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EDITION 2026

LUXEMBOURG IN FIGURES

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- Nil

TERRITORY & ENVIRONMENT

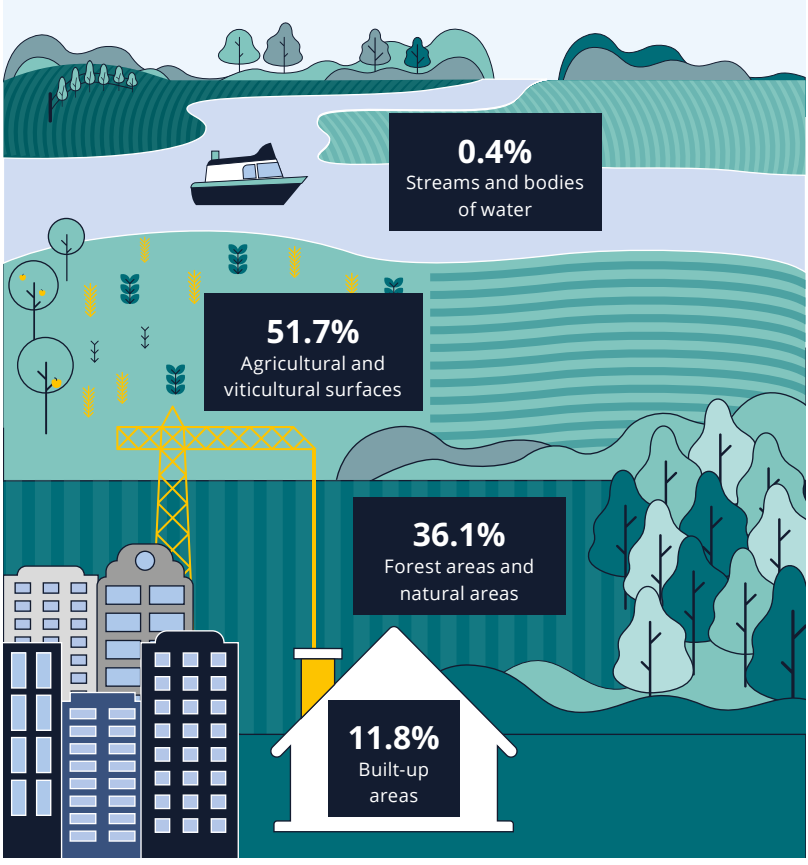
The 12 cantons of Luxembourg

Geographical survey

Area of the Grand Duchy		
Total area	**2,586 km²**	**100 %**
Area of the two natural regions		
in the north: Éislek (Oesling)	828 km²	32%
in the south: Guttland (Good country)	1,758 km²	68%
Dimensions		
North-South	82 km	
East-West	57 km	
Length of the border		
Total length	**356 km**	
with France	73 km	
with Germany	135 km	
with Belgium	148 km	
Altitudes		
Maximum (Wilwerdange)	560 m	
Minimum (Wasserbillig)	130 m	
Luxembourg-City	300 m	

Source: Administration du Cadastre et de la Topographie, Statec (Lustat A1100)

Land use in 2021



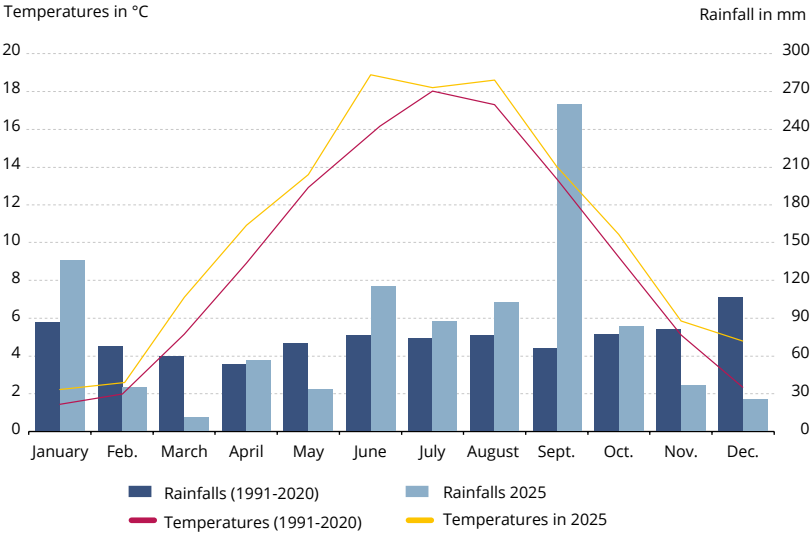
Source: STATEC

Climate in Luxembourg-City

Average 1991-2020	January	April	July	October	12 months
Temperature (in °C)					
Average	1.4	8.9	18.0	9.2	9.3
Maximum	4.7	15.3	24.9	14.7	14.7
Minimum	-1.0	3.5	12.4	5.7	5.1
Relative humidity (in %)	86.9	69.9	70.7	85.6	78.8
Hours of sunshine	46.2	182.7	217.2	105.8	1,606.8

Source: Météolux, STATEC (Lustat A2108)

Rainfalls and Temperatures in Luxembourg-City

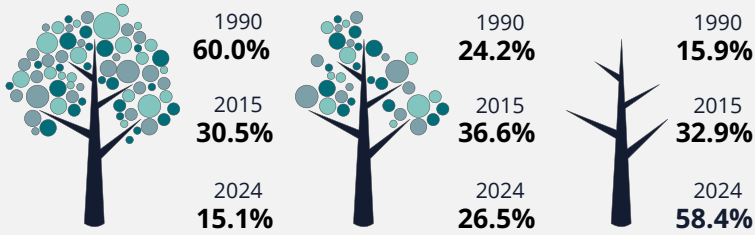


Source: Météolux, STATEC (Lustat A2100, A2102, A2108)

ENVIRONMENT

Forest health status (1)

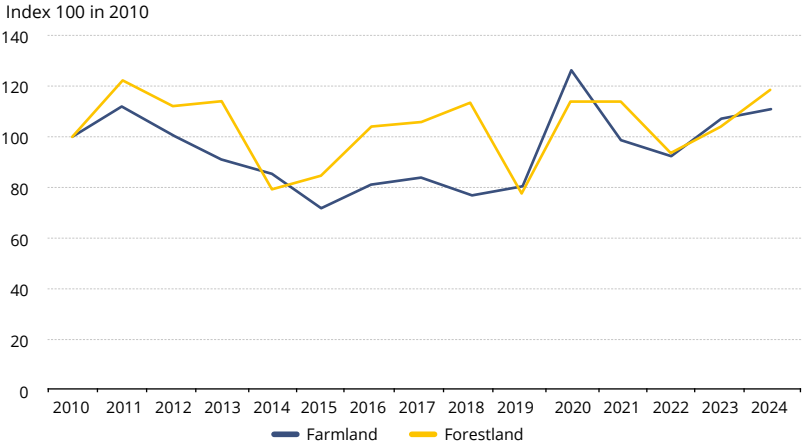
(in %)



(1) Forests + groves + other wooded land

Source: Administration de la nature et des forêts, STATEC (Lustat A3400)

Bird index (1)



(1) Birds play an essential role in the functioning of ecosystems. They are sensitive to environmental changes and are good indicators of the state of nature. The Bird Index is a multi-species indicator that assesses the state of biodiversity by tracking changes in the populations of common birds that depend on specific habitats for food and reproduction.

Source: STATEC

Wastes

	2010	2015	2020	2023
(in thousand tonnes)				
Total (without inert wastes)	344.3	346.0	357.5	345.0
of which: household wastes	300.0	305.6	315.1	301.8
other municipal waste	44.2	40.4	42.5	43.2
(in %)				
Recycled	26.9	29.2	30.9	28.4
Composted	19.5	18.3	19.6	24.6
Incinerated with energy recovery	37.7	45.1	44.5	40.5
Disposal ([1])	15.8	7.4	5.0	6.6
(in kg)				
Household wastes per capita	592	536	500	457

([1]) before biological treatment

Source: Administration de l'environnement, STATEC (Lustat A3300)

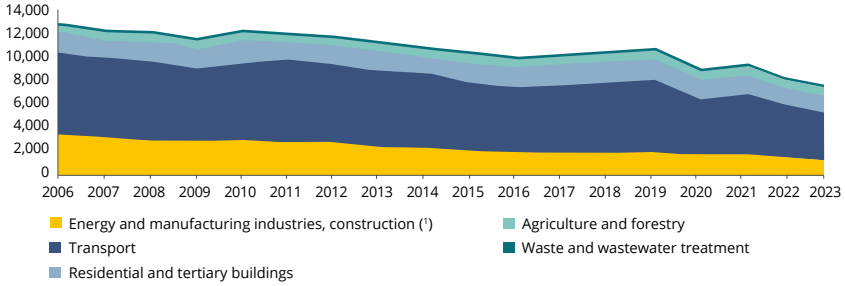
Final consumption of energy

	2020	2023	2024	2024
(in thousand tonnes oil equivalent)				(in % of the total)
By product				
Coal products	37.86	22.78	19.76	0.55
Natural gas (NCV)	621.50	506.11	543.97	15.14
Electricity	526.18	519.96	533.72	14.86
Heat	127.32	114.68	124.70	3.47
Oil products	2,366.05	2,225.03	2,176.89	60.61
Other (wood, biofuel)	200.32	182.77	192.78	5.37
By use				
Transport	2,235.78	2,120.42	2,095.47	58.34
Industries	607.96	506.48	548.16	15.26
Households	526.29	481.67	488.89	13.61
Services	504.44	455.79	454.26	12.65
Agriculture	4.77	6.97	4.95	0.14
Total	**3,879.23**	**3,571.32**	**3,591.69**	**100.00**

Source: STATEC (Lustat A4300, A4302)

Greenhouse gas emissions by sector

in thousand tonnes oil equivalent



(1) including ETS

Source: STATEC

Environmental footprint

	2010	2015	2020	2022
Carbon footprint (t CO_2-eq/capita)	21.1	22.6	18.7	l
Material footprint (t RMC/capita)	32.8	34.0	27.6	32.1

Source: STATEC

POPULATION & EMPLOYMENT

POPULATION STRUCTURE

(in thousands of people)

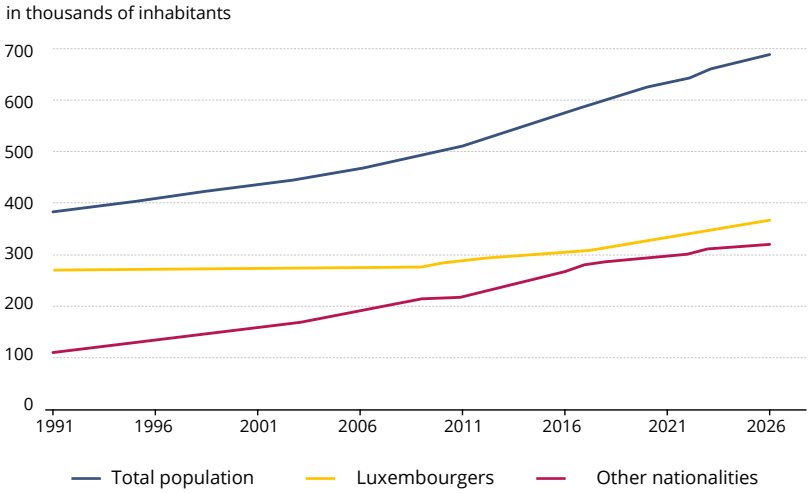
	1981 (1)	1991 (1)	2001 (1)	2011 (1)	2021 (2)	2026 (2)
Total population	**364.6**	**384.6**	**439.5**	**512.4**	**634.7**	**691.0**
of which: women	186.7	196.1	223.0	257.4	315.3	343.8
Luxembourgers	268.8	269.3	277.2	291.9	335.3	368.9
other nationalities	95.8	115.4	162.3	220.5	299.4	322.1
of which: Portuguese	29.3	39.3	58.7	82.4	94.3	88.3
French	11.9	13.2	20.0	31.5	48.5	49.3
Italians	22.3	19.1	19.0	18.1	23.5	25.5
Belgians	7.9	10.3	14.8	16.9	19.6	18.3
Germans	8.9	8.9	10.1	12.0	12.8	12.1
Spaniards	z	2.5	2.8	3.7	7.7	10.3
Romanians	z	0.1	0.4	1.6	6.1	6.9
Poles	0.8	0.4	0.7	2.7	4.9	5.0
Greeks	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.5	3.8	4.8
Dutch	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.8
Other EU-27 countries	z	3.3	6.1	17.4	19.0	18.5
Other European countries (no EU)	z	6.6	16.9	12.7	17.5	24.1
Asia	z	1.6	2.6	4.9	17.5	24.0
Africa	z	1.7	2.7	5.6	12.4	20.9
America	z	1.8	2.2	3.8	7.3	9.8
Australia and Oceania	z	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other	z	2.4	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.3
Share of non Luxembourgers in %	26.3	30.0	36.9	43.0	47.2	47.0

(1) based on the Population Census

(2) based on the population register on 1st January

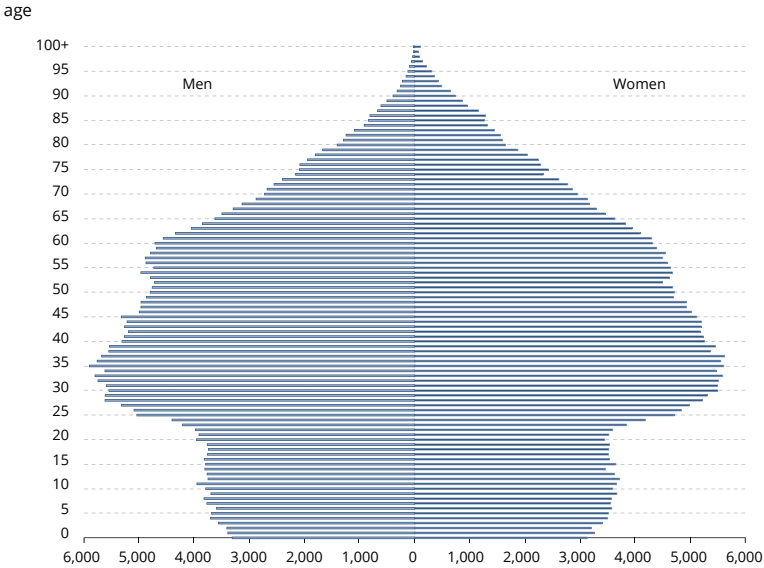
Source: STATEC (Lustat B1101, B1113)

Evolution of the population



Source: STATEC (Lustat B1100)

Total population by age group on 1st January 2026



Source: CTIE, STATEC (Lustat B1102)

Life expectancy at birth (1)

(age)

	1981	1991	2001	2011	2021	2024
Men	70.0	72.6	74.8	78.6	80.5	81.0
Women	76.7	79.1	81.0	83.4	84.8	85.2

Source: STATEC (Lustat B2209)

(1) STATEC calculates life expectancy at birth over a 3-year period. Thus, life expectancy in 2024 is calculated based on deaths in 2023, 2024, and 2025.

