	**325**	**335**	**355**
Hotels and similar establishments	177	188	195	199
Campsites	68	69	66	67
Short-term and other accommodation	54	68	74	89
Bed-places				
Total	**54,647**	**57,170**	**56,454**	**57,219**
Hotels and similar establishments	12,560	14,679	15,483	15,814
Campsites	38,814	38,893	37,301	37,621
Short-term and other accommodation	3,273	3,598	3,670	3,784

Source: STATEC (Lustat D5200)

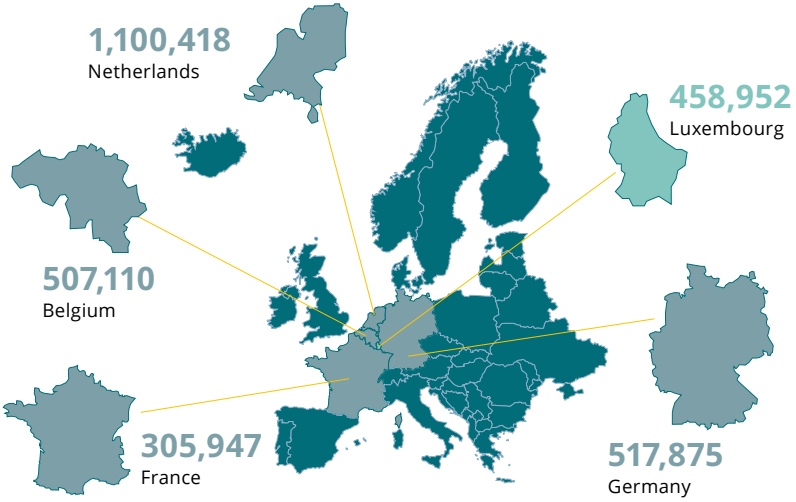
Arrivals of tourists

(in thousands)

	2015	2022	2023	2024
Total	**1,264**	**1,314**	**1,442**	**1,568**
Hotels or similar establishments	171	265	287	334
Camping sites	992	939	1,040	1,113
Short-term and other accommodation	101	109	114	122

Source: STATEC (Lustat D5300)

Overnight stays spent by touristic region and country of residence in 2024 (all types of accommodation)



Source: STATEC (Lustat D5302)

TRANSPORT

Roads

(in km, situation on 1st January)

	2000	2010	2019	2025
National network	2,863	2,899	2,914	2,916
of which: motorways	115	152	165	167

Source: Ponts & Chaussées, STATEC (Lustat D6111)

Motor vehicles

(Situation on 1st January)

	2000	2010	2020	2025
Total	**318,914**	**411,575**	**509,975**	**555,507**
of which: passenger cars	263,475	331,504	426,346	457,372
lorries and vans	19,226	29,191	42,017	48,892
motorcycles	10,810	15,551	22,705	28,389
road tractors and special vehicles	5,258	8,007	8,649	9,778
motor coaches	984	1,623	2,158	2,690

Source : SNCA, STATEC (Lustat D6130)

Stock of cars registered by brand

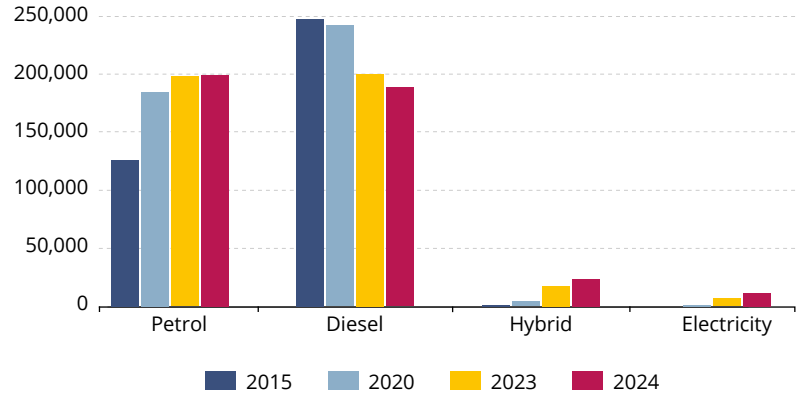
(Situation on 1st January)

	2010	2020	2024	2025
Volkswagen	45,988	59,972	63,368	64,059
BMW	28,549	43,952	47,812	49,122
Mercedes	22,783	36,995	40,601	40,246
Audi	25,243	36,190	38,934	39,194
Renault	24,690	24,460	22,781	22,250
Peugeot	22,901	22,206	21,776	20,900
Skoda	6,430	13,998	18,617	19,697
Opel	7,085	11,798	12,774	13,194
Citroën	14,760	14,840	13,946	13,040
Ford (d)	18,942	15,865	13,702	12,918
Others	114,133	146,197	159,262	162,752

Source: SNCA, STATEC (Lustat D6134)

Car stock by fuel type

on 1st January



Source: SNCA, STATEC (Lustat D6132)

New motor vehicle registrations

(four wheels and more)

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023	2024
Total	**47,064**	**56,968**	**55,138**	**51,738**	**60,387**	**55,637**
of which: cars	41,896	49,726	45,189	42,094	49,155	46,635

Source: SNCA, STATEC (Lustat D6121)

Road goods transport

(in millions of ton-kilometres)

	2000	2010	2020	2023	2024
Total	**7,476**	**8,655**	**6,305**	**7,125**	**6,465**
Inland traffic	448	572	565	559	503
International traffic	7,028	8,083	5,740	6,566	5,962

Source: STATEC (Statistics portal D6011)

Railways

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Utilised railways (in km)	274	275	271	271
Passenger-km (in millions)	332	347	269	556
Tonnes-kilometres (in millions)	683	300	162	150

Source: CFL, STATEC (Lustat D6202, D6203, D6204)

Port of Mertert

(in tousand tonnes)

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Loading	491	147	260	229
Unloading	1,109	685	440	675

Source: Société du Port fluvial de Mertert S.A., STATEC (Lustat D6400)

Luxembourg airport

	2000	2010	2019	2024
Passengers (in thousands)	1,669	1,630	4,416	5,210
of which: transit	7	-	208	–
Freight (in tonnes)	500,811	705,370	853,911	825,783
of which: transit	3	732	947	80

Source: Administration de la navigation aérienne, STATEC (Lustat D6301, D6302)