Migration

(number)

		1990	2000	2010	2020	2025
All nationalities	Immigration	10,281	11,765	16,962	22,490	24,985
	Emigration	6,339	8,121	9,302	14,870	17,141
	Net migration	3,942	3,644	7,660	7,620	7,844
Luxembourgers	Immigration	971	973	1,148	1,520	2,204
	Emigration	816	1,096	1,651	2,822	3,315
	Net migration	155	-123	-503	-1,302	-1,111
Germans	Immigration	562	631	1,008	948	875
	Emigration	514	524	604	714	613
	Net migration	48	107	404	234	262
Belgians	Immigration	931	1,295	1,171	1,042	882
	Emigration	587	852	696	740	747
	Net migration	344	443	475	302	135
French	Immigration	1,129	2,271	2,909	3,589	3,515
	Emigration	945	1,086	1,509	2,292	2,504
	Net migration	184	1,185	1,400	1,297	1,011
Italians	Immigration	378	617	751	1,667	1,747
	Emigration	413	397	450	836	1,179
	Net migration	-35	220	301	831	568
Portuguese	Immigration	3,388	2,193	3,845	3,286	3,147
	Emigration	1,185	1,627	1,696	2,661	2,898
	Net migration	2,203	566	2,149	625	249
Others	Immigration	2,922	3,785	6,130	10,438	12,615
	Emigration	1,879	2,539	2,696	4,805	5,885
	Net migration	1,043	1,246	3,434	5,633	6,730

Source: STATEC (Lustat B2400)

Population by age groups

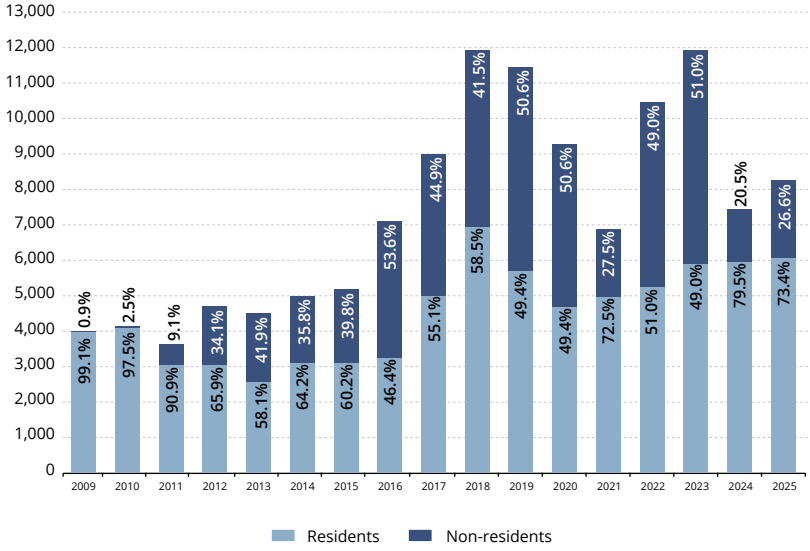
	2001 (1)	2011 (1)	2021 (2)	2026 (2)
Total population (in %)				
Working age (15 to 64 years)	67.2	68.7	69.4	69.0
of which: women (15 to 64 years)	33.2	33.8	33.9	33.8
Children (0 to 14 years)	18.9	17.3	16.0	15.5
of which: girls (0 to 14 years)	9.2	8.4	7.8	7.6
Third age (65 years and more)	13.9	14.0	14.6	15.5
of which: women (65 years and more)	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.4
Mean age per sex and citizenship				
Luxembourgish men	38.6	39.8	40.1	40.0
Non-Luxembourgish men	32.3	35.2	37.7	38.9
Total men	36.2	37.8	38.9	39.5
Luxembourgish women	42.2	42.8	42.5	42.2
Non-Luxembourgish women	32.9	35.4	37.9	39.3
Total women	38.8	39.7	40.4	40.9
Total	37.5	38.7	39.6	40.2
Dependency ratio (number of inactive people dependent on 100 active people)				
Young-age dependency ratio (0-19 years)	40	37	33	30
Old-age dependency ratio (65+ years)	23	22	23	22
Total dependency ratio (0-19 years and 65+ years)	63	59	56	53

(1) based on the Population Census

(2) based on the population register on 1st January

Source: STATEC (Lustat B1102)

Acquisitions of Luxembourg nationality

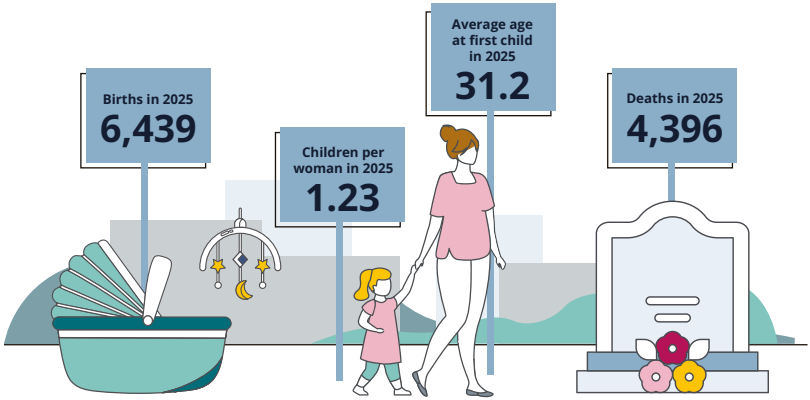


Source: Ministère de la Justice, STATEC (Lustat B2800)

Population movement

	2001	2011	2021	2024	2024
Live births	**5,459**	**5,639**	**6,690**	**6,459**	**6,439**
of which: girls	2,668	2,726	3,273	3,152	3,139
Luxembourgers	2,723	3,000	3,516	3,469	3,575
other nationalities	2,736	2,639	3,174	2,990	2,864
Births per 1,000 inhabitants	**12.40**	**10.90**	**10.46**	**9.55**	**9.40**
Luxembourgers	9.80	10.20	10.39	9.69	9.79
other nationalities	16.60	11.70	10.54	9.38	8.96
Total fertility rate	**1.66**	**1.51**	**1.38**	**1.25**	**1.23**
Deaths	**3,719**	**3,819**	**4,489**	**4,471**	**4,396**
of which: women	1,902	1,924	2,195	2,168	2,168
Luxembourgers	3,188	3,096	3,397	3,354	3,301
other nationalities	531	723	1,092	1,117	1,095
Deaths < 1 year	**32**	**24**	**21**	**34**	**31**
Rates per 1,000 live births	6	4	3	5	5
Natural balance	**1,740**	**1,820**	**2,201**	**1,988**	**2,043**
Luxembourgers	-465	-96	119	115	274
other nationalities	2,205	1,916	2,082	1,873	1,769
Marriages	**1,983**	**1,714**	**1,945**	**2,567**	**2,604**
of which: same sex marriages	I	I	36	89	89
Divorces	**1,029**	**1,218**	**1,400**	**1,197**	**1,367**
Adoptions	**96**	**72**	**88**	**109**	**126**

Source: Ministère de la Justice, STATEC
(Lustat B2100, B2104, B2200, B2300, B2304, B2700)



Source: STATEC (Lustat B2100, B2200)

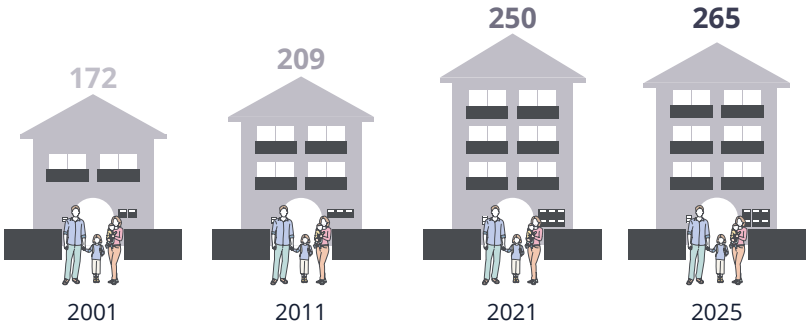
Asylum seekers

	2000	2010	2020	2025
Arrivals	**627**	**795**	**1,165**	**1,768**
of which: Syrians	2	19	306	200
Eritreans	-	11	187	338
Sudanese	-	5	15	49
Afghans	14	16	97	81
Returns	**-**	**202**	**90**	**137**
of which: forced	-	103	25	29

Source: Ministère des Affaires intérieures, STATEC (Lustat B2900, B2901)

Households, buildings

in thousands of households



Source: STATEC

The most populated municipalities

(in thousands of people)

	1991 (1)	2001 (1)	2011 (1)	2021 (2)	2026 (2)
Luxembourg-City	75.8	76.7	95.1	124.5	137.7
Esch-sur-Alzette	24.0	27.1	30.1	36.2	38.3
Differdange	15.7	18.2	21.9	27.9	31.4
Dudelange	14.7	17.3	18.8	21.5	22.4
Pétange	12.4	13.7	16.1	20.1	21.3
Sanem	11.6	13.0	14.5	17.9	19.6
Hesperange	9.9	10.4	13.3	15.7	17.3
Schifflange	6.9	7.8	8.9	11.3	11.7
Bettembourg	8.0	9.1	9.8	11.4	11.7
Mamer	4.9	5.9	7.4	10.2	11.6

(1) based on the Population Census

(2) based on the population register on 1st January

Source: STATEC (Lustat B1104, X021)

Population aged 18 and over by marital status

(in % of total population)

	1981 (1)	1991 (1)	2001 (1)	2011 (1)	2021 (2)	2026 (2)
Single	21.3	24.8	25.6	29.6	32.6	32.6
Divorced	2.4	5.0	6.5	8.1	8.7	8.9
Married	64.4	60.8	59.2	53.5	47.9	47.5
In a civil partnership	z	z	z	1.6	4.8	5.4
Separated	1.8	z	z	z	< 0.1	< 0.1
Widowed	10.1	9.5	8.2	6.9	5.4	5.0
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7

(1) based on the Population Census

(2) based on the population register on 1st January

Source: STATEC

Employment and unemployment

(in thousands of people, annual average)

	2000	2010	2020	2024	2025
1. Domestic employment	**264.0**	**359.0**	**471.6**	**516.0**	**522.2**
Wage-earners	245.7	337.0	443.8	485.5	490.9
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	18.2	22.0	27.7	30.5	31.3
2. Net cross-border workers (a) - (b)	**79.3**	**141.2**	**196.1**	**220.4**	**223.0**
a. Non-resident cross-border workers	88.1	152.4	209.8	235.1	237.2
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	1.1	3.1	5.5	6.8	7.1
Wage-earners	87.0	149.3	204.3	228.3	230.2
of which from: - France	46.4	74.1	105.5	122.1	124.9
- Germany	16.3	37.4	50.1	54.1	53.4
- Belgium	24.2	37.8	48.6	52.2	51.9
b. Resident cross-border workers	8.8	11.2	13.7	14.7	14.3
of which: International agents and civil servants	7.8	10.1	11.9	13.1	13.2
3. National employment (1) - (2)	**184.7**	**217.8**	**275.5**	**295.6**	**299.2**
4. Unemployed	**4.5**	**13.5**	**18.7**	**18.0**	**19.0**
5. Active population (3) + (4)	**189.2**	**231.3**	**294.2**	**313.6**	**318.2**
6. Unemployment rate in % (4): (5)	**2.4**	**5.8**	**6.3**	**5.7**	**6.0**

Source: STATEC (Lustat B3100)

Domestic employment by branches

(in thousands of people)

	2000	2010	2020	2025
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.3
Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Manufacturing	34.1	32.8	33.2	32.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1
Water supply	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.7
Construction	28.4	39.0	49.1	47.9
Wholesale and retail trade; Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	36.9	44.3	52.4	54.5
Transportation and storage	17.5	24.2	28.6	31.4
Accommodation and food service activities	12.8	16.5	21.5	24.5
Information and communication	8.9	14.2	20.9	22.5
Financial and insurance activities	30.1	40.8	49.5	55.4
Real estate activities	1.4	3.0	5.1	5.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.3	30.0	50.2	57.5
Administrative and support service activities	14.7	22.3	31.3	35.4
Public administration and defence	15.0	20.1	26.9	34.0
Education	11.6	16.4	22.2	27.0
Human health and social work activities	17.5	32.0	52.3	62.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.0	3.3	4.9	6.4
Other service activities	5.0	6.9	8.4	10.5
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	3.9	4.8	5.5	4.9
Total	**264.0**	**359.0**	**471.6**	**522.2**

Source: STATEC (Lustat E2309)

SOCIAL CONDITIONS

SOCIAL LIFE

Disposable income

(in EUR/month)

	2010	2015	2020	2024	2025
Mean disposable income per household	5,118	5,363	5,716	7,713	7,912 b
Mean disposable income per adult-equivalent	3,033	3,309	3,641	4,867	4,973 b
Median disposable income per household	4,350	4,514	4,897	6,428	6,522 b
Median disposable income per adult-equivalent	2,694	2,939	3,154	4,233	4,170 b

Source: STATEC (Lustat C1100)

Poverty ([1])

	2010	2015	2020	2024	2025
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in EUR)	1,617	1,763	1,892	2,540	2,502 b
At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	14,5	15,3	17,4	18,1	14.8 b

([1]) Indicators of poverty and income inequality

Source: STATEC (Lustat C1103, C1106)

Wages ([1])

(in EUR)

	2010	2015	2020	2025
Industry and services	**51,315**	**57,730**	**66,254**	**80,713**
Men	53,577	60,279	68,592	82,746
Women	46,543	52,660	62,109	77,307
Industry	**46,314**	**50,342**	**54,591**	**65,923**
Men	47,828	51,782	55,946	67,248
Women	37,540	42,291	47,505	59,653
Construction	**36,179**	**40,107**	**45,856**	**55,308**
Men	36,050	39,882	45,572	54,889
Women	38,049	43,297	49,356	60,070
Services	**54,348**	**61,287**	**70,665**	**81,879**
Men	58,808	66,498	76,061	88,320
Women	47,261	53,407	63,041	73,087