FINANCIAL SERVICES

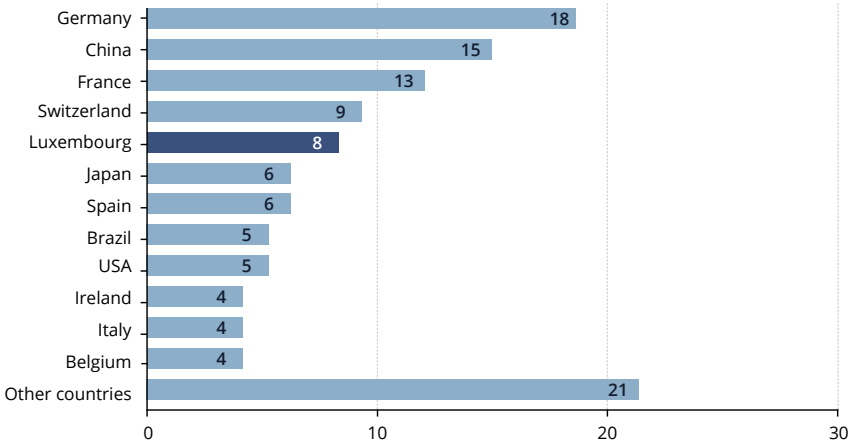
Banking

(Situation by 31st December)

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023	2024
Number of banks	199	147	129	121	119	115
Employees	23,035	26,255	26,059	26,012	26,254	26,148
in billions of EUR						
Total balance sheet	647.7	769.3	851.1	938.4	946.8	957.8
Total credits	446.4	555.2	692.0	775.3	779.6	776.8
Bank credits	317.3	364.0	457.5	501.1	520.3	508.3
Client credits	129.1	191.2	234.5	274.2	259.3	268.5
Total deposits	485.2	637.2	700.5	781.7	773.7	780.8
Bank deposits	301.4	370.6	278.5	283.5	302.0	278.9
Client deposits	183.8	266.6	422.1	498.2	471.7	501.9
Net profit (after taxes)	2.4	3.9	3.0	4.1	6.5	7.2

Source: CSSF, STATEC (Lustat B3102, D7100, D7101, D7106)

Number and geographical origin of banks (1)



(1) June 2025

Source: Banque centrale du Luxembourg

Luxembourg Stock Exchange

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Quotation lines	19,690	44,916	37,197	44,775
Turnover (in millions of EUR)	2,820	219	106	175
Price by ingot of 1 kg of fine gold (in EUR) (1)	9,732	29,862	50,035	71,307

(1) Daily average

Source: Bourse de Luxembourg / STATEC (Lustat D7200, D7201, D7203)

Undertaking for collective investment (UCI)

(Situation on 31st December)

	2010	2015	2020	2024
Unit investment trust funds				
Number	1,944	1,684	1,305	1,127
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	652	830	891	1,015
Investment companies (SICAV) (1)				
Number	1,701	2,151	2,038	1,794
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	1,540	2,656	3,999	4,684
Other UCI (2)				
Number	22	43	42	41
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	7	21	30	37
SICAR (3)				
Number	z	z	226	181
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	z	z	55	84

(1) investment company with variable capital

(2) undertakings for collective investment

(3) investment company in risk capital

Source: CSSF, STATEC (Lustat D7300)

Insurance

(in millions of EUR, situation on 31st December)

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Total amount of gross premiums written	6,865.4	24,691.0	35,456.9	40,505.2
of which: life	6,028.6	22,384.9	22,195.8	21,306.9[p]
non-life	836.8	2,306.1	13,261.1	19,198.3
of which: fire, natural elements	64.7	274.0	2,218.9	3,651.5
accidents - civil liability	189.1	462.8	4,306.1	5,731.9
legal protection insurance	9.3	37.1	31.1	42.5
(Number)				
Insurance companies	93	95	87	82
Reinsurance companies	264	244	199	195

Source: Commissariat aux Assurances, STATEC (Lustat D7400, D7401, D7402)

Interest rates

(in %)

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Savings deposit rate ([1,2])	3.35	0.88	0.12	2.60
Mortgage rate ([1])	5.98	2.31	1.66	2.78
Legal interest rate	5.00	3.50	2.00	4.50

([1]) situation in December

([2]) since 2003, deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years

Source: CSSF, BCL, STATEC (Lustat D7500, D7104)

Electronic communications

(in thousands, situation on 31st December)

	2010	2015	2020	2024
Fixed telephone lines	272.0	276.9	268.1	246.4
Mobile phone subscriptions	744.2	837.8	865.4	1.003.4
Internet access subscriptions	155.0	195.3	235.2	271.4
< 30Mbps ([1])	146.9	107.8	59.1	32.5
>=30Mbps; <100Mbps	7.0	63.1	21.4	12.1
>100Mbps; <1Gbps	0.1	24.4	148.5	179.5
>=1Gbps ([2])	z	z	6.0	47.3

([1]) Megabits per second

([2]) Gigabits per second

Source: ILR, STATEC (Lustat D8511)

Internet activities

(in % of the population)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
E-government activities				
Downloading/printing of official forms	I	68	66	66
Access to personal information stored by public authorities or public services	I	64	60	63
Obtaining information on services, benefits, entitlements, opening hours...	I	54	59	55
Receipt of official communications/documents	I	49	51	56
Request for official documents or certificates	I	58	51	58
Appointment or reservation	I	47	49	49
Online activities				
Sending / receiving e-mails	84	81	82	83
Making calls (including video calls) over the internet	71	70	73	75
Internet banking	73	72	72	77
Using instant messaging	74	67	68	75
Reading online news sites / newspapers / news magazines	71	68	67	73
Participating in social networks	63	63	63	69

Internet activities (continued)

(in % of the population)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Goods and services bought online				
Clothing, shoes, accessories	57	59	60	61
Meals to be delivered from restaurants, fast-food chains or caterers	42	41	37	36
Printed books, magazines or newspapers	37	33	32	33
Cosmetics, beauty or wellness products	25	28	32	33
Furniture, home accessories or gardening products	24	23	25	27
Computers, tablets, mobile phones or accessories	24	24	23	21
Consumer electronics or household appliances	20	22	23	24

Source: STATEC (Lustat C1406, C1407, C1408)

ECONOMY & FINANCES

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Main aggregates (1)

(in billions of EUR)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Production approach					
1. Output (at basic prices)	226.0	266.9	279.2	287.6	303.8
2. Intermediate consumption	167.4	200.6	209.7	213.6	225.4
3. Gross value added (1-2)	58.6	66.3	69.4	74.0	78.4
4. Taxes minus subsidies on products	5.9	6.8	7.3	7.0	7.7
Expenditure approach					
5. Final consumption expenditure (6+7+8)	31.5	34.8	38.3	41.7	44.8
6. of households	18.2	20.6	23.2	24.7	25.7
7. of NPISH (2)	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0
8. of general government	11.9	12.6	13.9	15.2	17.0
9. Gross fixed capital formation	11.6	13.6	13.1	14.1	13.0
10. Exports (11+12)	131.9	157.5	170.6	176.4	185.6
11. of goods	21.6	24.7	27.9	28.8	28.2
12. of services	110.2	132.8	142.7	147.6	157.4
13. Imports (14+15)	110.4	132.9	145.7	151.2	157.3
14. of goods	19.5	24.3	28.4	27.5	26.7
15. of services	90.0	108.6	117.3	123.7	130.6

Income approach ([1]) (continued)

(in billions of EUR)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Income approach					
16. Compensation of employees	32.2	35.0	37.7	39.5	40.7
17. Operating surplus	25.5	30.1	30.6	33.6	36.8
18. Taxes on production and imports	6.7	8.0	8.4	7.9	8.5
19. GDP ([3]) (3+4=5+9+10-13=16+17+18)	64.5	73.0	76.7	81.0	86.1
20. Balance of compensation of employees with ROW ([4])	-10.3	-11.1	-13.1	-13.6	-
21. Balance of taxes on production and imports with ROW ([4])	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-
22. Balance of property income with ROW ([4])	-9.3	-11.4	-13.7	-11.0	-
23. Gross national income (19+20+21+22)	44.7	49.5	49.7	56.2	-
24. Consumption of fixed capital	8.0	8.6	10.1	11.0	-
25. Net national income (23-24)	37.0	40.8	39.5	45.2	-
26. GDP ([3]) growth rate (in %)	-0.5	6.9	-1.1	-0.7	1.0
27. Compensation of employees per capita (in thousands of EUR)	72.6	76.5	79.9	86.8	83.6

([1]) European System of integrated economic Accounts (ESA 2010)

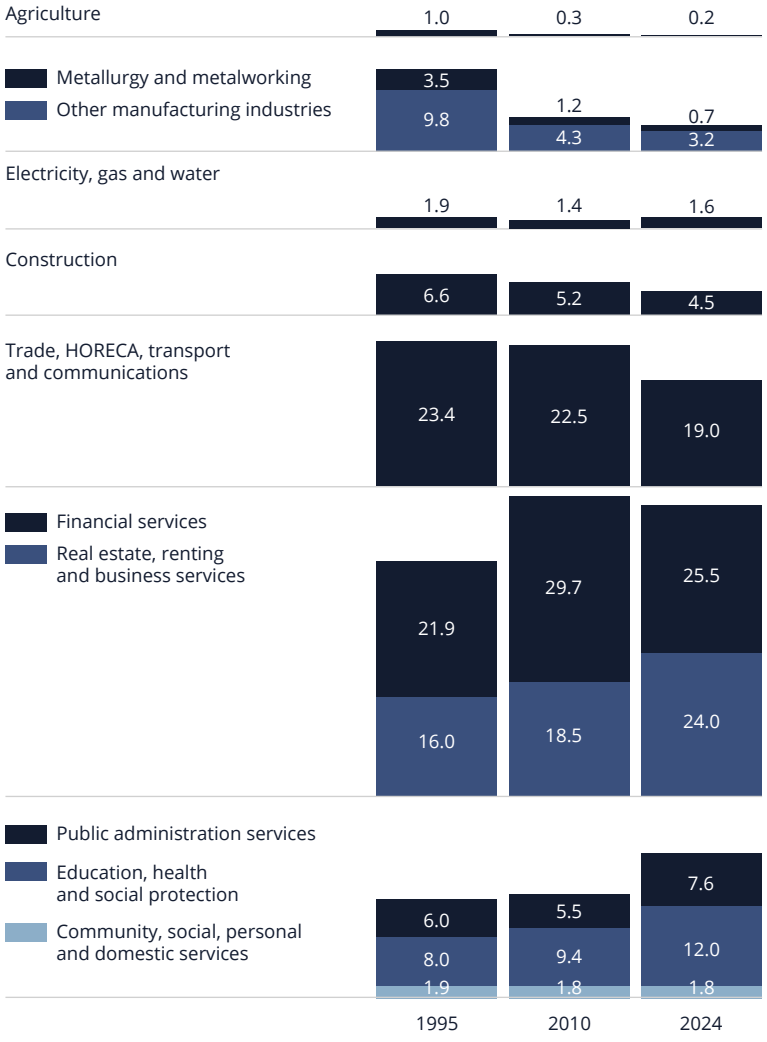
([2]) NPISH: Non-profit institutions serving households

([3]) GDP: Gross Domestic Product

([4]) ROW: Rest-of-the-world

Source: STATEC (Lustat E2100, E2102, E2105)

Structure of the sum of value added at basic prices (in %)



SATELLITE ACCOUNTS [1]

(in millions of EUR and number)

	2016	2018	2020	2022	2023
Sport					
Production	628.0	614.6	698.0	814.7	915.5
Value added	247.1	269.8	327.3	393.7	436.2
Jobs	3,557	4,037	4,256	4,577	4,797
Culture					
Production	1,648.3	1,652.0	1,603.8	2,014.3	2,100.7
Value added	732.5	811.9	811.5	954.8	1,046.7
Jobs	22,410	25,528	26,064	29,480	30,850
Tourism					
Output	1,585.8	1,771.6	1,208.3	1,634.1	I
Value added	633.6	699.5	448.9	580.5	I
Jobs	34,892	37,484	38,432	40,421	I
Social and solidarity economy					
Production	2,029.8	2,361.5	2,562.5	3,146.8	3,441.3
Value added	1,327.0	1,567.5	1,738.1	2,098.9	2,269.2
Jobs	23,020.1	24,640.6	24,719.1	28,004.4	29,200.2
Space economy					
Production	I	1,824.7	1,227.2	1,512.3	2,018.3
Value added	I	803.0	310.3	953.9	1,398.8
Jobs	I	1,071	1,194	1,595	1,652
Green economy					
Production	2,489.6	3,475.7	5,086.3	7,491.5	I
Value added	1,045.6	1,333.7	1,856.6	2,600.6	I
Jobs	12,937	16,585	22,179	28,494	I

(1) A satellite account is a framework for presenting data on the economy of a particular area in relation to the overall economic analysis of the central national accounts framework (INSEE). Satellite accounts are non-exclusive and non-additive, meaning that a company's output can be found in several satellite accounts. For example, a company that provides kayak rental services is represented in both the sports satellite accounts and the tourism satellite accounts.