([1]) Full time-workers - average annual gross earnings by economic activity

Source: IGSS, STATEC (Lustat C1202)

Social minimum wage

(as from 1st June 2026, index 992.24)

	Rate	Minimum hourly gross wage	Minimum monthly gross wage
	(in %)	(in EUR)	(in EUR)
Qualified adults	120	19.22	3,325.59
Unqualified adults	100	16.01	2,771.33
17 to <18 years	80	12.81	2,217.06
15 to <17 years	75	12.01	2,078.49

Source: IGSS, STATEC (Lustat C1201)

Mean household consumption expenditures

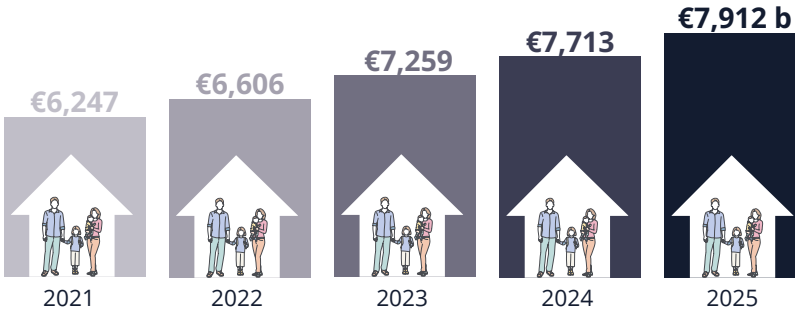
(in EUR)

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total household expenditures (1)	**66,104**	**72,179**	**72,324**	**86,144**	**89,997**
Food products and non-alcoholic beverages	5,977	6,870	6,892	6,596	7,035
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	822	887	826	877	921
Clothing and footwear	2,856	3,206	2,948	2,897	2,981
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23,268	26,141	27,420	36,785	38,456
Furnishings, household equipments and routine household maintenance	4,300	4,276	3,696	3,904	3,862
Health	1,778	2,015	1,596	2,026	2,226
Transports	10,975	9,807	9,815	10,850	11,804
Communication	1,683	1,949	1,876	2,742	2,706
Recreation and culture	3,566	4,090	4,012	4,108	4,357
Education	284	403	398	410	388
Restaurants and hostels	3,847	5,626	5,815	5,907	5,876
Other goods and services	6,748	6,909	7,032	9,041	9,386
Loan reimbursement	**9,752**	**11,288**	**10,684**	**12,810**	**12,315**

(1) Loan repayments not included

Source: STATEC (Lustat C1302)

Monthly mean disposable income per household



Source: STATEC (Lustat C1100)

Monthly salaries by municipality in 2025

(in EUR)

N°	Municipality	Median	Average
1	Niederanven	7,047.72	12,556.81
2	Schuttrange	6,814.50	11,558.19
3	Strassen	6,924.94	11,407.66
4	Kopstal	6,572.37	10,721.80
5	Bertrange	6,670.83	10,462.10
6	Leudelange	6,666.67	10,390.67
7	Walferdange	6,052.93	10,142.91
8	Weiler-la-Tour	7,034.06	10,106.85
9	Sandweiler	6,492.58	10,002.17
10	Steinsel	6,223.00	9,787.77
11	Luxembourg	6,000.00	9,688.61
12	Mamer	6,667.00	9,621.59
13	Hesperange	6,308.41	9,386.10
14	Betzdorf	6,369.57	9,143.85
15	Contern	6,447.44	8,988.33
16	Junglinster	6,477.70	8,840.24
17	Kehlen	6,363.54	8,751.52
18	Garnich	6,302.99	8,623.29
19	Lorentzweiler	5,981.73	8,575.77
20	Bech	5,962.88	8,356.93
21	Dippach	5,946.02	8,317.87
22	Lenningen	6,137.86	8,249.43
23	Biwer	5,592.41	8,225.83
24	Heffingen	5,937.85	8,136.89
25	Reckange-sur-Mess	6,747.25	8,129.62
26	Roeser	5,703.44	8,071.50
27	Koerich	5,757.19	7,860.04
28	Flaxweiler	5,907.97	7,773.26
29	Steinfort	5,707.50	7,610.19
30	Fischbach	5,699.45	7,418.43
31	Frisange	5,650.00	7,404.56
32	Bous-Waldbredimus	5,757.13	7,239.55
33	Waldbillig	5,277.10	7,224.94
34	Wormeldange	4,909.87	7,143.37

Monthly salaries by municipality in 2025 (continued)

(in EUR)

N°	Municipality	Median	Average
35	Stadtbredimus	5,550.00	7,053.95
36	Helperknapp	5,887.70	7,038.62
37	Dalheim	5,295.15	6,980.78
38	Mondercange	5,412.44	6,960.53
39	Nommern	5,783.04	6,854.37
40	Bettembourg	5,106.16	6,802.73
41	Lintgen	5,195.19	6,796.17
42	Saeul	5,901.85	6,747.34
43	Manternach	5,499.35	6,665.21
44	Mersch	4,949.94	6,646.78
45	Habscht	5,363.51	6,621.37
46	Schieren	4,740.28	6,464.71
47	Käerjeng	5,223.51	6,460.43
48	Schengen	5,158.68	6,432.48
49	Useldange	5,323.06	6,336.83
50	Erpeldange-sur-Sûre	5,202.81	6,286.50
51	Mertzig	5,159.58	6,283.72
52	Beckerich	5,073.28	6,227.22
53	Ell	5,179.34	6,191.83
54	Grevenmacher	4,398.76	6,140.16
55	Remich	4,257.65	6,135.99
56	Mertert	5,006.02	6,133.06
57	Consdorf	4,770.88	6,124.35
58	Mondorf-les-Bains	4,516.58	6,072.30
59	Bissen	5,031.61	6,030.65
60	Feulen	4,985.86	5,993.81
61	Sanem	4,940.16	5,963.76
62	Rosport-Mompach	4,959.41	5,951.65
63	Goesdorf	4,931.42	5,940.05
64	Groussbus-Wal	5,166.30	5,923.54
65	Colmar-Berg	4,961.81	5,914.18
66	Redange	4,800.25	5,846.14
67	Préizerdaul	5,056.77	5,806.84
68	Winseler	4,447.33	5,736.48

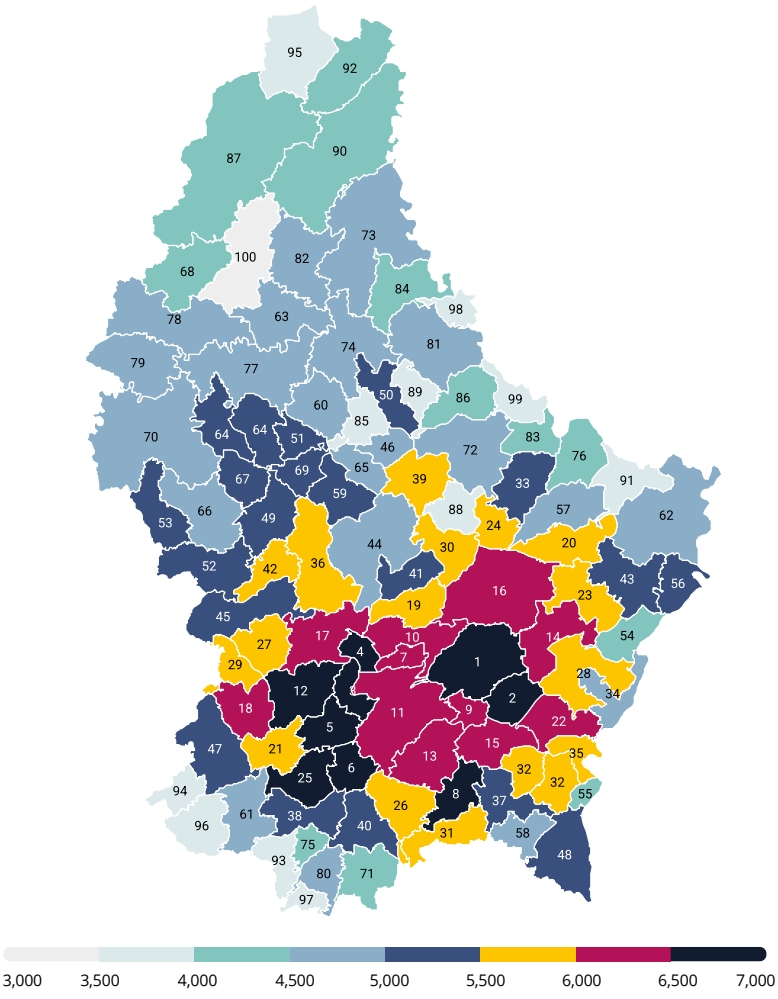
Monthly salaries by municipality in 2025 (continued)

(in EUR)

N°	Municipality	Median	Average
69	Vichten	5,055.29	5,718.17
70	Rambrouch	4,563.48	5,629.72
71	Dudelange	4,440.57	5,621.95
72	Vallée de l'Ernz	4,547.92	5,601.96
73	Parc Hosingen	4,502.82	5,546.64
74	Bourscheid	4,665.09	5,496.34
75	Schifflange	4,330.88	5,449.91
76	Berdorf	4,366.14	5,444.89
77	Esch-sur-Sûre	4,600.00	5,427.43
78	Lac de la Haute-Sûre	4,583.19	5,425.52
79	Boulaide	4,868.44	5,415.91
80	Kayl	4,500.00	5,380.67
81	Tandel	4,577.41	5,361.34
82	Kiischpelt	4,500.00	5,262.42
83	Beaufort	4,298.38	5,239.38
84	Putscheid	4,246.39	5,225.81
85	Ettelbruck	3,821.18	5,196.08
86	Bettendorf	4,109.22	5,087.34
87	Wincrange	4,202.46	5,053.80
88	Larochette	3,998.75	5,042.02
89	Diekirch	3,907.00	5,014.15
90	Clervaux	4,080.15	4,955.28
91	Echternach	3,710.56	4,925.45
92	Weiswampach	4,000.06	4,852.54
93	Esch-sur-Alzette	3,690.90	4,811.35
94	Pétange	3,860.98	4,735.89
95	Troisvierges	3,696.00	4,665.74
96	Differdange	3,800.00	4,628.35
97	Rumelange	3,735.86	4,534.85
98	Vianden	3,712.82	4,481.93
99	Reisdorf	3,637.89	4,342.37
100	Wiltz	3,472.73	4,269.94

Source: STATEC (Lustat C1600)

Median monthly salaries by municipality 2025



3,000 3,500 4,000 4,500 5,000 5,500 6,000 6,500 7,000

Social security

	2000	2010	2020	2025
Health and maternity insurance				
Number of insured	352,636	474,966	625,383	706,136
Number of covered persons	535,424	699,539	896,548	986,992
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	1,069.4	2,032.0	4,296.2	5,479.4
Long term care insurance				
Number of covered persons	535,424	699,539	896,548	986,992
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	223.1	448.5	860.5	1,145.4
Pension benefits				
Number of contributors	247,253	347,886	461,345	509,917
Number of pensions ([1])	107,571	138,483	194,441	235,710
Total amount paid in pensions (in millions of EUR)	1,476.5	2,849.5	4,966.7	7,553.5
Accident insurance				
Number of insured enterprises	24,413	40,760	51,076	l
Claims made	34,127	33,990	24,971	l
Claims paid and surrender of claims	16,083	15,317	12,493	l
Expenditure for benefits (in millions of EUR)				
Goods and services	25.6	36.7	39.3	35.9
Cash payments	114.6	164.7	163.9	186.6

([1]) new methodology from 2010 onwards

Source: IGSS, STATEC (Lustat C2101, C2104, C2105, C2207)

Health

(Situation on 1st January)

	2010	2015	2020	2025	2026
Pharmacies open to the public	91	95	98	102	104
Hospital pharmacies	7	6	5	5	5
Hospitals	13	12	13	I	I
Hospital beds	2,821	2,825	2,659	I	I
Beds per 1,000 inhabitants	5.6	5.0	4.2	I	I

Source: Ministère de la Santé et de la Sécurité sociale, Observatoire national de la santé, STATEC (Lustat C3109)

Reported cases of transmissible diseases

	2010	2020	2023	2024	2025
AIDS	8	9	9	7	2
HIV, newly detected cases	-	33	55	39	37
Tuberculosis	27	34	46	50	47

Source: Ministère de la Santé

ACCIDENTS

Road accidents

Accidents resulting in death or injury

	1995	2005	2015	2020	2024	2025
Number of accidents	**1,145**	**777**	**983**	**771**	**1,136**	**1,126**
of which: fatal accidents	65	42	33	24	18	24
Number of casualties	**1,730**	**1,100**	**1,384**	**988,0**	**1,470**	**1,498**
Killed	70	47	36	26	18	29
Injured	1,660	1,053	1,348	962	1,452	1,469
of which: seriously injured	477	307	319	217	308	335

Source: Police Grand-Ducale, STATEC (Lustat C4100, C4109)

Victims killed by type of road user

	1995	2005	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total victims killed	**70**	**47**	**36**	**26**	**18**	**29**
Cars, vans, buses, coaches, lorries, tractors	55	38	23	12	6	12
Motorised two-wheelers, trikes, quad bikes	4	6	6	7	9	9
Pedestrians	8	2	7	4	3	8
Bicycles and e-bikes	3	1	0	3	0	0
Scooters and other electric micro-vehicles	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Police Grand-Ducale, STATEC (Lustat C4103, C4105, C4109)

Seasonal trends in accidents 2025

	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Number of accidents	97	59	96	101	131	136	110	88	112	68	72	56

Source: Police Grand-Ducale, STATEC (Lustat C4104)

CRIME

Offences

	2010	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	**30,532**	**40,353**	**40,134**	**61,976**	**64,626**
Offences against goods	18,531	23,561	22,098	41,594	43,603
of which: burglaries	2,413	3,608	2,984	3,817	3,808
thefts linked to vehicles	2,018	2,182	2,508	4,513	4,919
other thefts	7,218	9,293	9,384	18,417	20,647
Offences against people	6,134	8,355	8,375	11,245	11,838
of which: acts of violence	2,682	3,899	3,618	4,965	5,189

Source: Police Grand-Ducale, STATEC (Lustat C5201)

EDUCATION

Pupils ([1])

	1999/ 2000	2019/ 2020	2022/ 2023	2023/ 2024 ([6])	2024/ 2025 ([6])	2025/ 2026 ([6])
National basic education:						
cycle 1 - early childhood education	2,035	4,532	4,727	4,975	5,054	5,129
cycle 1 - pre-primary education ([2])	10,704	12,048	12,655	12,847	13,271	13,368
cycles 2 to 4 - primary education ([3])	30,475	34,300	35,750	36,479	37,001	37,329
National secondary education ([4]):						
General secondary education and vocational training ([5])	20,962	26,788	27,094	27,208	27,519	27,480
Classical Secondary education	9,641	14,559	17,055	17,900	18,751	19,729
International primary education ([6])	I	1,109	2,089	2,208	2,251	2,401
International ([6]) and German-Luxembourgish secondary education	I	2,590	4,709	5,451	6,182	6,850
University of Luxembourg	1,409	6,566	7,110	7,500	8,275	8,394
Advanced technician's certificate training (B.T.S.)	205	796	835	809	771	I
Students at foreign universities ([7, 8])	4,401	15,689	16,256	15,433	15,661	I
of which: in Belgium	1,166	3,252	3,416	3,115	3,026	I
in France	885	2,349	2,269	2,305	2,395	I
in Germany	I	4,632	4,525	4,212	4,180	I

([1]) without private schools

([2]) includes the national and international systems, excluding homeschooling.