Source: STATEC (Lustat E2901, E2903, E2800, C8123, E2922, E2923, E2550, E2551)

General government expenditure and revenue

(in millions of EUR)

	2010	2020	2023	2024
General government consolidated				
Expenditure	17,790.5	30,340.5	38,073.8	40,389.6
Gross capital formation	1,974.7	3,025.8	3,792.5	3,927.2
Social benefits	7,641.8	13,356.7	15,688.5	16,751.9
Revenue	17,681.5	28,345.9	37,433.7	41,277.7
Taxes on production and imports	4,971.9	7,310.5	8,972.7	9,950.4
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	5,730.4	10,211.8	14,303.0	16,468.0
Social contributions	4,920.1	8,116.0	10,247.2	10,431.1
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	-109.0	-1,994.6	-640.1	888.1
Central government				
Expenditure	12,957.0	22,157.1	27,297.9	29,051.2
Revenue	12,109.9	19,259.9	25,754.7	28,952.2
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	-847.1	-2,897.2	-1,543.2	-99.1
Local governments				
Expenditure	2,050.1	3,177.2	4,476.3	4,764.5
Revenue	2,116.9	3,219.9	4,206.6	4,817.5
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	66.7	42.7	-269.8	53.1
Social security funds				
Expenditure	7,426.3	12,333.5	15,102.8	16,254.8
Revenue	8,097.6	13,193.4	16,275.7	17,189.0
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	671.3	859.9	1,172.9	934.1

Source: STATEC

Government debt

(in millions of EUR)

	2010	2020	2023	2024
Central government	7,276.0	15,173.5	19,005.7	21,068.9
of which: foreign debt	2,763.0	7,991.5	11,621.2	13,357.8
Local government	909.2	829.2	1,188.2	1,485.4
Social security funds	-90.7	-179.3	73.9	99.4
Total	**8,094.5**	**15,823.4**	**20,267.8**	**22,653.7**

Source: STATEC (Lustat E3101)

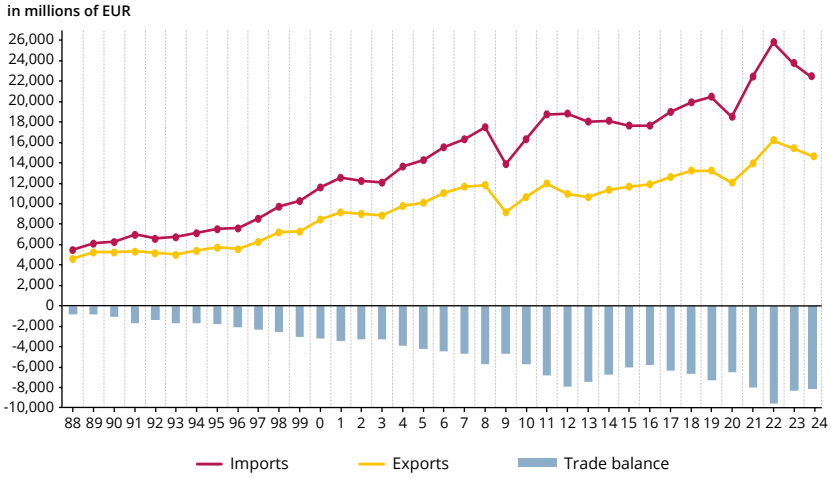
Exports and Imports by product type

(in millions of EUR, group of divisions of the SITC ([1]))	Exports		Imports	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	**15,504.5**	**14,717.1**	**24,547.5**	**23,566.6**
1. Food and live animals (0)	1,330.9	1,353.3	2,279.1	2,232.9
2. Beverages and tobacco (1)	306.4	335.2	928.0	1,098.7
3. Crude materials, oils, fats and waxes (2+4)	201.1	178.2	1,478.7	1,523.8
4. Mineral fuels, lubricants (3)	23.2	17.8	3,083.7	2,632.7
5. Chemicals and related products (5)	1,845.9	1,949.3	2,888.2	3,103.7
6. Manufactured goods in metals (67-69)	3,024.5	2,772.3	1,699.9	1,507.1
7. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (60-66)	2,419.7	2,216.6	1,847.0	1,690.7
8. Machinery (70-77)	2,940.2	2,623.5	3,738.2	3,450.0
9. Transport equipment (78-79)	1,781.2	1,700.6	4,322.0	4,186.9
10. Other manufactured goods (8+9)	1,631.4	1,570.2	2,282.7	2,140.1

([1]) Standard international trade classification

Source: STATEC (Lustat E4102)

Trade balance



Source: STATEC (Lustat E4100)

External trade by countries

(in millions of EUR)	Exports		Imports	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	**15,504.5**	**14,717.1**	**24,547.5**	**23,566.6**
Europe	**13,477.6**	**12,831.6**	**22,980.9**	**22,086.5**
European Union - 27	12,308.5	11,860.6	22,477.7	21,655.6
of which: Germany	3,961.4	3,692.1	6,836.7	6,732.0
France	2,436.1	2,311.8	2,771.2	2,896.8
Belgium	1,891.8	1,914.0	8,479.4	7,747.5
Netherlands	1,041.3	927.7	1,618.7	1,453.5
Italy	687.2	683.5	729.7	698.5
Spain	426.3	488.1	315.4	382.1
Poland	367.9	374.3	449.5	473.3
Austria	324.1	294.7	201.5	242.4
Sweden	160.5	168.6	95.9	85.0
Czech Republic	179.2	167.2	232.2	237.0
Denmark	120.4	126.0	67.8	81.5
Hungary	76.5	107.0	126.1	135.1
Portugal	82.4	88.7	101.7	87.4
Slovakia	97.7	72.2	84.5	57.5
Ireland	65.9	72.0	161.7	157.0
Finland	74.0	66.3	44.3	42.9
Slovenia	49.2	42.9	24.7	21.3
Greece	39.4	39.7	15.0	15.0