([3]) excluding the international system and homeschooling.

([4]) National secondary education includes only students enrolled in initial training. Students in the second qualification pathway (i.e. evening classes, adult education) are not included.

([5]) General secondary education and vocational training includes all classes of general secondary education, vocational training, professional integration and welcoming classes.

([6]) International education includes all classes of international, British and European schooling in public schools for primary and secondary education.

([7]) includes only residents who have applied for financial aid for an eligible study program abroad.

([8]) starting from the 2023/2024 academic year, only winter semester enrollments are taken into account, in order to align the figures with the publications of the Ministry of Higher Education and Research. Previous years include all unique students, regardless of their semester of enrollment.

Source: Ministère de l'Education nationale, de l'Enfance et de la Jeunesse, Ministère de la Recherche et de l'Enseignement supérieur, STATEC (Lustat X046, C6300, C6401)

Teachers ([1,2,3])

(number)

	1999/ 2000	2019/ 2020	2023/ 2024	2024/ 2025	2025/ 2026
Elementary school:					
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	I	675	700	700	725
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	631	1,055	1,247	1,304	1,315
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	1,949	4,577	5,035	5,277	5,587
Secondary and technical secondary education	3,031	4,773	5,263	5,369	5,447

([1]) without international and private schools which don't follow the official programs defined by the Ministry of Education

([2]) certified teachers and lecturers

([3]) teachers working both in early childhood education and in pre-primary education are counted within pre-primary education

Source: Ministère de l'Education nationale, de l'Enfance et de la Jeunesse, STATEC
(Lustat C6200, C6201, C6303)

National elections

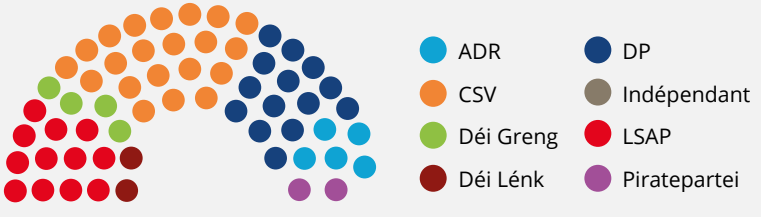
(number of seats)

	2004	2009	2013	2018	2023
All parties	**60**	**60**	**60**	**60**	**60**
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	24	26	23	21	21
Democratic Party (DP)	10	9	13	12	14
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	14	13	13	10	11
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) ([1])	5	4	3	4	5
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	7	7	6	9	4
Pirate Party Luxembourg (Piratepartei)	z	z	z	2	3
The Left (Déi Lénk)	z	1	2	2	2
seats in %					
Women	23.3	20.0	28.0	25.0	35.0

([1]) 2004: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

Source: SIP, CTIE, STATEC (Lustat C7103)

Composition of the Chamber of Deputies (2024)



Source: SIP, CTIE, STATEC (Lustat C7101)

European elections

(in number of seats)

	2004	2009	2014	2019	2024
All parties	**6**	**6**	**6**	**6**	**6**
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	3	3	3	2	2
Democratic Party (DP)	1	1	1	2	1
Luxembourg Socialist Worker's Party (LSAP)	1	1	1	1	1
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	1	1	1	1	1
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) ([1])	0	0	0	0	1

([1]) 1994-2005: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

Source: SIP, CTIE

Local elections

(municipal councils by proportional representation in number of seats)

	1999	2005	2011	2017	2023
All parties	**420**	**475**	**555**	**600**	**722**
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	126	151	170	209	193
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	139	165	168	155	155
Democratic Party (DP)	106	100	106	108	134
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	23	41	74	77	64
Pirate Party Luxembourg (Piratepartei)	-	-	-	3	13
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) ([1])	11	5	4	4	9
The Left (Déi Lénk)	6	1	7	8	6
Other parties	9	12	26	36	148

([1]) 1994-2005: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

Source: SIP, CTIE

CULTURE

National library

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Registered users	33,812	37,515	40,781	41,350
Borrowed documents (1)	68,046	76,062	74,791	74,687
Onsite consultation (2)	16,313	6,512	5,888	4,599
Interlibrary loan (3)	2,938	1,285	1,029	988
Online consultation on eluxemburgensia.lu	2,197,523	2,367,245	2,886,235	3,072,308

(1) mobile library included

(2) including reading room reservations until Oct. 2021

(3) Since 2023, the University of Luxembourg has been handling its international interlibrary loan requests independently.

Source: BNL, STATEC (Lustat C8102)

Visits of cultural institutions

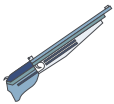
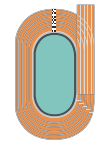
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
National Library of Luxembourg	42,959	91,138	142,018	322,264	351,874
National Museum of Archeology, History and Art (MNAHA)	66,586	81,534	92,694	102,492	76,187
National Museum of National History (MNHN)	40,139	57,845	73,546	76,184	74,619
Museum of Modern Art Grand-Duc Jean (MUDAM)	72,167	99,648	111,808	108,312	125,023
Philharmonie Luxembourg	61,885	181,473	210,145	204,391	224,826
Centre de Musiques Amplifiées (Rockhal)	14,986	248,781	227,729	257,147	309,034
Permanent exhibition "The Family of Man"	13,850	15,727	19,714	19,968	I

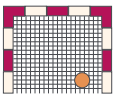
Source: STATEC

SPORT

Total licence holders in 2024

Football	Tennis	Gymnastics	Basketball	Table tennis
50,928	**15,417**	**8,639**	**7,157**	**5,546**

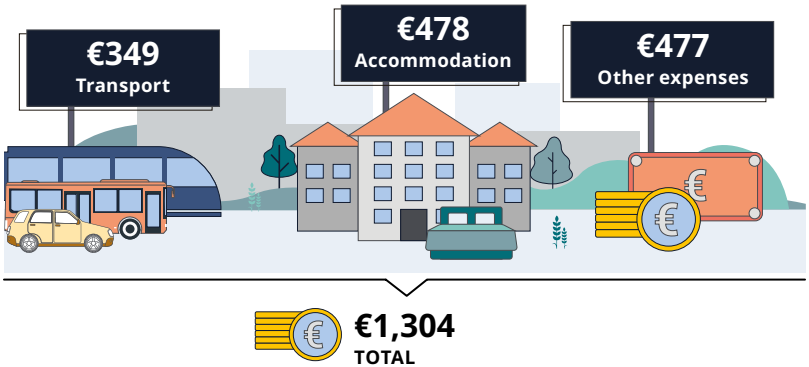
Shooting	Swimming and rescue	Volleyball	Golf	Athletics
				
4,296	**3,578**	**3,551**	**3,200**	**3,125**

Handball	Karaté	Triathlon	Martial arts	Badminton
				
3,077	**2,790**	**2,546**	**2,322**	**1,903**

Climbing, hiking and mountaineering	Judo	Cycling	Sport fishing	Chess
1,882	**1,731**	**1,667**	**1,537**	**1,460**

Source: Ministère des Sports, STATEC (Lustat C8201, C8202)

Leisure trips : holidays and friends/family visits
Average expenditure per person and per trip (2025)



Source: STATEC

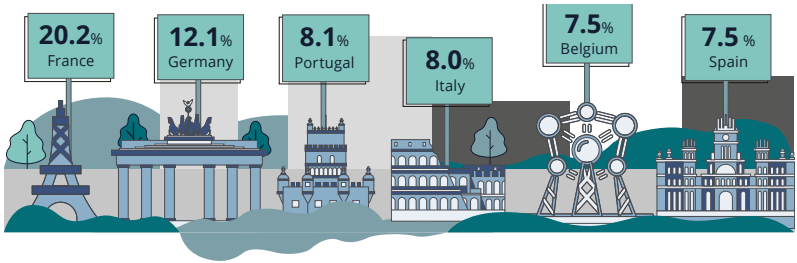
Leisure trips in the resident population aged 15 and over

(in %)

	2000	2010	2020	2025
Level of participation	74.6	74.6	70.3	82.9
among 15-24 year-olds	83.7	72.9	78.2	84.3
among 25-44 year-olds	82.5	80.4	76.5	88.2
among 45-64 year-olds	74.3	78.7	71.9	85.5
among 65 years and over	49.6	55.1	47.8	63.8
Share of trips by plane	31.6	31.5	26.4	37.5
Share of trips by private car	52.7	56.0	65.0	50.6
Average duration in nights (number)	9.6	7.1	7.7	6.8

Source: STATEC, Survey on tourism

Country of destination for leisure trips (2025)



44.0% Other European countries

7.6% Non-European countries

Source: STATEC, Survey on tourism

Business trips in the employed population

(in %)

	2017	2020	2023	2025
Level of participation	34.7	26.2	28.8	16.3
among men	40.6	31.7	32.8	19.8
among women	28.2	20.1	23.9	12.2
among employees, civil servants	33.5	23.9	28.0	15.8
among self-employed	47.3	31.5	36.5	21.3
Average duration in nights (number)	3.7	4.7	4.6	4.1
Average cost/person/trip (in EUR)	879	1,105	1,504	1,424

Source: STATEC, Survey on tourism

Country of destination of business trips

(in %)

	2020	2022	2023	2025
France	24.4	20.7	16.0	20.4
Germany	13.0	18.2	15.4	15.5
Belgium	14.8	10.5	11.4	10.3
Other European countries	43.1	42.4	43.9	45.5
Non-European countries	4.7	8.2	13.3	8.3
Total	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**

Source: STATEC, Survey on tourism

Internet activities

(in % of the population)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
E-government activities				
Downloading/printing of official forms	68	66	66	66
Access to personal information stored by public authorities or public services	64	60	63	67
Obtaining information on services, benefits, entitlements, opening hours...	54	59	55	50
Receipt of official communications/documents	49	51	56	55
Request for official documents or certificates	58	51	58	58
Appointment or reservation	47	49	49	51
Online activities				
Sending / receiving e-mails	81	82	83	85
Making calls (including video calls) over the internet	70	73	75	75
Internet banking	72	72	77	75
Using instant messaging	67	68	75	75
Reading online news sites / newspapers / news magazines	68	67	73	74
Participating in social networks	63	63	69	68

Internet activities (continued)

(in % of the population)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Goods and services bought online				
Clothing, shoes, accessories	59	60	61	I
Meals to be delivered from restaurants, fast-food chains or caterers	41	37	36	I
Printed books, magazines or newspapers	33	32	33	I
Cosmetics, beauty or wellness products	28	32	33	I
Furniture, home accessories or gardening products	23	25	27	I
Computers, tablets, mobile phones or accessories	24	23	21	I
Consumer electronics or household appliances	22	23	24	I

Source: STATEC (Lustat C1406, C1407, C1408)

ENTERPRISES

BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY

Enterprises by economic activity in 2023

	Active	Births	Deaths
Industry	1,091	80	62
Construction	4,967	306	326
Services	42,755	3,984	3,417
Wholesale and retail trade	7,876	559	619
Transportation and storage	1,085	86	89
Accommodation and food service activities	2,752	222	245
Information and communication	3,369	367	273
Financial and insurance activities	1,721	116	218
Real estate activities	4,654	269	287
Professional, scientific and technical activities	11,005	1,058	858
Administrative and support service activities	2,626	226	194
Other service activities (education, health,...)	7,667	1,081	634
Total	**48,813**	**4,370**	**3,805**

Source: STATEC (Lustat D1300, D1302, D1304)

Enterprises, by employee size class, 2023

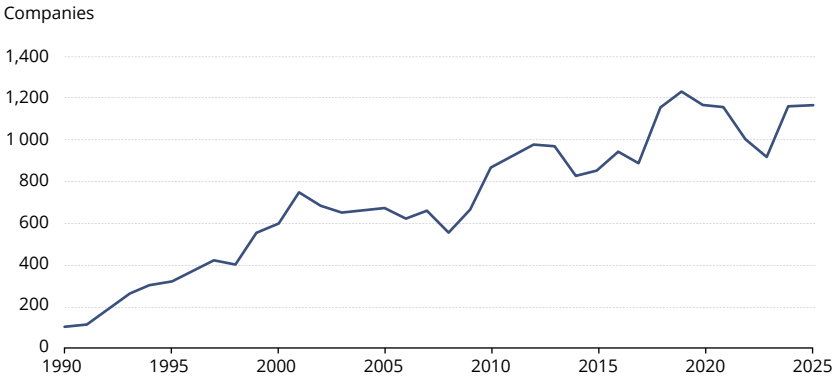
(in % of total enterprises)

	no employees	1 to 4 employees	5 to 9 employees	≥ 10 employees
Active enterprises	51.95	28.38	8.46	11.22
Enterprises created	83.91	14.76	1.01	0.32
Enterprises discontinued (1)	79.41	18.93	1.38	0.28

(1) year 2022

Source: STATEC (Lustat D1301, D1303, D1305)

Insolvencies



Source: STATEC (Statistics portal)

Largest private and public employers

(Situation on 1st January, 2026)