External trade by countries (continued)

(in millions of EUR)	Exports		Imports	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Other european countries	1,169.1	971.0	503.2	430.8
of which: United Kingdom	499.2	404.3	266.8	204.1
Switzerland	285.0	239.3	156.8	108.9
Turkey	210.7	163.3	44.1	54.2
Russia	3.4	3.9	2.7	0.1
Outside Europe	**2,026.9**	**1,885.5**	**1,566.6**	**1,480.2**
America	**916.3**	**780.3**	**682.9**	**909.0**
of which: United States	517.5	436.8	609.5	741.0
Canada	110.2	92.2	51.2	133.6
Brazil	48.0	71.0	4.1	24.2
Asia	**862.5**	**790.1**	**853.1**	**560.9**
of which: China	206.7	233.1	198.1	153.3
South Korea	56.3	64.7	42.1	36.0
India	78.0	63.9	42.0	31.3
India	78.0	55.8	361.4	202.7
Japan	43.2	27.4	7.6	4.1
Hong-Kong	58.8	18.5	21.0	18.2
Indonesia	10.3	10.7	9.8	6.6
Africa	**198.7**	**253.5**	**26.5**	**7.4**
Oceania	**29.2**	**29.7**	**2.7**	**2.1**
Countries not determined	**20.2**	**31.8**	**1.4**	**0.8**

Source: STATEC (Lustat E4103)

BALANCE OF CURRENT ACCOUNT

Current account

(in million EUR)

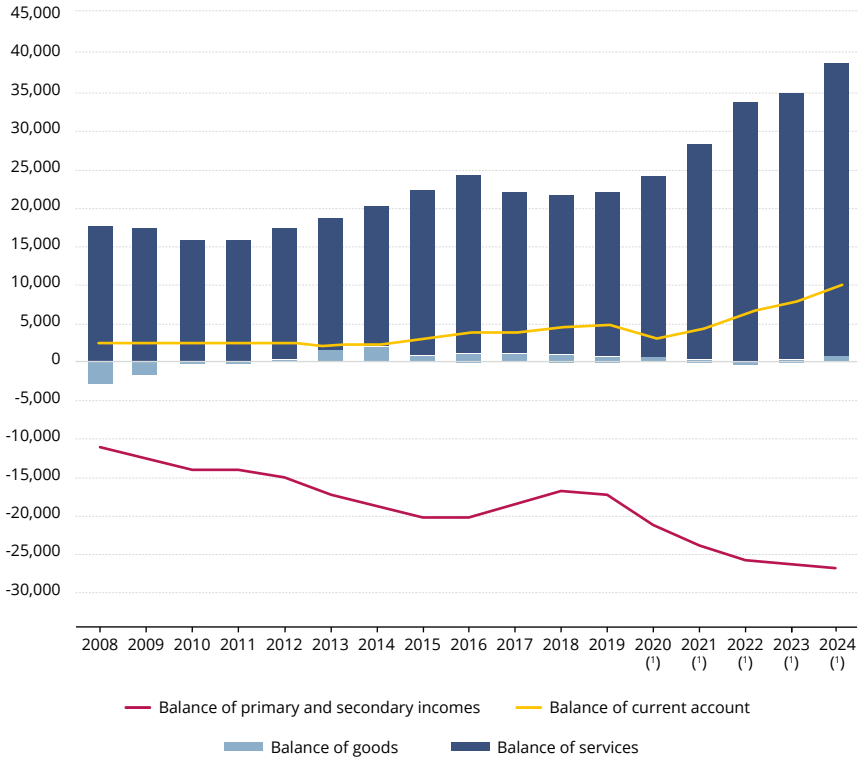
	2010	2020 (1)	2021 (1)	2022 (1)	2023 (1)	2024 (1)
1. Goods - balance of payment concept (balance)	**-294**	**1,342**	**463**	**-815**	**348**	**1,469**
Exports	17,437	21,334	24,350	27,516	27,749	28,615
Imports	17,731	19,992	23,888	28,331	27,401	27,146
2. Services (balance)	**16,290**	**22,961**	**28,225**	**33,982**	**35,221**	**37,509**
Exports	49,010	109,465	133,774	147,949	152,855	158,256
Imports	32,721	86,505	105,550	113,967	117,634	120,747
3. Primary income (balance)	**-13,614**	**-21,067**	**-24,103**	**-25,185**	**-25,549**	**-26,745**
3.a (of which:) Compensation of employees (balance)	-6,723	-10,315	-11,915	-13,071	-13,620	-13,981
Credit	1,222	1,948	1,978	1,968	2,064	2,105
Debit	7,945	12,263	13,893	15,039	15,684	16,085
3.b (of which:) Investment income (balance)	-6,924	-10,596	-11,981	-11,827	-11,708	-12,543
Credit	113,584	238,581	237,302	267,547	325,285	342,233
Debit	120,508	249,177	249,283	279,373	336,993	354,776
4. Secondary income (balance)	**66**	**-65**	**100**	**-684**	**-920**	**-375**
Credit	6,778	10,163	11,222	12,735	13,866	14,736
Debit	6,712	10,227	11,122	13,418	14,786	15,111
Current account balance (1+ 2 + 3 + 4)	2,447	3,171	4,684	7,298	9,101	11,859

(1) provisional figures

Source: STATEC (Lustat E4200)

Balance of current account

in million EUR



(1) 2021 to 2024: provisional figures

Source: STATEC (Lustat E4200)

International trade in services by partner

(in million EUR)	Exports		Imports	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total (Rest of the World)	**152,855**	**117,634**	**158,256**	**120,747**
Europe	**130,865**	**135,292**	**84,999**	**84,189**
European Union (EU27)	93,589	97,890	62,158	58,976
of which: Germany	31,861	33,180	20,038	17,697
France	17,145	17,470	10,154	9,927
Italy	12,586	13,230	6,830	8,039
Belgium	7,169	7,040	3,722	3,437
Spain	6,918	7,631	3,054	2,756
Netherlands	5,106	5,629	2,772	3,006
Ireland	2,161	2,637	8,326	7,666
Sweden	2,337	2,843	1,410	1,433
EU institutions	1,318	1,328	14	19
Austria	1,056	946	558	526
Poland	836	702	1,621	1,115
Denmark	747	889	478	480
Finland	611	614	87	100
Portugal	719	660	687	649
Cyprus	414	486	130	125
Czech Republic	548	520	519	513
Hungary	272	288	183	165
Greece	291	305	319	306
Romania	267	235	472	391

International trade in services by partner (continued)

(in million EUR)	Exports		Imports	
	2023	**2024**	**2023**	**2024**
Other european countries	37,276	37,402	22,841	25,213
of which: United Kingdom	26,721	26,501	16,320	18,781
Switzerland	7,880	8,232	5,529	5,633
Isle of Man	384	367	12	22
Turkey	232	155	239	145
Russia	146	101	52	58
America	**10,909**	**10,632**	**23,166**	**27,139**
of which: United States	6,340	6,112	19,882	23,469
Canada	587	584	627	867
Asia	**9,584**	**10,724**	**8,861**	**8,877**
of which: Hong Kong	1,651	2,071	851	1,108
Singapore	1,961	2,310	6,322	6,486
China	1,103	1,461	243	231
Japan	969	871	306	276
United Arab Emirates	778	545	372	168
Africa	**909**	**994**	**440**	**389**
of which: South Africa	-	-	1	-
Oceania	**540**	**585**	**96**	**78**
of which: Australia	368	401	46	35
International Organisations	**48**	**31**	**72**	**76**

Source: STATEC (Lustat E4205)

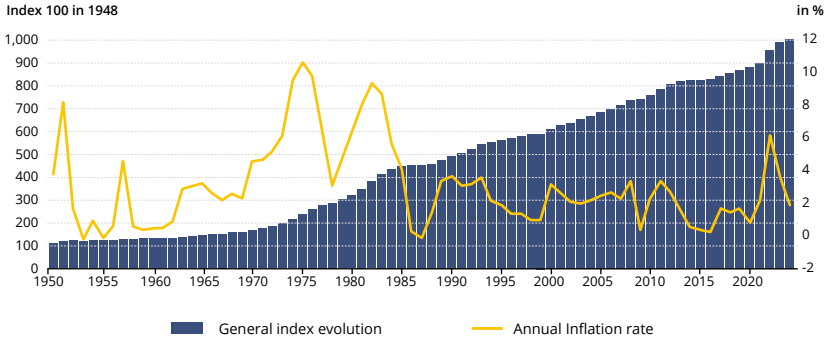
National consumer price index

(change rate in %)

	2010	2015	2020	2024
General index (= Inflation rate)	2.3	0.5	0.8	2.1
Food, non alcoholic beverages	0.9	0.8	2.7	2.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.9	2.6	1.8	4.3
Clothing and shoes	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.3
Housing, water, electricity and combustible	4.7	-0.9	-0.8	0.5
Furniture, household outfit and repair	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.6
Health	1.2	0.0	0.8	2.8
Transport	3.8	-0.7	-1.9	0.8
Communication	0.0	-1.0	-3.0	2.1
Leisure, spectacle and culture	0.8	0.9	2.3	3.4
Education	3.2	1.3	1.7	1.3
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2.4	3.9	2.4	4.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	1.3	0.9	2.2	3.3

Source: STATEC (Statistics portal)

Consumer price index



Source: STATEC (Lustat E5100)

Adjustment dates in the wage index system

Date of the adjustment	Wage index	Wage increase in %
01/05/2025	968.04	2.5
01/09/2023	944.43	2.5
01/04/2023	921.40	2.5
01/02/2023	898.93	2.5
01/04/2022	877.01	2.5
01/10/2021	855.62	2.5
01/01/2020	834.76	2.5
01/08/2018	814.40	2.5
01/01/2017	794.54	2.5
01/10/2013	775.17	2.5

Source: STATEC (Lustat E5201)

Consumer prices in june 2025

Wheat flour
(1kg)
€1.45

Bread
(500 g sliced)
€3.40

Croissant
(1 piece)
€1.53

Porc chop
(1 kg)
€13.61

Fresh milk
(1 L)
€1.70

Eggs
(a dozen)
€3.71

Butter
(250 g)
€3.71

Apples
(1kg)
€3.17

Fresh bananas
(1kg)
€2.12

Potatoes
(5 kg)
€11.02

White sugar
(1kg)

€2.16

Coffee
(250 g)

€5.05

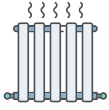
Mineral water
without fizz
(1,5 L)

€0.80

Medical
consultation,
general
practitioner
€61

Medical
consultation,
specialist
(internal medicine)
€56

Petrol
95 octane
(1 L)
€1.46



Fuel oil
(1 L)

€0.84

Diesel
(1 L)

€1.39

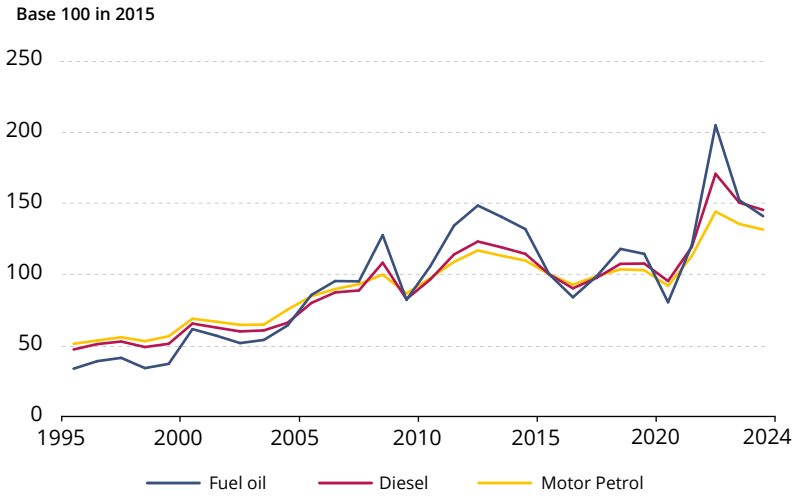
Movie
ticket

€12.89

Daily
newspaper
(1 unit)
€4.18

Source: STATEC (Lustat E5300)

Consumer price index for fuel
(annual average)



Source: STATEC (Statistics portal)