Name	Economic activity	Employees
State		38,912
Groupe Dussmann Luxembourg	Cleaning activities	5,340
Groupe CFL	Passenger rail transport, interurban	5,320
City of Luxembourg		4,666
Amazon.com	Activities of head offices	4,550
Groupe Post Luxembourg	Wired telecommunications activities	4,480
Groupe Cactus	Retail sale in non-specialised stores	4,340
BGL BNP Paribas	Monetary intermediation	3,880
Groupe ArcelorMittal	Manufacture of basic iron and steel and of ferro-alloys	3,570
Goodyear Luxembourg	Manufacture of rubber products	3,460
Groupe PricewaterhouseCoopers	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	3,330
Cargolux Airlines International SA	Freight air transport and space transport	3,310
Université du Luxembourg	Higher education	3,080
Groupe Crédit Agricole	Monetary intermediation	3,030
Centre Hospitalier de Luxembourg	Hospital activities	3,020
SERVIOR	Residential care activities for the elderly and disabled	2,590
Elisabeth	Residential care activities for mental retardation, mental health and substance abuse	2,580
Fondation Hôpitaux Robert Schuman	Hospital activities	2,520

Largest private and public employers (continued)

(Situation on 1st January, 2026)

Name	Economic activity	Employees
Compass Group Luxembourg	Event catering and other food service activities	2,510
Voyages Emile Weber	Other passenger land transport	2,460
Groupe Deloitte à Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2,450
Sodexo Luxembourg SA	Event catering and other food service activities	2,440
Centre Hospitalier Emile Mayrisch	Hospital activities	2,180
Groupe Ernst & Young Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2,170
Stëftung Hëllef Doheem	Social work activities without accommodation for the elderly and disabled	2,130
Luxair SA	Passenger air transport	2,010
Banque et Caisse d'Epargne de l'Etat Luxembourg	Monetary intermediation	1,980
KPMG Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	1,770
Arcus Kanner Jugend a Famill	Other residential care activities	1,750
Croix-Rouge Luxembourgeoise	Other social work activities without accommodation	1,690
Groupe BIL	Monetary intermediation	1,680
La Provençale SARL	Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	1,640

Source: STATEC (Lustat D1500)

General survey

(Situation on 1st April) ([1])

	2000	2010	2020	2023	2024	2025
Number of farms (total)	**2,728**	**2,201**	**1,881**	**1,834**	**1,821**	**1,805**
Farms of 2 ha and more	2,393	1,981	1,697	1,665	1,645	1,623
Family farm labour force	5,554	4,321	3,522	3,550	3,512	3,461
Wage-earners	650	655	1,145	1,144	1,045	1,080
Total of agricultural labour in AWU ([2])	4,292	3,726	3,547	3,495	3,357	3,360
Average area (in ha)	53.2	66.1	77.8	79.8	80.8	81.4
Utilised agricultural area (in ha) ([3])	127,643	131,106	132,136	133,008	133,040	132,261
of which: cereals	28,639	29,713	25,479	26,797	27,023	27,376
forage crops	26,079	25,536	30,261	27,027	27,830	26,375
meadows	20,870	8,719	11,451	13,116	13,788	15,140
pastures	44,407	58,608	56,625	56,104	55,558	53,890
vineyards	1,249	1,266	1,264	1,247	1,203	1,188
other utilised agricultural areas	1,439	1,561	1,756	1,922	2,003	2,328
of which: organic utilised agricultural land ([4])	1,012	3,505	6,123	8,738	9,567	I
Bovine livestock	205,072	198,830	191,360	185,657	183,165	179,812
Pig livestock	80,141	83,774	85,048	67,459	67,661	67,426
Sheep livestock	7,971	9,084	9,518	9,014	9,635	8,945
Equine livestock	3,154	4,601	4,170	4,181	4,422	3,902
Hens and chickens	71,785	89,581	136,130	182,672	186,393	214,317

([1]) situation on 15th May in 2000 and 2010

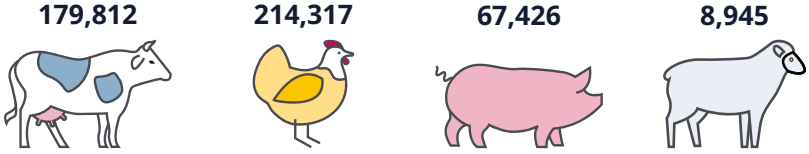
([2]) Annual Working Unit

([3]) area cultivated by Luxembourg farms, including areas abroad

([4]) including areas being converted to organic farming

Source : Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Alimentation et de la Viticulture, STATEC (Lustat D2100, D2101, D2102, D2107, D2113)

Livestock in 2025



Source: Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Alimentation et de la Viticulture (Lustat D2107)

Crop production

(in tonnes)

	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022	2024	2025
Wheat, spelt, rye	64,787	88,592	75,582	83,465	89,925	72,137	90,990
Other crops	88,043	77,593	67,918	64,223	77,015	68,976	86,628
Colza	8,370	15,895	8,792	4,448	7,279	8,965	11,657
Dried pulses	1,235	973	1,293	943	1,406	1,146	1,318
Potatoes	27,858	19,531	16,368	16,224	14,606	17,732	24,646
Maize (dry matter)	130,236	181,104	222,220	261,197	186,901	237,227	285,609
Other forage crops (dry matter)	168,705	99,073	93,920	149,779	110,619	140,155	105,876
Grassland and pasturage (dry matter)	639,715	479,438	371,015	573,747	469,960	652,694	532,432

Source : Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Alimentation et de la Viticulture, STATEC (Lustat D2104)

Animal products

(in 1,000 tonnes)

	2000	2010	2020	2025
Meat ([1])	24.4	30.4	29.9	23.7
Milk	264.5	295.3	447.3	494.6 p

([1]) slaughterings + export of live animals - import of live animals

Source: Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Alimentation et de la Viticulture, STATEC (D2109, D2111)

VITICULTURE

(in 1,000 hectolitres)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Wine production	**88.1**	**81.2**	**76.5**	**84.9**
of which: Rivaner	20.4	19.8	17.9	19.4
Auxerrois	14.0	13.0	18.0	13.4
Pinot blanc	13.4	12.1	12.8	15.1
Pinot gris	13.2	10.6	12.5	12.0
Riesling	8.6	7.9	11.5	7.1
Pinot noir	8.6	9.5	6.1	7.5
Others	9.9	8.3	11.9	22.4
Import	**230.8**	**232.0**	**210.7**	**206.0**
Export	**58.4**	**55.4**	**58.0**	**54.0**

Source : Institut Viti-Vinicole, STATEC (Lustat D2200, D2207, D2205)

FORESTRY

(in thousand m³)

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Production of raw wood	266	495	342	299
Import of raw wood	753	906	670	832
Export of raw wood	219	265	255	242

Source: STATEC (Lustat D2302)

Cluster of crafts

	Enterprises		Employees	
	2015	**2025**	**2015**	**2025**
Artisanal food production	258	321	7,124	8,155
Healthcare	183	171	1,213	1,364
Personal Care	1,007	1,430	3,908	4,520
Fashion	203	235	826	992
Metal processing & metal constructions	265	282	3,274	4,027
General mechanical sector	98	105	1,342	1,789
Automotive, industrial and agricultural mechanics	347	412	6,680	8,691
Automobile service	480	692	2,580	3,808
Structural & civil engeneering	919	1,102	16,793	19,155
Technical equipment of buildings	963	1,177	14,446	16,989
Building's envelope	362	498	3,425	4,515
Interior Construction	937	991	10,347	9,965
Building cleaning services	217	681	11,294	15,802
Florist and landscaper	200	362	920	2,215
Communication, multimedia and performing arts	351	1,050	1,516	2,446
Artistic craft and miscellaneous craft activities	100	426	206	872
Total	**6,890**	**9,935**	**85,894**	**105,305**

Source: Chambre des métiers, STATEC (Lustat D1400)

INDUSTRY

Steel industry

(in 1,000 tonnes)

	2000	2010	2020	2025
Production				
Steel	2,571	2,548	1,886	1,822
Rolled steel products	3,360	2,506	1,816	1,795
Finished rolled products	2,918	2,276	1,816	1,795
of which: shapes (joists, etc.)	1,058	1,272	1,243	1,206
merchants products	750	427	69	38
sheets and coils	1,033	577	504	552
Semi-finished products	442	230	-	-

Source: ArcelorMittal, STATEC (Lustat D3300)

CONSTRUCTION & HOUSING

Building permits

	2015	2020	2024	2025
Number of buildings	1,850	2,552	1,481	1,557
Number of dwellings	4,558	5,112	4,025	3,541
Useful floor area (1,000m²)	1,984	1,681	918	1,008

Source: STATEC (Lustat D4111, D4121, D4131)

Building price index

	2015	2020	2023	2024	2025
Index 100 in 1970 (annual average)	755.30	841.52	1,133.94	1,148.21	1,168.70

Source: STATEC (Lustat D4401)

Average apartment prices

	2015	2020	2024	2025
Average price (in EUR)	395,101	591,661	615,599	628,124
Average floor area (in m²)	82	83	80	80
Average price by floor area (in EUR/m²)	4,899	7,415	7,974	8,134

Source: STATEC (Statistics portal D4011)

Tourism establishments

	2015	2020	2024	2025
Establishments				
Total	**299**	**325**	**371**	**372**
Hotels and similar establishments	177	188	208	182
Campsites	68	69	67	64
Short-term and other accommodation	54	68	93	126
Bed-places				
Total	**54,647**	**57,170**	**57,580**	**52,633**
Hotels and similar establishments	12,560	14,679	16,089	16,880
Campsites	38,814	38,893	37,621	32,140
Short-term and other accommodation	3,273	3,598	3,870	3,613

Source: STATEC (Lustat D5200)

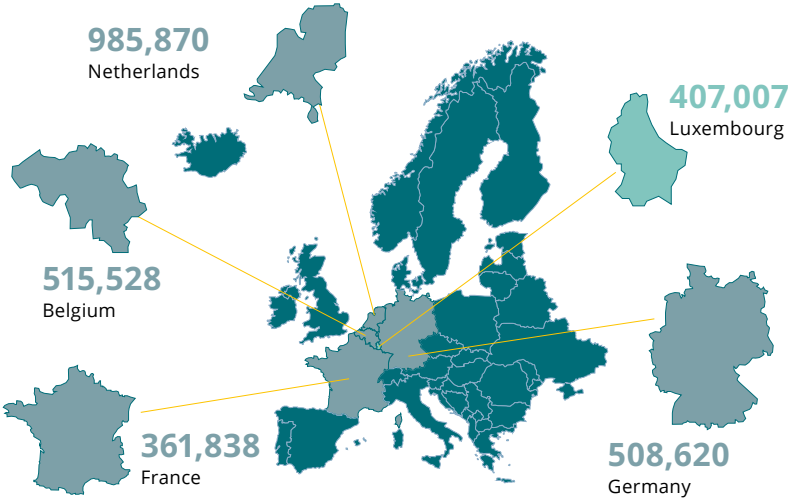
Arrivals of tourists

(in thousands)

	2015	2022	2024	2025
Total	**1,264**	**1,314**	**1,568**	**1,596**
Hotels or similar establishments	171	265	334	332
Camping sites	992	939	1,113	1,138
Short-term and other accommodation	101	109	122	125

Source: STATEC (Lustat D5300)

Overnight stays spent by touristic region and country of residence in 2025 (all types of accommodation)



Source: STATEC (Lustat D5302)

TRANSPORT

Roads

(in km, situation on 1st January)

	2000	2010	2019	2026
National network	2,863	2,899	2,914	2,918
of which: motorways	115	152	165	167

Source: Ponts & Chaussées, STATEC (Lustat D6111)

Motor vehicles

(Situation on 1st January)

	2000	2010	2020	2026
Total	**318,914**	**411,575**	**509,975**	**560,628**
of which: passenger cars	263,475	331,504	426,346	461,297
lorries and vans	19,226	29,191	42,017	49,364
motorcycles	10,810	15,551	22,705	29,075
road tractors and special vehicles	5,258	8,007	8,649	9,942
motor coaches	984	1,623	2,158	2,721

Source : SNCA, STATEC (Lustat D6130)

Stock of cars registered by brand

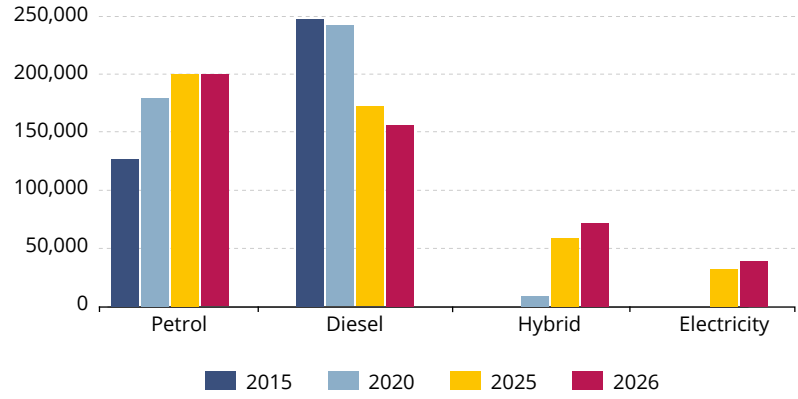
(Situation on 1st January)

	2010	2020	2025	2026
Volkswagen	45,988	59,972	64,059	64,677
BMW	28,549	43,952	49,122	50,605
Mercedes	22,783	36,995	40,246	40,733
Audi	25,243	36,190	39,194	39,305
Renault	24,690	24,460	22,250	22,135
Skoda	6,430	13,998	19,697	21,082
Peugeot	22,901	22,206	20,900	19,995
Volvo	7,085	11,798	13,194	13,253
Opel	14,760	14,840	13,040	12,651
Citroën	18,942	15,865	12,918	12,196
Others	114,133	146,197	162,752	164,665

Source: SNCA, STATEC (Lustat D6134)

Car stock by fuel type

on 1st January



Source: SNCA, STATEC (Lustat D6132)

New motor vehicle registrations

(four wheels and more)

	2000	2010	2020	2023	2024	2025
Total	**47,064**	**56,968**	**55,138**	**60,387**	**55,637**	**56,754**
of which: cars	41,896	49,726	45,189	49,155	46,635	47,161

Source: SNCA, STATEC (Lustat D6121)

Road goods transport

(in millions of tonne-kilometres)

	2000	2010	2020	2024	2025
Total	**7,476**	**8,655**	**6,305**	**6,465**	**5,540**
Inland traffic	448	572	565	503	420
International traffic	7,028	8,083	5,740	5,962	5,120

Source: STATEC (Lustat D6015)

Railways

	2000	2010	2020	2024	2025
Utilised railways (in km)	274	275	271	271	271
Passenger-km (in millions)	332	347	269	556	547
Tonnes-kilometres (in millions)	683	300	218	216	213

Source: CFL, STATEC (Lustat D6202, D6203, D6204)

Port of Mertert

(in thousand tonnes)

	2000	2010	2020	2025
Loading	491	147	260	188
Unloading	1,109	685	440	560

Source: Société du Port fluvial de Mertert S.A., STATEC (Lustat D6400)

Luxembourg airport

	2000	2010	2019	2025
Passengers (in thousands)	1,669	1,630	4,416	5,361
of which: transit	7	–	208	–
Freight (in tonnes)	500,811	705,370	853,911	818,045
of which: transit	3	733	947	255

Source: Administration de la navigation aérienne, STATEC (Lustat D6301, D6302)

FINANCIAL SERVICES

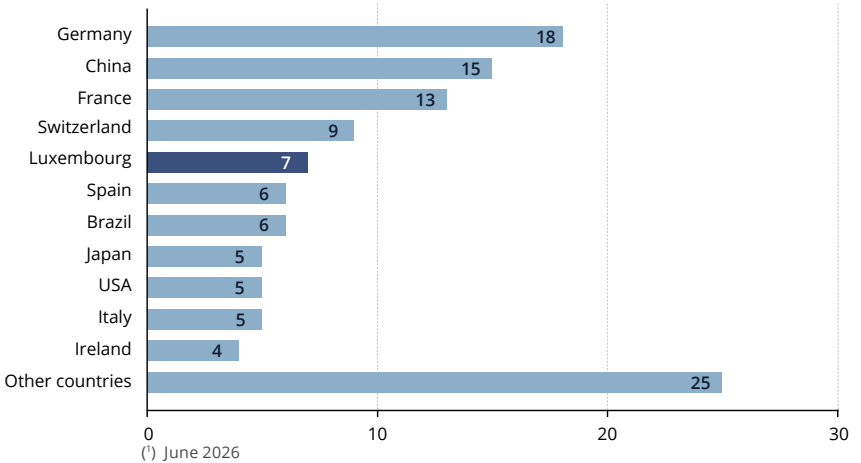
Banking

(Situation on 31st December)

	2000	2010	2020	2023	2024	2025
Number of banks	199	147	129	119	115	116
Employees	23,035	26,255	26,059	26,254	26,148	26,284
in billions of EUR						
Total balance sheet	647.7	769.3	851.1	946.8	957.8	981.5
Total credits	446.4	555.2	692.0	779.6	776.8	792.5
Bank credits	317.3	364.0	457.5	520.3	508.3	511.4
Client credits	129.1	191.2	234.5	259.3	268.5	281.1
Total deposits	485.2	637.2	700.5	773.7	780.8	812.4
Bank deposits	301.4	370.6	278.5	302.0	278.9	299.0
Client deposits	183.8	266.6	422.1	471.7	501.9	513.4
Net profit (after taxes)	2.4	3.9	3.0	6.5	7.2	6.8

Source: CSSF, STATEC (Lustat B3102, D7100, D7101, D7106)

Number and geographical origin of banks (1)



(1) June 2026

Source: Banque centrale du Luxembourg

Luxembourg Stock Exchange

	2000	2010	2020	2025
Quotation lines	19,690	44,916	37,197	49,994
Turnover (in millions of EUR)	2,820	219	106	202
Price by ingot of 1 kg of fine gold (in EUR) (1)	9,732	29,862	50,035	97,910

(1) Daily average

Source: Bourse de Luxembourg / STATEC (Lustat D7200, D7201, D7203)

Undertaking for collective investment (UCI)

(Situation on 31st December)

	2010	2015	2020	2025
Unit investment trust funds				
Number	1,944	1,684	1,305	1,082
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	652	830	891	1,031
Investment companies (SICAV) (1)				
Number	1,701	2,151	2,038	1,762
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	1,540	2,656	3,999	5,063
Other UCI (2)				
Number	22	43	42	35
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	7	21	30	28
SICAR (3)				
Number	z	z	226	157
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	z	z	55	77

(1) investment company with variable capital

(2) undertakings for collective investment

(3) investment company in risk capital

Source: CSSF, STATEC (Lustat D7300)

Insurance

(in millions of EUR, situation on 31st December)

	2000	2010	2020	2024
Total amount of gross premiums written	6,865.4	24,691.0	35,456.9	49,183.2
of which: life	6,028.6	22,384.9	22,195.8	29,594.2
non-life	836.8	2,306.1	13,261.1	19,589.1
of which: fire, natural elements	64.7	274.0	2,218.9	4,009.4
accidents - civil liability	189.1	462.8	4,306.1	5,861.5
legal protection insurance	9.3	37.1	31.1	47.18
(Number)				
Insurance companies	93	95	87	80
Reinsurance companies	264	244	199	196

Source: Commissariat aux Assurances, STATEC (Lustat D7400, D7401, D7402)

Interest rates

(in %)

	2000	2010	2020	2025
Savings deposit rate ([1,2])	3.35	0.88	0.12	1.59
Mortgage rate (1)	5.98	2.31	1.66	2.63
Legal interest rate	5.00	3.50	2.00	4.25

([1]) situation in December

([2]) since 2003, deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years

Source: CSSF, BCL, STATEC (Lustat D7500, D7104)

Electronic communications

(in thousands, situation on 31st December)

	2010	2015	2020	2025
Fixed telephone lines	272.0	276.9	268.1	237.8
Mobile phone subscriptions	744.2	837.8	865.4	1,016.9
Internet access subscriptions	155.0	195.3	235.2	279.4
< 30Mbps ([1])	146.9	107.8	59.1	20.0
>=30Mbps; <100Mbps	7.0	63.1	21.4	15.3
>100Mbps; <1Gbps	0.1	24.4	148.5	165.2
>=1Gbps ([2])	z	z	6.0	78.9

([1]) Megabits per second

([2]) Gigabits per second

Source: ILR, STATEC (Lustat D8511)

ECONOMY & FINANCES

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Main aggregates (1)

(in billions of EUR)

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Production approach					
1. Output (at basic prices)	266.9	279.2	291.5	283.3	294.5
2. Intermediate consumption	200.6	209.7	216.5	204.9	213.5
3. Gross value added (1-2)	66.3	69.4	75.0	78.5	81.1
4. Taxes minus subsidies on products	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.7	8.5
Expenditure approach					
5. Final consumption expenditure (6+7+8)	34.8	38.8	42.2	45.1	47.8
6. of households	20.6	23.2	25.1	26.7	27.8
7. of NPISH (2)	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2
8. of general government	12.6	13.9	15.1	16.4	17.8
9. Gross fixed capital formation	13.6	13.1	13.5	13.7	13.9
10. Exports (11+12)	157.5	170.6	178.5	165.1	170.6
11. of goods	24.7	27.9	29.0	28.9	29.2
12. of services	132.8	142.7	149.5	136.2	141.4
13. Imports (14+15)	132.9	145.7	152.1	137.7	142.7
14. of goods	24.3	28.4	27.6	27.0	27.2
15. of services	108.6	117.3	124.4	110.7	115.5

Income approach ([1]) (continued)

(in billions of EUR)

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Income approach					
16. Compensation of employees	34.9	37.7	41.3	43.2	45.5
17. Operating surplus	30.1	30.6	32.7	34.5	34.7
18. Taxes on production and imports	8.0	8.4	8.1	8.5	9.3
19. GDP ([3]) (3+4=5+9+10-13=16+17+18)	73.0	76.7	82.1	86.2	89.5
20. Balance of compensation of employees with ROW ([4])	-11.9	-13.1	-14.4	-14.9	-
21. Balance of taxes on production and imports with ROW ([4])	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	-
22. Balance of property income with ROW ([4])	-11.4	-13.7	-11.8	-14.9	-
23. Gross national income (19+20+21+22)	49.5	49.7	55.7	56.4	-
24. Consumption of fixed capital	8.6	10.1	11.1	11.5	-
25. Net national income (23-24)	40.8	39.5	44.5	44.9	-
26. GDP ([3]) growth rate (in %)	6.9	-1.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
27. Compensation of employees per capita (in thousands of EUR)	76.5	79.9	85.9	88.9	92.8

([1]) European System of integrated economic Accounts (ESA 2010)

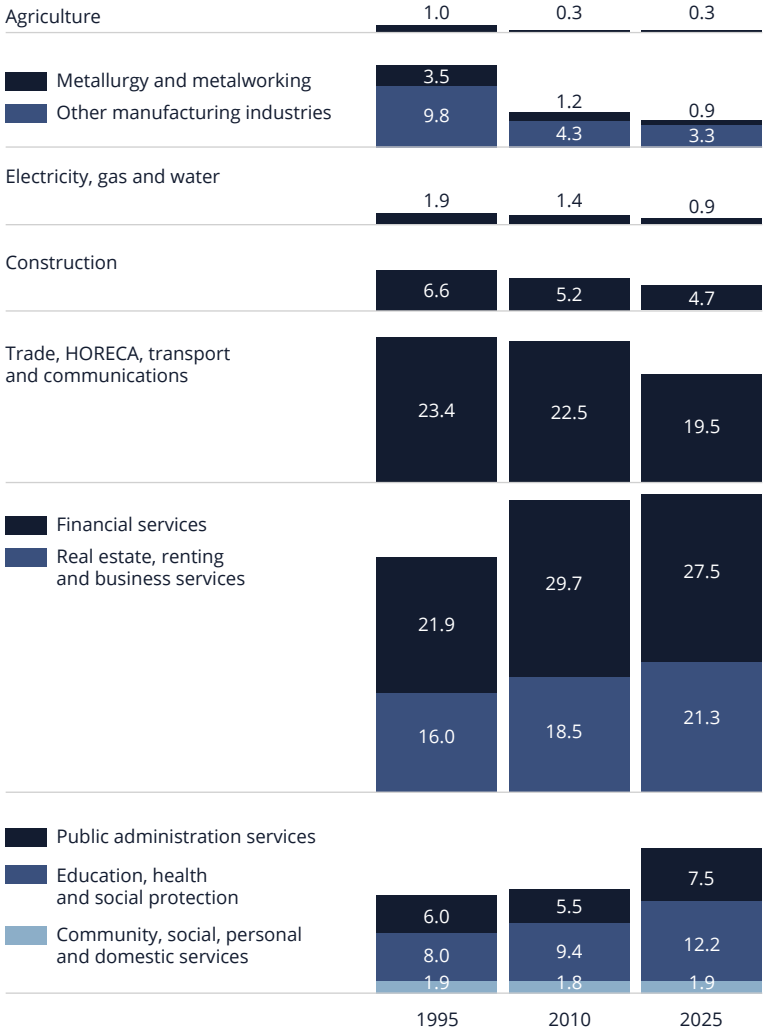
([2]) NPISH: Non-profit institutions serving households

([3]) GDP: Gross Domestic Product

([4]) ROW: Rest-of-the-world

Source: STATEC (Lustat E2100, E2102, E2105)

Structure of the sum of value added at basic prices (in %)



THEMATIC ACCOUNTS [1]

(in millions of EUR and number)

	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024
Sport					
Production	628.0	615.3	698.0	814.8	1,078.6
Value added	247.0	270.1	327.3	393.7	507.1
Jobs	3,557	4,018	4,234	4,543	4,963
Culture					
Production	1,648.3	1,651.7	1,603.8	2,014.3	2,199.8
Value added	732.5	811.6	811.5	954.8	1,058.0
Jobs	23,285	25,353	27,133	30,072	31,509
Tourism					
Output	1,591.8	1,771.6	1,283.6	1,644.7	I
Value added	634.7	697.3	449.2	580.9	I
Jobs	34,892	37,484	38,432	40,421	I
Social and solidarity economy					
Production	2,029.8	2,361.5	2,562.5	3,146.8	I
Value added	1,327.0	1,567.5	1,738.1	2,098.9	I
Jobs	23,020	24,641	24,719	28,004	I
Space economy					
Production	I	1,819.6	1,470.9	2,018.3	I
Value added	I	578.0	956.2	1,398.8	I
Jobs	I	1,151	1,356	1,652	I
Green economy					
Production	2,666.7	3,663.0	4,553.7	6,083.8	I
Value added	1,098.4	1,383.8	1,702.7	1,935.3	I
Jobs	13,618	17,241	20,078	28,686	I

(1) A thematic account is a framework for presenting data on the economy of a particular area in relation to the overall economic analysis of the central national accounts framework (INSEE). Thematic accounts are non-exclusive and non-additive, meaning that a company's output can be found in several thematic accounts. For example, a company that provides kayak rental services is represented in both the sports thematic accounts and the tourism thematic accounts.