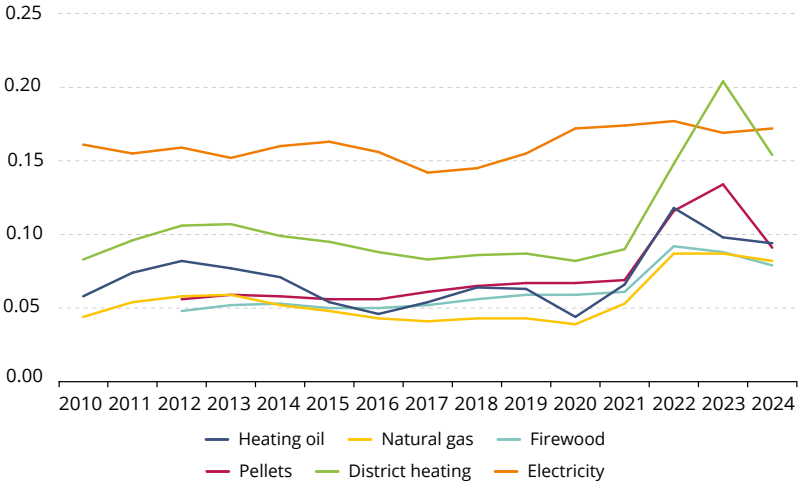
Actual household consumption and expenditure (including VAT and self-consumption)

	in millions of EUR		in %	
	2022	**2023**	**2022**	**2023**
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	2,426	2,583	9.57	9.62
2. Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	2,361	2,745	9.32	10.23
3. Clothing and footwear	1,084	1,083	4.28	4.04
4. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	5,396	5,517	21.29	20.56
5. Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	1,649	1,720	6.51	6.41
6. Healthcare	986	1,122	3.89	4.18
7. Transport	3,898	3,916	15.38	14.59
8. Communications	329	329	1.30	1.23
9. Leisure and culture	1,732	1,868	6.83	6.96
10. Education	236	259	0.93	0.97
11. Hotels, cafes, restaurants	1,696	1,935	6.69	7.21
12. Other goods and services	3,554	3,763	14.02	14.02
Total	**25,347**	**26,841**	**100**	**100**

Source: STATEC (Lustat E2108)

Average price of energy for domestic heating

in EUR per kWh



Source: STATEC (Lustat A4507)

Individual consumption of residents

(in millions of EUR)

	2020	2022	2023	2024
1. Actual consumption expenditure in the country	20,370	25,347	26,841	28,212
2. Expenditure and consumption of non-residents on the economic territory	1,549	3,596	4,054	4,163
3. Consumption expenditure of residents abroad	3,722	5,739	6,230	6,650
4. Actual consumption expenditure of residents (=1-2+3)	18,196	23,205	24,665	25,725

Source : STATEC (Lustat E2106)

Population and employment 2025

	Total population (1)	Population density (2)	Employment (3)	Employment rate (3)	Unemployment rate
	(x 1,000)	(inhabit/km²)	(x 1,000)	(in %)	(in %)
European Union - 27	449,306 ep	109 bep	201,336	70.8	6.0
Austria	9,159	111	4,395	74.1	5.2
Belgium	11,817	387	4,981	66.7	5.8
Bulgaria	6,445	59	2,821	70.9	4.2
Croatia	3,862	69	1,653	68.3	5.1
Cyprus	966	104 b	471	75.5	5.0
Czechia	10,901	141	5,010	75.4	2.7
Denmark	5,961	142	2,920	77.2	6.3
Estonia	1,375	32	654	75.7	7.9
Finland	5,604	18	2,504	72.6	8.6
France	68,467 p	108 p	28,361 d	69.0 d	7.5 d
Germany	83,456	236 b	41,512	77.4	3.5
Greece	10,401	80	4,146	63.3	10.2
Hungary	9,585	105	4,574	75.1	4.5
Ireland	5,352	77	2,636	74.5	4.4
Italy	58,971	198	23,150	62.2	6.6
Latvia	1,872	30	825	71.2	7.3
Lithuania	1,886	46	1,385	73.6	7.4
Luxembourg	**672**	**258**	**320**	**69.7**	**6.4**
Malta	563	1,766	313	79.5	3.2
Netherlands	17,943	526	9,413	82.3	3.7
Poland	36,621	119 ep	16,771	72.5	2.9
Portugal	10,640	116	4,882	72.8	6.6

Population and employment 2025 (continued)

	Total population (1)	Population density (2)	Employment (3)	Employment rate (3)	Unemployment rate
	(x 1,000)	(inhabit/km²)	(x 1,000)	(in %)	(in %)
Romania	19,068 e	81 e	7,771	63.8	5.4
Slovakia	5,425	111	2,563	72.4	5.4
Slovenia	2,124	105	980	73.1	3.6
Spain	48,260	96	21,300 d	66.1 d	11.4 d
Sweden	10,552	26	5,024	76.7	8.5
Iceland	384	3.8	217	85.4	3.7
Liechtenstein	40	252.2	l	l	l
Norway	5,550	15 2	2,767	77.1	4.1
Switzerland	8,962	223	4,669	80.4	4.5
United Kingdom	68,265 (4)	395 (5)	34 214 (6)	75.3 (6)	4.7 (6)

(1) population on 1st January

(2) 2023

(3) European Labor force survey LFS, employment by place of residence, men and women : 15-64 years

(4) mid-year estimate 2023 (Office for National Statistics)

(5) Census Day 21st March 2021 (Office for National Statistics)

(6) 16-64 years (Office for National Statistics)

Source: Eurostat (June 2025)

National accounts 2024

	GDP at market prices	GDP per inhabitant	Real growth of GDP	Private consump. expenditure	Consump. of general government
	(in bil. of EUR)	(in PPS[1])	(in %)	(in % of GDP)	(in % of GDP)
European Union (27 countries)	17,945	100	1.0	I	21.6
Austria	482	116 p	-1. 2	52.7	22.0
Belgium	614 p	116 p	1.0 p	51.9 p	24.1 p
Bulgaria	104 p	66 p	2.8 p	57.6 p	19.7 p
Croatia	86 p	77 p	3.9 p	56.9 p	23.1 p
Cyprus	34	95 p	3.4 p	58.9	18.6 p
Czech Republic	319	91	1. 1	47.3	20. 1
Denmark	397	128	3.7	4.5	22.6
Estonia	40	79	-0.3	53.4	20.9
Finland	276	103	-0.1	51.8	26.0
France	2,920 p	99 p	1.2 p	54.6 p	24.2 p
Germany	4,305 p	115 p	-0.2 p	52.7 p	22.3 p
Greece	238 p	70 p	2.3 p	68.9 p	18.3 p
Hungary	206 p	77 p	0.5 p	50.6 p	20.3 p
Ireland	533	211	1.2	28.5	12.6
Italy	2,192	98	0.7	57.1	18.3
Latvia	40	71	-0.4	59.9	21.5
Lithuania	78	88	2.8	55.6	18.8
Luxembourg	**86 p**	**242 p**	**1.0**	**32.3 p**	**19.8 p**
Malta	22	109	5.9	46.8	17.1
Netherlands	1,134	136 p	1.0	43.1	25.5
Poland	846	79	2.9	57.6	20.8
Portugal	285 p	82 e	1.9 p	61.3 p	16.8 e
Romania	353 p	78 p	0.8 p	63.5 p	18.3 p
Slovakia	131	75	1.6	58.8	20.9