Source: STATEC (Lustat E2901, E2903, E2800, C8123, E2922, E2923, E2550, E2551)

General government expenditure and revenue

(in millions of EUR)

	2010	2020	2024	2025
General government consolidated				
Expenditure	17,790.5	30,340.5	40,370.1	43,927.4
Gross capital formation	1,974.7	3,025,8	4,044.2	4,517.5
Social benefits	7,641.8	13,356.7	16,776.4	17,985.6
Revenue	17,681.5	28,345.9	41,145.7	42,171.4
Taxes on Production and Imports	4,971.9	7,310.5	9,777.4	10,370.5
Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.	5,730.4	10,211.8	16,464.1	16,042.3
Social contributions	4,920.1	8,116.0	10,441.7	11,297.0
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	-109.0	-1,994.6	775.5	-1,756.0
Central government				
Expenditure	12,957.0	22,157.1	29,051.2	31,257.4
Revenue	12,109.9	19,259.9	28,829.0	28,922.2
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	-847.1	-2,897.2	-222.2	-2,335.2
Local governments				
Expenditure	2,050.1	3,177.2	4,722.3	5,234.8
Revenue	2,116.9	3,219.9	4,789.4	5,113.0
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	66.7	42.7	67.1	-121.8
Social security funds				
Expenditure	7,426.3	12,333.5	16,271.5	17,332.3
Revenue	8,097.6	13,193.4	17,202.1	18,033.4
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	671.3	859.9	930.6	701.1

Source: STATEC

Government debt

(in millions of EUR)

	2010	2020	2024	2025
Central government	7,276.0	15,173.5	21,049.4	22,046.0
of which: foreign debt	2,763.0	7,991.5	13,385.2	14,168.7
Local government	909.2	829.2	1,485.4	1,575.9
Social security funds	-90.7	-179.3	103.2	73.2
Total	**8,094.5**	**15,823.4**	**22,638.1**	**23,695.1**

Source: STATEC

Exports and Imports of goods

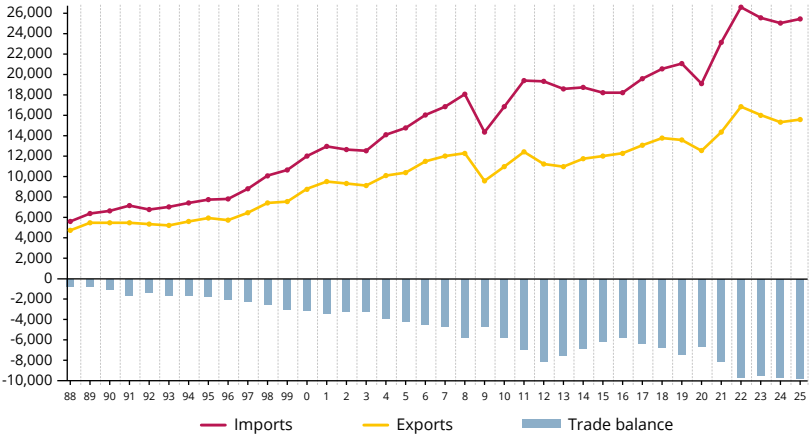
(in millions of EUR, group of divisions of the SITC ([1]))	Exports		Imports	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	**14,835.5**	**14,717.1**	**24,298.8**	**24,660.8**
1. Food and live animals (0)	1,365.9	1,480.0	2,275.1	2,457.8
2. Beverages and tobacco (1)	334.9	368.7	1,102.2	1,130.3
3. Crude materials, oils, fats and waxes (2+4)	180.0	186.8	1,511.6	1,622.3
4. Mineral fuels, lubricants (3)	17.4	18.5	2,634.7	2,252.3
5. Chemicals and related products (5)	1,940.6	1,915.4	3,109.6	3,170.6
6. Manufactured goods in metals (67-69)	2,797.3	2,667.1	1,505.0	1,464.8
7. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (60-66)	2,245.0	2,392.4	1,697.8	1,809.1
8. Machinery (70-77)	2,671.3	2,580.5	3,501.6	4,296.8
9. Transport equipment (78-79)	1,699.4	1,741.0	4,792.1	4,248.3
10. Other manufactured goods (8+9)	1,583.7	1,729.9	2,169.1	2,208.5

([1]) Standard international trade classification

Source: STATEC (Lustat E4102)

Trade balance

in millions of EUR



Source: STATEC (Lustat E4100)

Exports and imports of goods by country

(in millions of EUR)	Exports		Imports	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	**14,835.5**	**15,080.2**	**24,298.8**	**24,660.8**
Europe	**12,939.4**	**13,362.6**	**22,895.3**	**22,365.8**
European Union - 27	11,939.4	12,331.7	22,159.2	21,770.4
of which: Germany	3,705.2	3,828.3	6,799.1	6,824.8
France	2,348.3	2,345.5	3,135.0	2,836.2
Belgium	1,915.0	2,136.4	7,914.2	7,809.0
Netherlands	939.4	983.9	1.451.0	1.389.8
Italy	685.0	628.1	714.3	804.5
Spain	495.1	510.1	385.4	384.4
Poland	378.3	379.2	481.4	524.3
Austria	297.1	325.7	242.7	188.9
Sweden	172.1	188.7	88.2	67.8
Czech Republic	163.3	167.5	242.4	253.7
Denmark	128.8	132.2	82.3	72.7
Hungary	107.5	97.6	135.6	114.6
Portugal	92.8	80.4	96.4	96.7
Slovakia	71.6	77.2	63.6	71.2
Ireland	72.6	76.2	156.9	146.5
Finland	62.6	61.2	39.9	44.5
Slovenia	42.9	51.0	20.7	28.0
Greece	39.5	44.9	14.9	14.9

Exports and imports of goods by country (continued)

(in millions of EUR)	Exports		Imports	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Other European countries	1,000.0	1,031.0	736.1	595.4
of which: United Kingdom	426.3	458.7	460	379.9
Switzerland	239.3	280.0	129.3	123.3
Turkey	169.2	144.6	57.5	68.4
Russia	3.9	1.5	0	0
Outside Europe	**1,896.0**	**1,717.6**	**1,403.4**	**2,295.0**
America	**780.7**	**727.0**	**764.7**	**867**
of which: United States	436.8	435.1	711.1	771.7
Canada	92.2	112.6	29.3	42.7
Brazil	71.0	69.5	16.4	47.5
Asia	**805.0**	**717.9**	**558.3**	**1.403.5**
of which: China	235.8	230.6	139.1	126.9
South Korea	65.0	77.6	32.9	43.3
India	64.0	64.0	30.7	33.0
Japan	68.4	55.8	199.3	1,104.3
Taiwan	18.5	42.8	21.0	15.5
Hong-Kong	27.5	14.1	15.3	17.3
Indonesia	10.7	10.2	4.9	2.4
Africa	**254.2**	**193.6**	**6.9**	**8.4**
Oceania	**29.7**	**22.2**	**2.0**	**1.6**
Countries not determined	**26.4**	**56.8**	**71.7**	**14.5**

Source: STATEC (Lustat E4103)

BALANCE OF CURRENT ACCOUNT

Current account

(in millions of EUR)

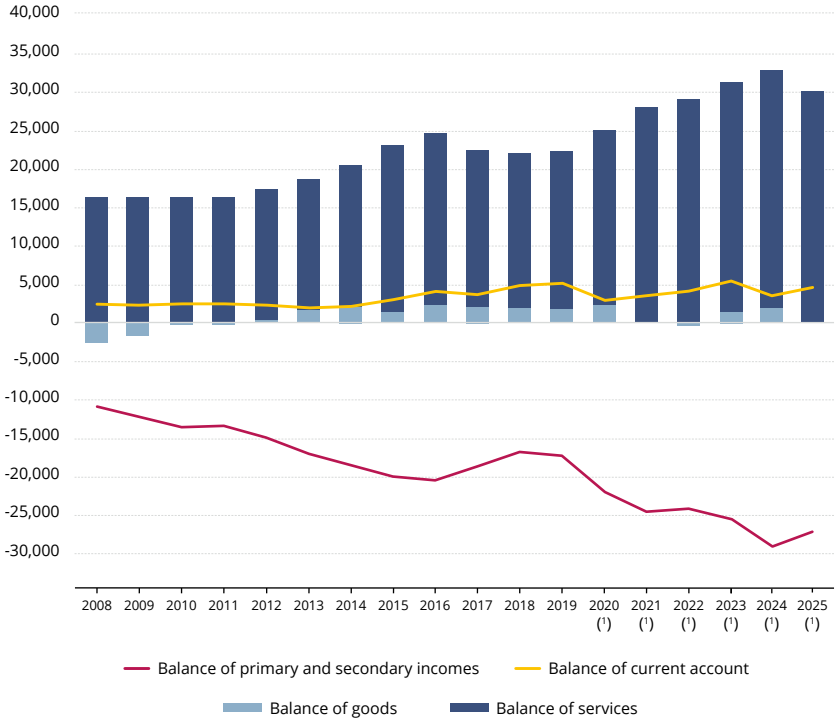
	2010	2020 (1)	2021 (1)	2022 (1)	2023 (1)	2024 (1)	2025 (1)
1. Goods - balance of payment concept (balance)	**-294**	**2,037**	**125**	**-605**	**1,211**	**1,756**	**1,884**
Exports	17,437	21,660	24,661	27,944	29,015	28,897	29,203
Imports	17,731	19,624	24,536	28,550	27,804	27,141	27,319
2. Services (balance)	**16,290**	**22,994**	**28,159**	**29,085**	**30,097**	**31,247**	**30,239**
Exports	49,010	109,636	133,975	143,226	150,193	138,974	147,490
Imports	32,721	86,642	105,816	114,141	120,096	107,727	117,250
3. Primary income (balance)	**-13,614**	**-21,990**	**-24,827**	**-23,756**	**-25,146**	**-28,883**	**-26,725**
3.a (of which:) Compensation of employees (balance)	-6,723	-10,315	-11,905	-13,054	-14,354	-14,905	-15,233
Credit	1,222	1,948	1,988	1,985	2,098	2,152	2,250
Debit	7,945	12,263	13,893	15,039	16,452	17,057	17,482
3.b (of which:) Investment income (balance)	-6,924	-11,519	-12,715	-10,419	-10,571	-14,012	-11,513
Credit	113,584	239,145	237,825	276,824	329,995	349,230	337,281
Debit	120,508	250,664	250,539	287,243	340,566	363,243	348,794
4. Secondary income (balance)	**66**	**-19**	**178**	**-574**	**-555**	**-442**	**-656**
Credit	6,778	10,161	11,238	12,750	13,971	14,714	14,691
Debit	6,712	10,180	11,060	13,324	14,526	15,156	15,346
Current account balance (1+ 2 + 3 + 4)	2,447	3,022	3,635	4,150	5,607	3,677	4,743

(1) provisional figures

Source: STATEC (Lustat E4200)

Balance of current account

in millions of EUR



(1) 2020 to 2025: provisional figures

Source: STATEC (Lustat E4200)

International trade in services by partner

(in millions of EUR)	Exports		Imports	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total (Rest of the World)	**139,019**	**147,497**	**107,779**	**117,262**
Europe	**116,828**	**124,445**	**76,600**	**77,973**
European Union (EU27)	86,587	92,081	55,404	57,159
of which: Germany	25,990	27,357	16,422	14,150
France	16,468	17,064	9,656	9,583
Italy	11,435	12,543	6,309	7,226
Belgium	7,615	7,584	3,960	4,149
Spain	6,194	6,998	2,448	2,250
Netherlands	5,325	6,174	3,077	4,244
Ireland	2,415	2,630	6,532	8,973
Sweden	2,412	2,695	1,316	1,483
EU institutions	1,477	1,484	9	18
Austria	906	968	500	702
Poland	709	786	1,440	721
Denmark	783	874	532	521
Finland	590	653	108	111
Portugal	713	770	684	717
Cyprus	399	508	125	117
Czech Republic	576	549	463	761
Hungary	264	258	203	130
Greece	321	311	370	311
Romania	596	585	547	402

International trade in services by partner (continued)

(in millions of EUR)	Exports		Imports	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Other European countries	30,241	32,364	21,197	20,813
of which: United Kingdom	19,831	21,036	14,838	13,945
Switzerland	7,984	8,656	5,465	5,988
Isle of Man	380	373	16	16
Turkey	131	263	245	312
Russia	57	68	54	47
America	**10,628**	**10,989**	**22,122**	**30,120**
of which: United States	6,095	6,257	19,052	26,189
Canada	580	545	414	1,005
Asia	**10,096**	**10,382**	**8,498**	**8,757**
of which: Hong Kong	1,903	1,752	708	957
Singapore	2,377	2,079	6,324	6,326
China	1,622	1,683	280	387
Japan	911	930	237	308
United Arab Emirates	514	554	241	178
Africa	**1,063**	**1,141**	**377**	**255**
of which: South Africa	407	448	84	89
Oceania	**369**	**453**	**103**	**63**
of which: Australia	294	358	54	47
International Organisations	**36**	**88**	**80**	**96**

Source: STATEC (Lustat E4205)

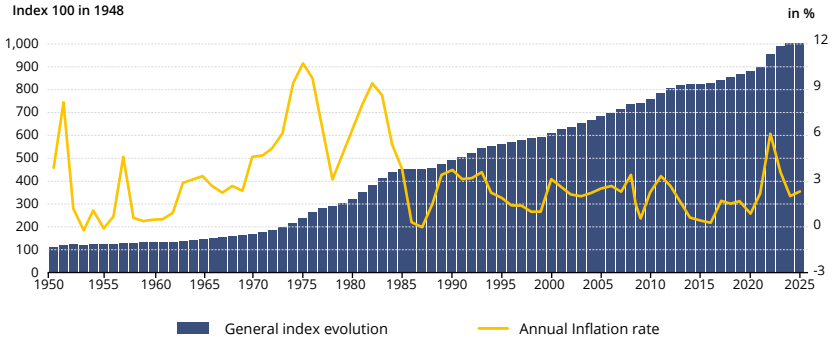
National consumer price index

(change rate in %)

	2010	2015	2020	2025
General index (= Inflation rate)	2.3	0.5	0.9	2.3
Food, non alcoholic beverages	0.9	0.8	2.6	2.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.4
Clothing and shoes	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.5
Housing, water, electricity and other combustible	4.7	-0.9	-0.6	5.8
Furniture, household goods and routine household maintenance	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.2
Health	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.1
Transport	3.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.9
Information and communication	-0.6	-1.3	-2.2	-3.2
Leisure, sport and culture	1.2	1.4	2.9	3.9
Education services	3.2	1.3	1.6	2.5
Restaurants and accommodation services	2.4	3.9	2.4	2.8
Insurance and financial services	-0.6	0.1	2.2	2.0
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.9

Source: STATEC (Portail des statistiques)

Consumer price index



Source: STATEC (Lustat E5100)

Adjustment dates in the wage index system

Date of the adjustment	Wage index	Wage increase in %
06/01/2026	992.24	2.5
05/01/2025	968.04	2.5
09/01/2023	944.43	2.5
04/01/2023	921.40	2.5
02/01/2023	898.93	2.5
04/01/2022	877.01	2.5
10/01/2021	855.62	2.5
01/01/2020	834.76	2.5
08/01/2018	814.40	2.5
01/01/2017	794.54	2.5
10/01/2013	775.17	2.5

Source: STATEC (Lustat E5201)

Consumer prices in june 2026

Wheat flour
(1kg)
€1.48

Bread
(500 g sliced)
€3.43

Croissant
(1 piece)
€1.56

Porc chop
(1 kg)
€15.74

Fresh milk
(1 L)
€1.79

Eggs
(a dozen)
€4.64

Butter
(250 g)
€3.67

Apples
(1kg)
€2.97

Fresh bananas
(1kg)
€1.97

Potatoes
(5 kg)
€10.87

White sugar
(1kg)
€2.06

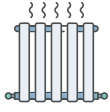
Coffee
(250 g)
€5.09

Mineral water
without fizz
(1,5 L)
€0.70

Medical
consultation,
general
practitioner
€62.6

Medical
consultation,
specialist
(internal medicine)
€57.4

Petrol
95 octane
(1 L)
€1.70



Fuel oil
(1 L)
€1.16

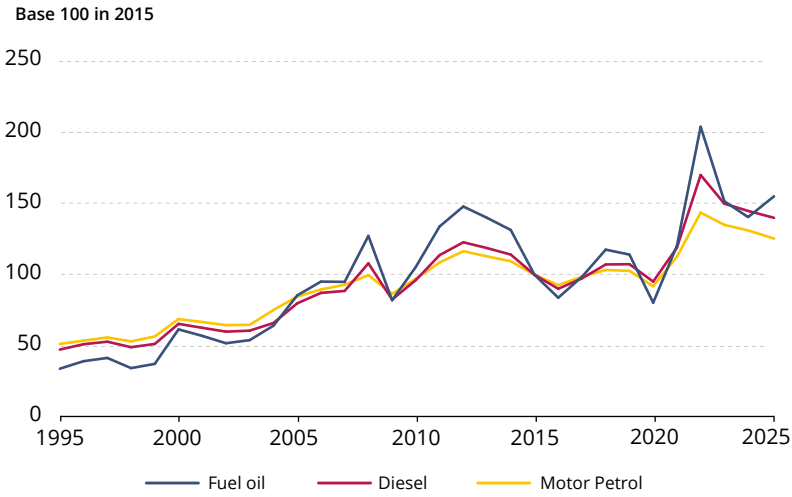
Diesel
(1 L)
€1.73

Movie
ticket
€13.30

Daily
newspaper
(1 unit)
€4.45

Source: STATEC (Lustat E5300)

Consumer price index for fuel
(annual average)



Source: STATEC (Statistics portal)

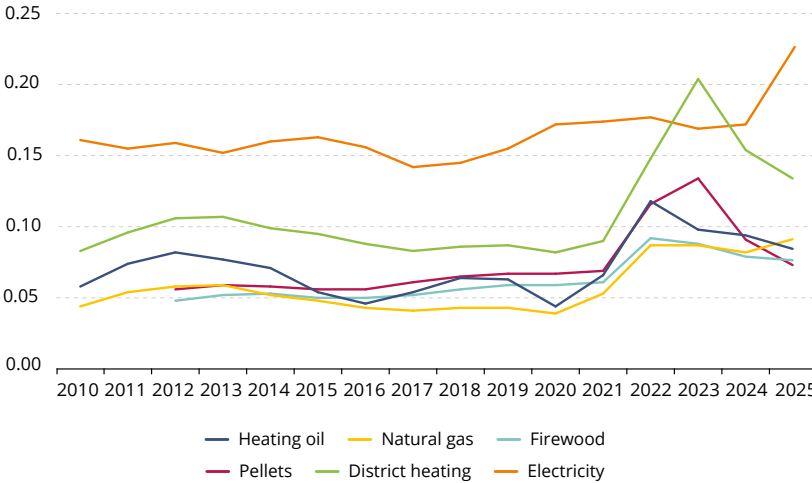
Actual household consumption and expenditure (including VAT and self-consumption)

	in millions of EUR		in %	
	2023	**2024**	**2023**	**2024**
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	2,617	2,713	9.61	9.33
2. Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	2,664	3,154	9.78	10.85
3. Clothing and footwear	1,101	1,188	4.04	4.09
4. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	5,546	5,792	20.36	19.92
5. Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	1,748	1,876	6.42	6.45
6. Healthcare	1.185	1,291	4.35	4.44
7. Transport	3,906	4,044	14.34	13.91
8. Communications	334	357	1.23	1.23
9. Leisure and culture	1,879	1,927	6.90	6.63
10. Education	251	263	0.92	0.90
11. Hotels, cafes, restaurants	1,933	1,988	7.09	6.84
12. Other goods and services	4,077	4,485	14.97	15.42
Total	**27,241**	**29,078**	**100**	**100**

Source: STATEC (Lustat E2108)

Average price of energy for domestic heating

in EUR per kWh



Source: STATEC (Lustat A4507)

Individual consumption of residents

(in millions of EUR)

	2020	2023	2024	2025
1. Actual consumption expenditure in the country	20,370	27,241	29,078	30,499
2. Expenditure and consumption of non-residents on the economic territory	1,549	3,932	4,158	3,964
3. Consumption expenditure of residents abroad	3,722	6,033	6,584	6,704
4. Actual consumption expenditure of residents. (=1-2+3)	18,196	25,140	26,651	27,759

Source : STATEC (Lustat E2106)

Population and employment 2025

	Total population (1)	Population density (2)	Employment (3)	Employment rate (3)	Unemployment rate
	(x 1,000)	(inhabit/km²)	(x 1,000)	(in %)	(in %)
European Union - 27	450,647 ep	110 ep	201,574	71.0	6.1
Austria	9,197	111	4,399	74.3	5.7
Belgium	11,884	389	5,041	67.4	6.2
Bulgaria	6,437	59	2,809	70.9	3.6
Croatia	3,874	69	1,670	68.8	4.9
Cyprus	983	106	485	76.8	4.4
Czechia	10,910	141	5,063	75.7	2.9
Denmark	5,993	142	2,927	76.9	6.5
Estonia	1,370	32	649	75.4	7.7
Finland	5,636	19	2,495	71.9	9.8
France	68,883 p	109 p	28,733 d	69.4 d	7.7 d
Germany	83,577	236	40,597	77.2	3.9
Greece	10,372	80	4,202	64.6	8.9
Hungary	9,540	105	4,540	75.1	4.5
Ireland	5,440	79	2,689	74.6	4.8
Italy	58,943	198	23,251	62.5	6.3
Latvia	1,861	30	827	71.9	7.3
Lithuania	2,891	46	1,389	74.1	7.1
Luxembourg	**682**	**262**	**323**	**69.5**	**6.5**
Malta	574	1,817	323	80.0	3.1
Netherlands	18,044	530	9,421	82.3	3.9
Poland	36,497	119	16,748	72.8	3.2
Portugal	10,750	118	5,031	73.9	6.2

Population and employment 2025 (continued)

	Total population (1)	Population density (2)	Employment (3)	Employment rate (3)	Unemployment rate
	(x 1,000)	(inhabit/km²)	(x 1,000)	(in %)	(in %)
Romania	1,9043 e	81 e	7,615	63.0	6.1
Slovakia	5,419	111	2,547	72.3	5.5
Slovenia	2,131	106	977	72.9	3.8
Spain	49,128	97	21,792 d	67.0 d	10.6 d
Sweden	10,588	26	5,031	76.4	9.0
Iceland	389	4	l	l	l
Liechtenstein	41	256	l	l	l
Norway	5,594	15	2,768	76.6	4.6
Switzerland	9,051	226	4,673	79.9	5.0
United Kingdom	69,487	395 (5)	34 310 (6)	75.1 (6)	5.2 (6)

(1) population on 1st January

(2) 2024

(3) European Labor force survey LFS, employment by place of residence, men and women : 15-64 years

(4) mid-year estimate 2023 (Office for National Statistics)

(5) Census Day 21st March 2021 (Office for National Statistics)

(6) 16-64 years (Office for National Statistics)

Source: Eurostat (June 2026)

National accounts 2025

	GDP at market prices	GDP per inhabitant	Real growth of GDP	Private consump. expenditure	Consump. of general government
	(in bil. of EUR)	(in PPS[1])	(in %)	(in % of GDP)	(in % of GDP)
European Union (27 countries)	18,832	100 p	1.5	I	21.6
Austria	514	117 p	0.8	51,8	21.8
Belgium	642 p	115 p	1.0 p	52.3 p	24.0 p
Bulgaria	116 p	68 p	3.1 p	58.5 p	20.8 p
Croatia	93 p	78 p	3.4 p	56.2 p	24.3 p
Cyprus	36 p	98 p	3.8 p	56.6 p	18.5 p
Czech Republic	347	92 p	2.6	47.4	20.0
Denmark	410	127 p	2.9	43.6	23.2
Estonia	42	79 p	0.6	52.7	21.5
Finland	281	101 p	0.2	50.8	26.1
France	2,991 p	98 p	0.8 p	54.0 p	24.1 p
Germany	4,470 p	115 p	0.2 p	53.1 p	22.5 p
Greece	248 p	68 p	2.1 p	69.0 p	18.2 p
Hungary	219 p	76 p	0.5 p	52.5 p	20.8 p
Ireland	639	237 p	12.3	25.2	11.2
Italy	2,258	96 p	0.5	57.6	18.3
Latvia	43	71 p	2.1	57.6	22.9
Lithuania	84	88 p	2.9	54.6	19.3
Luxembourg	**90 p**	**239 p**	**0.6 p**	**33.5 p**	**19.8 p**
Malta	25	110 p	4.0	4.7	17.3
Netherlands	1,179	134 p	1.6	43.1	25.9
Poland	923	81 p	3.6	57.7	21.3
Portugal	307 p	81 p	1.9 p	61.0 p	17.1 p
Romania	380 p	78 p	0.7 p	62.0 p	17.3 p
Slovakia	137	75 p	0.8	58.7	21.4

National accounts 2025 (continued)

	GDP at market prices	GDP per inhabitant	Real growth of GDP	Private consump. expenditure	Consump. of general government
	(in bil. of EUR)	(in PPS[1])	(in %)	(in % of GDP)	(in % of GDP)
Slovenia	70	91 p	1.1	51.4	21.2
Spain	1,687 p	92 p	2.8 p	55.6 p	19.2 p
Sweden	601	110 p	1.5	45.9	26.1
Iceland	34	I	1.3	I	26.1
Norway	470	I	1.1	I	22.8
Switzerland	926	I	1.3	I	12.0

([1]) Purchasing Power Standards. Index EU-27 = 100

Source: Eurostat

Prices and finances

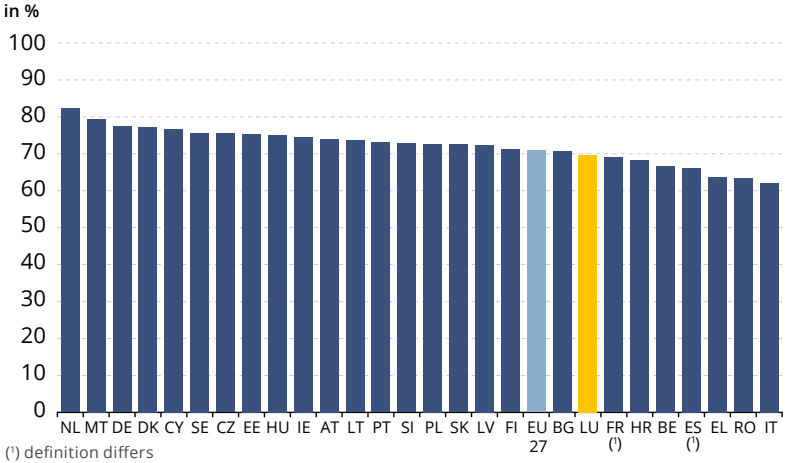
	Harmonised inflation rate	Price level index	Social protection expenditures	General government consolid. debt
	(2025 - in %)	(2024 - EU-27=100)	(2023 - in % of GDP)	(2025 - in % of GDP)
European Union (27 countries)	2.5	100.0	27.8 p	81.7
Austria	3.6	111.7	30.6	81.5
Belgium	3.0	116.7	28.9	107.9
Bulgaria	3.5	60.5	19.4	29.9
Croatia	4.4	76.6	20.2	56.3
Cyprus	0.8	91.6	19.2	55.0
Czech Republik	2.3	88.5	20.7	44.3
Denmark	1.8	140.7	29.3 p	27.9
Estonia	4.8	100.2	17.3	24.1
Finnland	1.8	122.3	31.8	88.5
France	0.9	111.2	33.8 p	115.6
Germany	2.3	108.8	29.9 p	63.5
Greece	2.9	86.5	23.6 p	146.1
Hungary	4.4	74.3	16.8	74.6
Ireland	2.1	136.8	12.6	32.9
Italy	1.6	97.0	28.8 p	137.1
Latvia	3.8	82.7	17.9 p	46.9
Lithuania	3.4	81.7	17.0	39.5
Luxembourg	**2.5**	**131.1**	**22.5**	**26.5**
Malta	2.4	90.6	13.2	46.4
Netherlands	3.0	115.1	27.6	44.4
Poland	3.3	72.3	22.5	59.7
Portugal	2.2	86.7	23.4	89.7
Romania	6.8	64.1	16.6	59.3
Slovakia	4.2	84.6	19.9	61.4
Slovenia	2.5	89.5	23.1	65.7

Prices and finances (continued)

	Harmonised inflation rate	Price level index	Social protection expenditures	General government consolid. debt
	(2025 - in %)	(2024 - EU-27=100)	(2023 - in % of GDP)	(2025 - in % of GDP)
Spain	2.7	91.3	25.5 p	100.7
Sweden	2.6	116.4	27.8	35.1
Iceland	3.7	162.1	25.4	I
Japan	I	94.1	I	I
Liechtenstein	I	I	I	I
Norway	2.8	127.2	23.9	I
Switzerland	0.1	173.0	27.5 p	I
United Kingdom	I	128.4	I	I
United States	I	143.3	I	I

Source: Eurostat

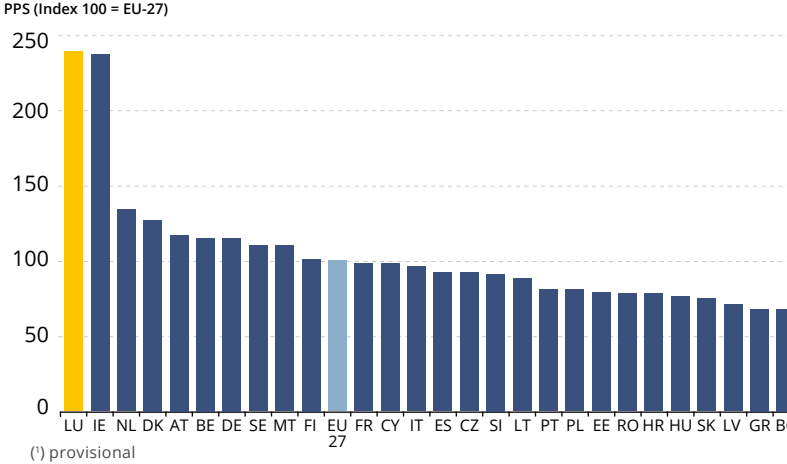
Employment rate for 15-64 year olds in 2025



(1) definition differs

Source: Eurostat

GDP per inhabitant in 2025



(1) provisional

Source: Eurostat

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September 2026
ISSN 1019-6471