National accounts 2024 (continued)

	GDP at market prices	GDP per inhabitant	Real growth of GDP	Private consump. expenditure	Consump. of general government
	(in bil. of EUR)	(in PPS[1])	(in %)	(in % of GDP)	(in % of GDP)
Slovenia	67	91	1.6	51.7	20.6
Spain	1, 592 p	92 p	3.1 p	55.9 p	19.4 p
Sweden	564	113	1.0	44. 6	26.3
Iceland	31	132	0.5	I	25.5
Norway	447	163	2.1	I	22.8
Switzerland	867	151	1.3	I	11.7

([1]) Purchasing Power Standards. Index EU-27 = 100

Source: Eurostat

Prices and finances

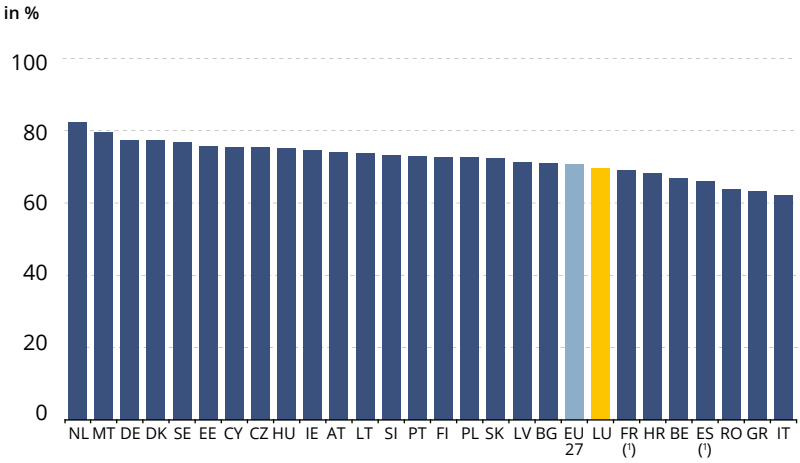
	Harmonised inflation rate	Price level index	Social protection expenditures	General government consolid. debt
	(2024 - in %)	(2023 - EU-27=100)	(2022 - in % of GDP)	(2024 - in % of GDP)
European Union (27 countries)	206.0	100.0	27.9 p	81.0
Austria	2.9	111.7	30.5	81.8
Belgium	4. 3	117.4	28.6	104.7
Bulgaria	2. 6	59.2	18. 6	24.1
Croatia	4. 0	74.7	20.9	57.6
Cyprus	2. 3	93.0	19.8	65.0
Czech Republik	2. 7	92.7	19.9	43.6
Denmark	1. 3	145.1	28.1 p	31.1
Estonia	3. 7	100.9	15.7	23.6
Finnland	1. 0	124.0	30.1	82.1
France	2. 3	112.2	34.0 p	113.0
Germany	2. 5	108. 5	30.0 p	62.5
Greece	3. 0	85. 7	24.1 p	153.6
Hungary	3. 7	73.9	16.7	73.5
Ireland	1. 3	137.1	11.4	40.9
Italy	1. 1	97.8	29.8 p	135.3
Latvia	1. 3	82.0	18.9 p	46.8
Lithuania	0. 9	82.1	16.6	38.2
Luxembourg	**2. 3**	**134.0**	**22.2**	**26.3**
Malta	2. 4	91.0	14.4	47.4
Netherlands	3. 2	117.0	27.1	43.3
Poland	3. 7	67.4	21.0	55.3
Portugal	2. 7	86.7	24.7	94.9
Romania	5. 8	61.1	16.5	54.8
Slovakia	3. 2	83.8	18.2	59.3

Prices and finances (continued)

	Harmonised inflation rate	Price level index	Social protection expenditures	General government consolid. debt
	(2024 - in %)	(2023 - EU-27=100)	(2022 - in % of GDP)	(2024 - in % of GDP)
Slovenia	2. 0	89. 5	24. 3	67. 0
Spain	2. 9	91. 1	25. 9	101. 8
Sweden	2. 0	114. 3	27.2 p	33. 5
Iceland	4. 5	157. 5	25. 9	l
Japan	l	97. 4	l	l
Liechtenstein	l	l	l	l
Norway	2. 8	124. 2	20. 5	l
Switzerland	1. 1	173. 7	28.4 p	l
United Kingdom	l	118. 8	l	l
United States	2.0 d	134. 5	l	l

Source: Eurostat

Employment rate for 15-64 year olds in 2024

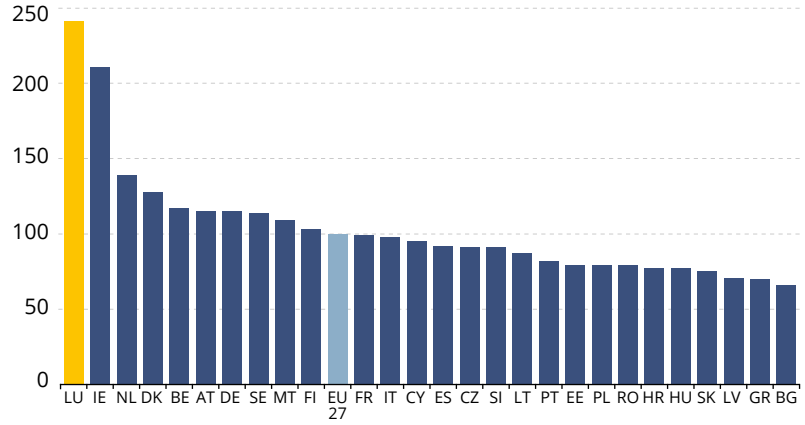


(1) definition differs

Source: Eurostat

GDP per inhabitant in 2024

PPS (Index 100 = EU-27)



Source: Eurostat

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